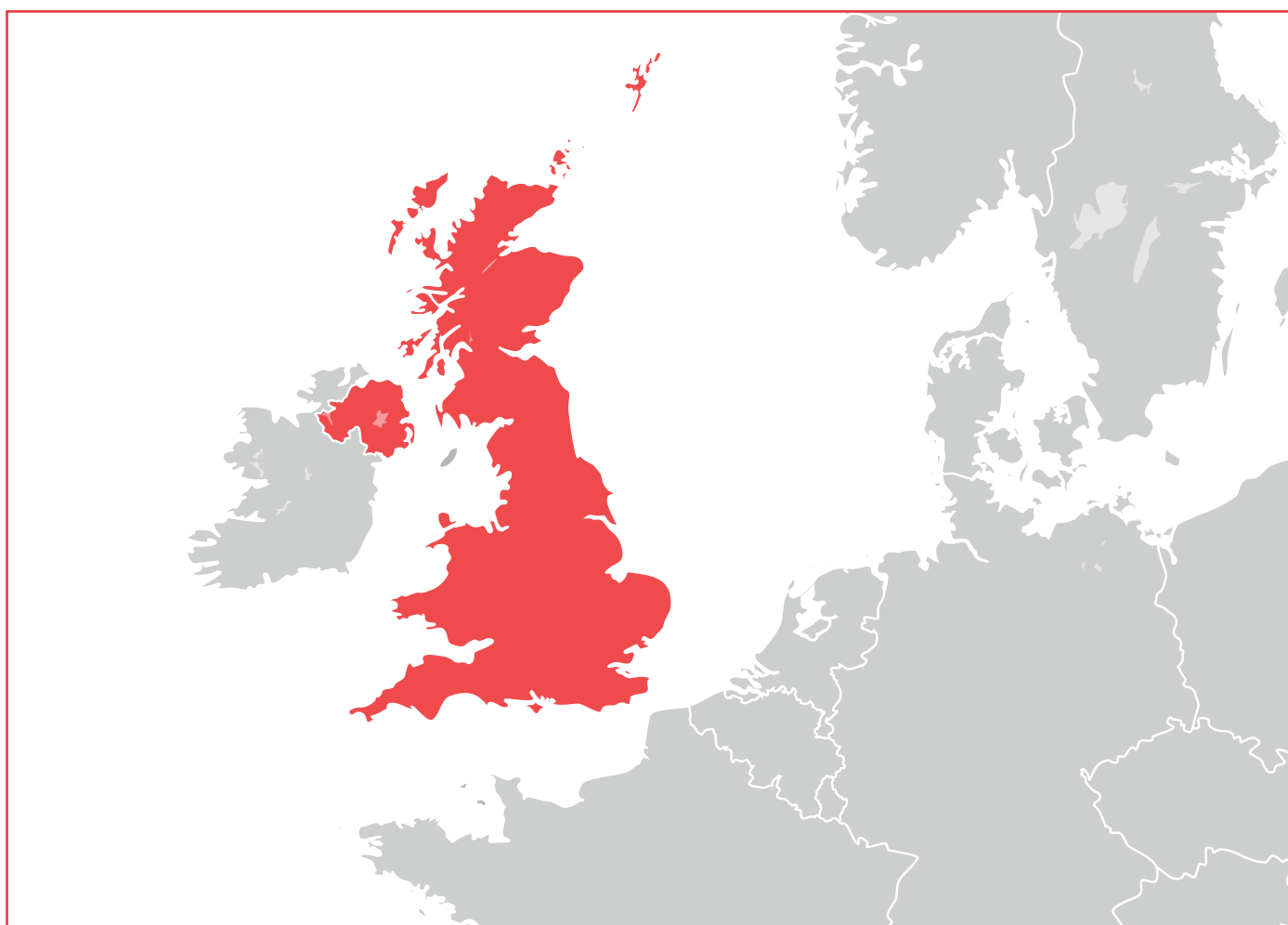


LIVING IN [COUNTRY]

We are asking for your help. Each year a carefully selected sample of households is asked to complete a survey about life in [Country]. This year we ask for your views on such topics as how the coronavirus may have affected you, how well the government is doing its job and about how you communicate with your family or at work.

Please answer all questions based on how things are today, even if the pandemic means that this is different to usual. Not everyone will need to answer all the questions in this booklet and if you prefer you can answer the survey online (the letter sent with this questionnaire explains how to do that).

Thank you for taking part in the survey.



Any Questions?

If you have any questions about this questionnaire, or about the Living in [Country] survey, please contact us using the details below.

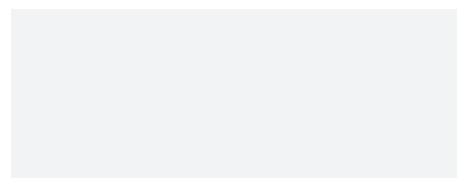
tel: [Telephone No.]

e-mail: [e-mail address]

or visit www.europeansocialsurvey.org

All responses will be treated in the strictest confidence and in accordance with the EU's General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR).


[Logo]



We are very grateful that you are taking the time to complete our questionnaire.

Please complete the questionnaire using **BLACK** or **BLUE INK**.

If you do not know the answer to a question or would prefer not to give an answer, you may leave the question blank.

If you make a mistake or change your mind, please completely fill the box or circle  to show the mistake and then tick the correct answer.

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FIRST:

Are you the person aged 15 or over in your household who has the next birthday?

- 1 Yes
2 No

IF 'NO': Please ask the person aged 15 or over who has the next birthday to complete the survey. When they start, they should change the answer here to 'Yes'.

Are you...?

- 1 Aged 18 or over → Now go to section A
2 Aged under 18


IF AGED UNDER 18: You are required to obtain permission from a parent/guardian in order to complete this survey. Please confirm below.

- 1 I confirm I have permission from a parent/guardian to complete this survey

→ Once you have permission, go to section A

SECTION A

▶ In this first section we will ask you about a variety of different topics starting with pandemics.

A1 Is it more important to prioritise public health or economic activity when fighting a pandemic? Please tick any circle  from 0 to 10, where 0 means it is much more important to prioritise public health and 10 means it is much more important to prioritise economic activity.

Much more important to prioritise public health

Much more important to prioritise economic activity

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

A2 Is it more important for governments to monitor and track the public or to maintain public privacy when fighting a pandemic?

Much more important to monitor and track the public

Much more important to maintain public privacy

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

A3 Is it more important for you personally to follow government rules or to make your own decisions when fighting a pandemic?

Much more important to follow government rules

Much more important to make your own decisions

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

A4 How important is it for [Country] to close its borders when fighting a pandemic?

Not at all important

Extremely important

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

A5 How important is it to restrict people's movement between different parts of [Country] when fighting a pandemic?

Not at all important

Extremely important

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

▶ Now some questions on a different topic. Please answer all questions based on how things are today, even if the pandemic means that this is different to usual.

A6 On a typical day, about how much time do you spend watching, reading or listening to news about politics and current affairs? Please give your answer in hours and minutes. For example, if you did this for one hour and twenty minutes you would enter:

HOURS

MINUTES

A7 People can use the Internet on different devices such as computers, tablets and smartphones. How often do you use the Internet on these or any other devices, whether for work or personal use?

Please tick one box.

- | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------|---|---|---------------------------------|
| 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Never | } | → | Skip to
A9 below |
| 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Only occasionally | | | |
| 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> | A few times a week | | | |
| 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Most days | } | → | Continue to
A8 below |
| 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Every day | | | |

A8 On a typical day, about how much time do you spend using the Internet on a computer, tablet, smartphone or other device, whether for work or personal use?

HOURS		MINUTES	
<input type="text" value="H"/>	<input type="text" value="H"/>	<input type="text" value="M"/>	<input type="text" value="M"/>

▶ The next few questions are about your views of other people.

A9 Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

You can't be too careful	Most people can be trusted
▼	▼
<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 10	

A10 Do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair?

Most people would try to take advantage of me	Most people would try to be fair
▼	▼
<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 10	

A11 Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful or that they are mostly looking out for themselves?

People mostly look out for themselves	People mostly try to be helpful
▼	▼
<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 10	

▶ The following questions are about politics and government.

A12 How interested would you say you are in politics?

- 1 Very interested
- 2 Quite interested
- 3 Hardly interested
- 4 Not at all interested

A13 How much would you say the political system in [Country] allows people like you to have a say in what the government does?

- 1 Not at all
- 2 Very little
- 3 Some
- 4 A lot
- 5 A great deal

A14 How able do you think you are to take an active role in a group involved with political issues?

- 1 Not at all able
- 2 A little able
- 3 Quite able
- 4 Very able
- 5 Completely able

A15 How much would you say that the political system in [Country] allows people like you to have an influence on politics?

- 1 Not at all
- 2 Very little
- 3 Some
- 4 A lot
- 5 A great deal

A16 How confident are you in your own ability to participate in politics?

- 1 Not at all confident
- 2 A little confident
- 3 Quite confident
- 4 Very confident
- 5 Completely confident

A17-24 On a scale of 0-10 how much do you personally trust each of the following institutions? Tick one circle for each statement.

A17 [Country]'s parliament?

No trust at all Complete trust

▼ 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ▼

A18 The legal system?

No trust at all Complete trust

▼ 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ▼

A19 The police?

No trust at all Complete trust

▼ 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ▼

A20 Politicians?

No trust at all Complete trust

▼ 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ▼

A21 Political parties?

No trust at all Complete trust

▼ 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ▼

A22 The European Parliament?

No trust at all Complete trust

▼ 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ▼

A23 The United Nations?

No trust at all Complete trust

▼ 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ▼

A24 Scientists?

No trust at all Complete trust

▼ 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ▼

A25 Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last [Country] national election in [Month, Year]?

1 Yes → Continue to A26 across

2 No } → Skip to A27-34 across

3 Not eligible to vote } → Skip to A27-34 across

A26 Which party did you vote for in that election?

1 Option 1

2 Option 2

3 Option 3

4 Option 4

5 Option 5

6 Option 6

7 Option 7

8 Option 8

9 Other: *Please write in*

A27-34 There are different ways of trying to improve things in [Country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you...

A27 ...contacted a politician, government or local government official?

1 Yes 2 No

A28 ...donated to or participated in a political party or pressure group?

1 Yes 2 No

A29 ...worn or displayed a campaign badge / sticker?

1 Yes 2 No

A30 ...signed a petition?

1 Yes 2 No

A31 ...taken part in a public demonstration?

1 Yes 2 No

A32 ...boycotted certain products?

1 Yes 2 No

A46-49 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Tick one box for each statement.

A46 The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels.

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly

A47 Gay men and lesbians should be free to live their own life as they wish.

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly

A48 If a close family member was a gay man or a lesbian, I would feel ashamed.

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly

A49 Gay male and lesbian couples should have the same rights to adopt children as straight couples.

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly

A50 Now thinking about the European Union, some say European unification should go further. Others say it has already gone too far. Which number on the scale below best describes your position?

Unification has already gone too far Unification should go further



A51 How acceptable for you would it be for [Country] to have a strong leader who is above the law?

Not at all acceptable

Completely acceptable



A52-53 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Tick one box for each statement.

A52 Obedience and respect for authority are the most important values children should learn.

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly

A53 What [Country] needs most is loyalty towards its leaders.

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly

► The following questions are about people from other countries coming to live in [Country].

A54 To what extent do you think [Country] should allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most of [Country]'s people to come and live here?

- 1 Allow many to come and live here
- 2 Allow some
- 3 Allow a few
- 4 Allow none

A55 How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most [Country] people?

- 1 Allow many to come and live here
- 2 Allow some
- 3 Allow a few
- 4 Allow none

A56 How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe?

- 1 Allow many to come and live here
- 2 Allow some
- 3 Allow a few
- 4 Allow none

A57 Would you say it is generally bad or good for [Country]'s economy that people come to live here from other countries?



A58 Would you say that [Country]'s cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries?



A59 Is [Country] made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries?



► We would now like to ask you a few questions about you and your life. Please answer all questions based on how things are today, even if the pandemic means that this is different to usual.

A60 Taking all things together, how happy would you say you are?



A61 How often do you meet socially with friends, relatives or work colleagues?

- 1 Never
- 2 Less than once a month
- 3 Once a month
- 4 Several times a month
- 5 Once a week
- 6 Several times a week
- 7 Every day

A62 How many people, if any, are there with whom you can discuss intimate and personal matters?

- 1 None
- 2 1
- 3 2
- 4 3
- 5 4-6
- 6 7-9
- 7 10 or more

A63 Compared to other people of your age, how often would you say you take part in social activities?

- 1 Much less than most
- 2 Less than most
- 3 About the same
- 4 More than most
- 5 Much more than most

A64 Have you or a member of your household been the victim of a burglary or assault in the last 5 years?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

A65 How safe do you, or would you, feel walking alone in the area you live in after dark?

- 1 Very safe
- 2 Safe
- 3 Unsafe
- 4 Very unsafe

▶ The next set of questions are about yourself.

A66 How is your health in general?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Fair
- 4 Bad
- 5 Very bad

A67 Are you hampered in your daily activities in any way by any longstanding illness, or disability, infirmity or mental health problem?

- 1 Yes, a lot
- 2 Yes, to some extent
- 3 No

▶ The next questions ask how emotionally attached you feel, first to [Country] and then to Europe.

A68 How emotionally attached do you feel to [Country]?

Not at all emotionally attached Very emotionally attached

▼ 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ▼

A69 And how emotionally attached do you feel to Europe?

Not at all emotionally attached Very emotionally attached

▼ 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ▼

A70 Do you consider yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?

- 1 Yes
 - 2 No, but I did in the past
 - 3 No, never
- } → **Continue to A71 across**
- **Skip to A72 across**

A71 Which religion do/did you belong to?

Please tick one only.

- 1 Option 1
- 2 Option 2
- 3 Option 3
- 4 Option 4
- 5 Option 5
- 6 Option 6
- 7 Option 7
- 8 Option 8
- 9 Option 9
- 10 Option 10
- 11 Option 11
- 12 Option 12
- 13 Option 13
- 14 Option 14
- 15 Option 15
- 16 Other: *Please write in*

A72 Regardless of whether you belong to a particular religion, how religious would you say you are?

Not at all religious Very religious

▼ 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ▼

A73 Apart from special occasions such as weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services nowadays?

- 1 Every day
- 2 More than once a week
- 3 Once a week
- 4 At least once a month
- 5 Only on special holy days
- 6 Less often
- 7 Never

A74 Apart from when you are at religious services, how often, if at all, do you pray?

- 1 Every day
- 2 More than once a week
- 3 Once a week
- 4 At least once a month
- 5 Only on special holy days
- 6 Less often
- 7 Never

A75 Would you describe yourself as being a member of a group that is discriminated against in this country?

- 1 Yes → Continue to A76 below
- 2 No → Skip to A77 below

A76 On what grounds is your group discriminated against?

Tick all that apply.

- 1 Colour or race
- 2 Nationality
- 3 Religion
- 4 Language
- 5 Ethnic group
- 6 Age
- 7 Gender
- 8 Sexuality
- 9 Disability
- 10 Other: *Please write in*

A77 Are you a citizen of [Country]?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

A78 Were you born in [Country]?

- 1 Yes → Skip to A81 across
- 2 No → Continue to A79 below

A79 In which country were you born?

A80 What year did you first come to live in [Country]?

Y	Y	Y	Y
---	---	---	---

A81 What language or languages do you speak most often at home? Write in a maximum of 2 languages. Include [Country's main language] if this is spoken.

- 1
- 2

A82 Do you feel you are part of the same race or ethnic group as most people in [Country]?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

A83 Was your father born in [Country]?

- 1 Yes → Skip to A85 below
- 2 No → Continue to A84 below

A84 In which country was your father born?

.....

A85 Was your mother born in [Country]?

- 1 Yes → Skip to A87 below
- 2 No → Continue to A86 below

A86 In which country was your mother born?

.....

► Thank you for answering our questions so far. Now some questions on different topics.

A87 Do you think that climate change is caused by natural processes, human activity, or both?

- 1 Entirely by natural processes
 - 2 Mainly by natural processes
 - 3 About equally by natural processes and human activity
 - 4 Mainly by human activity
 - 5 Entirely by human activity
 - 6 I don't think climate change is happening
- Continue to A88 on page 10
- Skip to A90 on page 10

A88 To what extent do you feel a personal responsibility to try to reduce climate change?



A89 How worried are you about climate change?

- 1 Not at all worried
- 2 Not very worried
- 3 Somewhat worried
- 4 Very worried
- 5 Extremely worried

A90 Imagine there were a referendum in [country] tomorrow about membership of the European Union. Would you vote for [country] to remain a member of the European Union or to leave the European Union?

- 1 Remain a member of the European Union
- 2 Leave the European Union
- 3 Would submit a blank ballot paper
- 4 Would spoil the ballot paper
- 5 Would not vote
- 6 Not eligible to vote

SECTION B

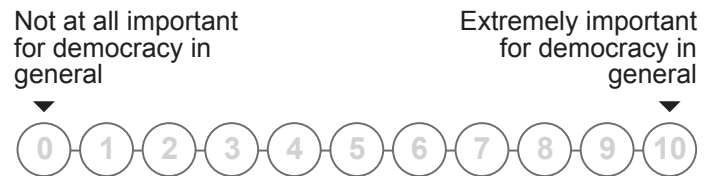
► Now some questions about democracy. Later we will ask you how democracy is working in [Country], but first we would like you to think about how important different things are for democracy in general.

B1-12 Please indicate how important you think it is for democracy in general...

B1 ...that national elections are free and fair?



B2 ...that different political parties offer clear alternatives to one another?



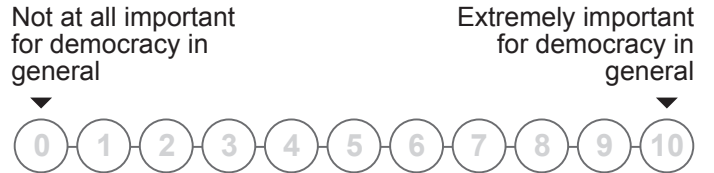
B3 ...that the media are free to criticise the government?



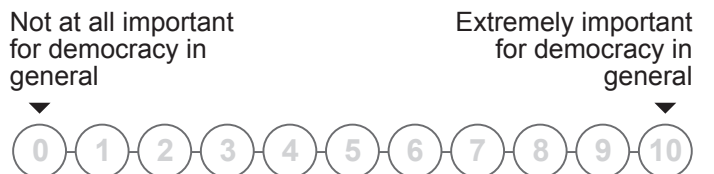
B4 ...that the rights of minority groups are protected?



B5 ...that citizens have the final say on the most important political issues by voting on them directly in referendums?



B6 ...that the courts treat everyone the same?



B7 ...that governing parties are punished in elections when they have done a bad job?



(Please indicate how important you think it is for democracy in general...)

B8 ...that the government protects all citizens against poverty?

Not at all important for democracy in general

Extremely important for democracy in general

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

B9 ...that the government takes measures to reduce differences in income levels?

Not at all important for democracy in general

Extremely important for democracy in general

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

B10 ...that the views of ordinary people prevail over the views of the political elite?

Not at all important for democracy in general

Extremely important for democracy in general

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

B11 ...that the will of the people cannot be stopped?

Not at all important for democracy in general

Extremely important for democracy in general

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

B12 ...that key decisions are made by national governments rather than the European Union?

Not at all important for democracy in general

Extremely important for democracy in general

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

▶ The following questions are about the same topics, but this time about how you think democracy is working in [Country] today.

B13-24 Please indicate to what extent you think each of the following statements applies in **[Country]**.

B13 National elections in **[Country]** are free and fair.

Does not apply at all

Applies completely

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

B14 Different political parties in **[Country]** offer clear alternatives to one another.

Does not apply at all

Applies completely

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

B15 The media in **[Country]** are free to criticise the government.

Does not apply at all

Applies completely

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

B16 The rights of minority groups in **[Country]** are protected.

Does not apply at all

Applies completely

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

B17 Citizens in **[Country]** have the final say on the most important political issues by voting on them directly in referendums.

Does not apply at all

Applies completely

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

B18 The courts in **[Country]** treat everyone the same.

Does not apply at all

Applies completely

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

(Please indicate to what extent you think each of the following statements applies in [Country].)

B19 Governing parties in [Country] are punished in elections when they have done a bad job.

Does not apply at all

Applies completely

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

B20 The government in [Country] protects all citizens against poverty.

Does not apply at all

Applies completely

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

B21 The government in [Country] takes measures to reduce differences in income levels.

Does not apply at all

Applies completely

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

B22 In [Country] the views of ordinary people prevail over the views of the political elite.

Does not apply at all

Applies completely

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

B23 In [Country] the will of the people cannot be stopped.

Does not apply at all

Applies completely

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

B24 Key decisions in [Country] are made by the national government rather than the European Union.

Does not apply at all

Applies completely

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

B25 Sometimes the government disagrees with what most people think is best for the country. Which one of the statements describes what you think is best for democracy in general? Tick one box only.

1 The government should change its planned policies in response to what most people think → **Continue to B26 below**

2 The government should stick to its planned policies regardless of what most people think → **Skip to B28 below**

B26 How important do you think it is for democracy in general that the government changes its planned policies in response to what most people think?

Not at all important for democracy in general

Extremely important for democracy in general

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

B27 How often do you think the government in [Country] today changes its planned policies in response to what most people think?

Never

Always

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

B28 → If you answered B26 and B27 then skip to B30 on page 13.

→ Otherwise, please answer this question and then B29.

How important do you think it is for democracy in general that the government sticks to its planned policies regardless of what most people think?

Not at all important for democracy in general

Extremely important for democracy in general

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

B29 How often do you think the government in [country] today sticks to its planned policies regardless of what most people think?

Never Always

▼ ▼

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

→ The next question should be answered by all.

B30 Now think again about how important you think different things are for democracy in general. Which one of these 5 things do you think is most important for democracy in general?

Tick one box only.

- 1 That national elections are free and fair
 - 2 That the courts treat everyone the same
 - 3 That the government protects all citizens against poverty
 - 4 That citizens have the final say on the most important political issues by voting in referendums
 - 5 That the views of ordinary people prevail over the views of the political elite
-

SECTION C

▶ We are very grateful for your answers so far. The following questions are about yourself and others in your household.

C1 Including yourself, how many people – including children – live at your home regularly as members of your household?

C2 What is your sex?

- 1 Male 2 Female

C3 In which month and year were you born?

Please enter as two digits for month (e.g. 01 for January) and four digits for year.

M	M	Y	Y	Y	Y
---	---	---	---	---	---

C4 We would like to know about the other people – including children – who live in your household. By this we mean anyone else whose main residence is your home, who shares your living areas with you.

→ Please fill in the following questions on pages 14-15 for up to 8 people living in your household, starting with your direct relatives before adding in other household members.

→ If you are the only person in your household skip to C6 on page 16.

Details of other people who live in your household

Person 1

First name or initial (optional)

Their sex is...

- 1 Male 2 Female

Month and year they were born...

M	M	Y	Y	Y	Y
---	---	---	---	---	---

This person is my...

- 1 Husband / wife / partner
2 Son / daughter (including step, adopted, foster, child of partner)
3 Parent, parent-in-law, partner's parent, step parent
4 Brother / sister (including step, adopted, foster)
5 Other relative
6 Other non-relative

Person 2

First name or initial (optional)

Their sex is...

- 1 Male 2 Female

Month and year they were born...

M	M	Y	Y	Y	Y
---	---	---	---	---	---

This person is my...

- 1 Husband / wife / partner
2 Son / daughter (including step, adopted, foster, child of partner)
3 Parent, parent-in-law, partner's parent, step parent
4 Brother / sister (including step, adopted, foster)
5 Other relative
6 Other non-relative

Person 3

First name or initial (optional)

Their sex is...

- 1 Male 2 Female

Month and year they were born...

M	M	Y	Y	Y	Y
---	---	---	---	---	---

This person is my...

- 1 Husband / wife / partner
2 Son / daughter (including step, adopted, foster, child of partner)
3 Parent, parent-in-law, partner's parent, step parent
4 Brother / sister (including step, adopted, foster)
5 Other relative
6 Other non-relative

Person 4

First name or initial (optional)

Their sex is...

- 1 Male 2 Female

Month and year they were born...

M	M	Y	Y	Y	Y
---	---	---	---	---	---

This person is my...

- 1 Husband / wife / partner
2 Son / daughter (including step, adopted, foster, child of partner)
3 Parent, parent-in-law, partner's parent, step parent
4 Brother / sister (including step, adopted, foster)
5 Other relative
6 Other non-relative

Details of other people who live in your household

Person 5

First name or initial (optional)

Their sex is...

- 1 Male 2 Female

Month and year they were born...

M	M	Y	Y	Y	Y
---	---	---	---	---	---

This person is my...

- 1 Husband / wife / partner
2 Son / daughter (including step, adopted, foster, child of partner)
3 Parent, parent-in-law, partner's parent, step parent
4 Brother / sister (including step, adopted, foster)
5 Other relative
6 Other non-relative

Person 6

First name or initial (optional)

Their sex is...

- 1 Male 2 Female

Month and year they were born...

M	M	Y	Y	Y	Y
---	---	---	---	---	---

This person is my...

- 1 Husband / wife / partner
2 Son / daughter (including step, adopted, foster, child of partner)
3 Parent, parent-in-law, partner's parent, step parent
4 Brother / sister (including step, adopted, foster)
5 Other relative
6 Other non-relative

Person 7

First name or initial (optional)

Their sex is...

- 1 Male 2 Female

Month and year they were born...

M	M	Y	Y	Y	Y
---	---	---	---	---	---

This person is my...

- 1 Husband / wife / partner
2 Son / daughter (including step, adopted, foster, child of partner)
3 Parent, parent-in-law, partner's parent, step parent
4 Brother / sister (including step, adopted, foster)
5 Other relative
6 Other non-relative

Person 8

First name or initial (optional)

Their sex is...

- 1 Male 2 Female

Month and year they were born...

M	M	Y	Y	Y	Y
---	---	---	---	---	---

This person is my...

- 1 Husband / wife / partner
2 Son / daughter (including step, adopted, foster, child of partner)
3 Parent, parent-in-law, partner's parent, step parent
4 Brother / sister (including step, adopted, foster)
5 Other relative
6 Other non-relative

► The next questions ask about your family and the area you live in.

- C5** → If you do not live with a husband / wife / partner, **skip to C6 below**.
→ If you do live with a husband / wife / partner, please **answer this question**.

Which one of the following describes your relationship to your husband / wife / partner?

- 1 Option 1
2 Option 2
3 Option 3
4 Option 4
5 Option 5

C6 Have you ever lived with a partner, without being married to them (or in a civil partnership)?

- 1 Yes 2 No

C7 Have you ever been divorced or had a civil partnership dissolved?

- 1 Yes 2 No

C8 Have you ever had any children of your own, step-children, adopted children, foster children or a partner's children living in your household?

- 1 Yes 2 No

C9 Which of the following phrases best describes the area where you live?

- 1 A big city
2 The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
3 A town or a small city
4 A country village
5 A farm or home in the countryside

C10 Starting from the top and moving down the list, please select the highest level of education you have completed from these options.

If you have not completed any of these, tick 'None of these' at the bottom.

- 1 Option 1
2 Option 2
3 Option 3
4 Option 4
5 Option 5
6 Option 6
7 Option 7
8 Option 8
9 None of these

C11 Again starting from the top and moving down the list, please select the highest level of education you have completed from these options.

If you have not completed any of these, tick 'None of these' at the bottom.

- 1 Option 1
- 2 Option 2
- 3 Option 3
- 4 Option 4
- 5 Option 5
- 6 Option 6
- 7 Option 7
- 8 Option 8
- 9 None of these

C12 About how many years of education have you completed, whether full-time or part-time?

Please report these in full-time equivalents and include compulsory years of schooling. If you don't know the exact figure, please give an estimate.

Y	Y
---	---

Full-time equivalents: if you completed a part-time course, please count the number of years it would have taken you to complete the same course full-time.

C13 Which of the following descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days?

Please tick all that apply.

- 1 in paid work (or away temporarily) (employee, self-employed, working for your family business)
- 2 in education, (not paid for by employer) even if on vacation
- 3 unemployed and actively looking for a job
- 4 unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job
- 5 permanently sick or disabled
- 6 retired
- 7 in community or military service
- 8 doing housework, looking after children or other persons
- 9 Other

- C14** → If you ticked only one answer at C13 then skip to C15 below.
- If you ticked more than one answer at C13, please answer this question.

And which of these best describes your situation (in the last 7 days)?

Please tick one only.

- 1 in paid work (or away temporarily) (employee, self-employed, working for your family business)
- 2 in education, (not paid for by employer) even if on vacation
- 3 unemployed and actively looking for a job
- 4 unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job
- 5 permanently sick or disabled
- 6 retired
- 7 in community or military service
- 8 doing housework, looking after children or other persons
- 9 Other

- C15** → If you are in paid work (or temporarily away), skip to C18-33 across.
- If you are not in paid work, please answer this question.

Did you do any paid work of an hour or more in the last 7 days?

- 1 Yes → Skip to C18-33 across
- 2 No → Continue to C16 below

C16 Have you ever had a paid job?

- 1 Yes → Continue to C17 below
- 2 No → Skip to C34 on page 20

C17 In what year were you last in a paid job?

Y	Y	Y	Y
---	---	---	---

- C18-33** → If you have never had a paid job, skip to C34 on page 20.

The next questions are about your job (or your last job, if you have worked previously). Please answer them based on how things are today, if answering about a current job, even if the pandemic means that this is different to usual.

If you are not currently working but have had a paid job in the past, please think about your last job when answering.

If you currently have more than one job, please answer about the one for which you work the most hours. If you work the same number of hours for each job, please answer about the one for which you are most highly paid.

C18 In your main job are/were you...

- 1 an employee → Skip to C20 below
- 2 self-employed → Continue to C19 below
- 3 working for your own family's business → Skip to C20 below

C19 How many employees, if any, do/did you have? If you are unsure, please provide an estimate. If you have no employees, enter 0.

	→ Now skip to C21 below
--	-------------------------

C20 Do you (or did you) have a work contract of...

- 1 unlimited duration
- 2 limited duration
- 3 I have/had no contract

C21 Including yourself, about how many people are/were employed at the place where you usually work/worked?

- 1 under 10
- 2 10 to 24
- 3 25 to 99
- 4 100 to 499
- 5 500 or more

C22 In your main job, do/did you have any responsibility for supervising the work of other employees?

- 1 Yes → Continue to C23 below
2 No → Skip to C24-25 below

C23 How many people are/were you responsible for?

▶ Now some questions about your working life. Please answer these questions if you have ever had a paid job.

C24-25 Please indicate how much the management at your work allows/allowed you...

C24 ...to decide how your own daily work is/was organised?

I have/had no influence I have/had complete control

▼ 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ▼

C25 ...to influence policy decisions about the activities of the organisation?

I have/had no influence I have/had complete control

▼ 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ▼

C26 What are/were your total 'basic' or contracted hours each week (in your main job), excluding any paid and unpaid overtime? If you have/had a zero hours contract, please answer with '0'.

- 555 I do/did not have set 'basic' or contracted number of hours

C27 Regardless of your basic or contracted hours, how many hours do/did you normally work a week (in your main job), including any paid or unpaid overtime? This may be the same as your 'basic' or contracted hours or different. If your hours vary week-to-week, please enter an average.

▶ Please answer the next set of questions if you have ever had a paid job.

C28 What does/did the firm or organisation you work/worked for mainly make or do? Please give as much detail as you can. But if you can only provide basic information, this would still be helpful.

.....

.....

.....

.....

C29 Which of the following types of organisation do/did you work for?

Tick one box only.

- 1 Central or local government
2 Other public sector (such as education and health)
3 A state-owned enterprise
4 A private firm
5 Self-employed
6 Other

C30 What is/was the name or title of your main job? Please be as specific as possible, e.g. write 'Assistant Electrical Design Engineer' rather than 'Engineer'.

.....

.....

C31 In your main job, what kind of work do/did you do most of the time? Please give specific examples of your day-to-day duties. If you can only provide basic information, this would still be helpful.

.....

.....

.....

.....

C32 What training or qualifications are/were needed for the job? We are interested in what qualifications are normally required for this job. This may be different to your highest qualification. If no specific training or qualifications are needed, please write 'None'.

.....

.....

.....

C33 In the last 10 years have you done any paid work in another country for a period of 6 months or more?

- 1 Yes 2 No

C34 Have you ever been unemployed and seeking work for a period of more than 3 months?

- 1 Yes —> Continue to C35 below
2 No —> Skip to C37 below

C35 Have any of these periods of unemployment lasted for 12 months or more?

- 1 Yes 2 No

C36 Have any of these periods of unemployment, that lasted more than 3 months, been within the past 5 years?

- 1 Yes 2 No

C37 Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union or similar organisation?

- 1 Yes, currently
2 Yes, previously
3 No

▶ Please answer the following questions based on how things are today, even if the pandemic means that this is different to usual.

C38 Please consider the income of all household members and any income which may be received by the household as a whole. What is the main source of income in your household? Tick one box only.

- 1 Wages or salaries
2 Income from self-employment (excluding farming)
3 Income from farming
4 Pensions
5 Unemployment / redundancy benefit
6 Any other social benefits or grants
7 Income from investment, savings, insurance or property
8 Income from other sources

C39 What is your household's total income, after tax and compulsory deductions, from **all sources**? If you don't know the exact figure, please give an estimate.
Tick one box only.

	Weekly (approx)	Monthly (approx)	Annual (approx)
1	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than [currency]	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than [currency]	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than [currency]
2	<input type="checkbox"/> [currency] to under [currency]	<input type="checkbox"/> [currency] to under [currency]	<input type="checkbox"/> [currency] to under [currency]
3	<input type="checkbox"/> [currency] to under [currency]	<input type="checkbox"/> [currency] to under [currency]	<input type="checkbox"/> [currency] to under [currency]
4	<input type="checkbox"/> [currency] to under [currency]	<input type="checkbox"/> [currency] to under [currency]	<input type="checkbox"/> [currency] to under [currency]
5	<input type="checkbox"/> [currency] to under [currency]	<input type="checkbox"/> [currency] to under [currency]	<input type="checkbox"/> [currency] to under [currency]
6	<input type="checkbox"/> [currency] to under [currency]	<input type="checkbox"/> [currency] to under [currency]	<input type="checkbox"/> [currency] to under [currency]
7	<input type="checkbox"/> [currency] to under [currency]	<input type="checkbox"/> [currency] to under [currency]	<input type="checkbox"/> [currency] to under [currency]
8	<input type="checkbox"/> [currency] to under [currency]	<input type="checkbox"/> [currency] to under [currency]	<input type="checkbox"/> [currency] to under [currency]
9	<input type="checkbox"/> [currency] to under [currency]	<input type="checkbox"/> [currency] to under [currency]	<input type="checkbox"/> [currency] to under [currency]
10	<input type="checkbox"/> [currency] or more	<input type="checkbox"/> [currency] or more	<input type="checkbox"/> [currency] or more
11	<input type="checkbox"/> Prefer not to answer		

C40 Which of the following descriptions comes closest to how you feel about your household's income nowadays?

- 1 Living comfortably on present income
- 2 Coping on present income
- 3 Finding it difficult on present income
- 4 Finding it very difficult on present income

C41 → If you do not live with a husband / wife / partner, **skip to C50-51 on page 23.**
→ If you do live with a husband / wife / partner, please **answer this question.**

What is the highest level of education your husband / wife / partner has successfully completed? If you do not know their highest qualification, please look at the lists given at C10 and C11 and give your best guess. If they had/have no qualifications, please write "None".

.....

.....

.....

C42 Which of the following descriptions applies to what he/she has been doing for the last 7 days?

Tick all that apply.

- 1 in paid work (or away temporarily) (employee, self-employed, working for your family business)
- 2 in education, (not paid for by employer) even if on vacation
- 3 unemployed and actively looking for a job
- 4 unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job
- 5 permanently sick or disabled
- 6 retired
- 7 in community or military service
- 8 doing housework, looking after children or other persons
- 9 Other

C43 → If you ticked only one answer at C42 then skip to C44 below.

→ If you ticked more than one answer at C42, please answer this question.

And which of these **best** describes his/her situation (in the last 7 days)?

Please tick one only.

1 in paid work (or away temporarily) (employee, self-employed, working for your family business)

2 in education, (not paid for by employer) even if on vacation

3 unemployed and actively looking for a job

4 unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job

5 permanently sick or disabled

6 retired

7 in community or military service

8 doing housework, looking after children or other persons

9 Other

C44 → If your husband / wife / partner is in paid work (or temporarily away), skip to C45-49 below.

→ If they are not in paid work, please answer this question.

Did he/she do any paid work (of an hour or more) in the last 7 days?

1 Yes → Continue to C45-49 below

2 No → Skip to C50-51 on page 23

C45-49 → If your husband / wife / partner has not been in paid work (or away temporarily) in the last 7 days, skip to C50-51 on page 23.

→ If they have been in paid work (or away temporarily) in the last 7 days, please answer C45 to C49 across.

C45 What is the name or title of his/her main job?

.....
.....

C46 In his/her main job, what kind of work does he/she do most of the time? If you can only provide basic information, this would still be helpful.

.....
.....

C47 What training or qualifications are needed for the job? If no specific training or qualifications are needed, please write 'None'.

.....
.....
.....
.....

C48 In his/her main job is he/she...

1 An employee

2 Self-employed

3 Working for your family business

C49 How many hours does he/she normally work a week (in his/her main job)? Please include any paid or unpaid overtime. If his/her hours vary week-to-week, please enter an average.

C50-51 The following questions are about your father's employment. If you do not know the answer to a question, you may leave it blank.

C50 When you were 14, did your father work as an employee, was he self-employed, or was he not working then?

- 1 Employee
- 2 Self-employed
- 3 Not working
- 4 Father deceased / absent when I was 14
- Continue to C51 below
- Skip to C52-53 across

C51 Which of these best describes the sort of work he did when you were 14?

Tick one box only.

- 1 **Professional and technical occupations**
such as: doctor – teacher – engineer – artist – accountant
- 2 **Higher administrator occupations**
such as: banker – executive in big business – high government official – union official
- 3 **Clerical occupations**
such as: secretary – clerk – office manager – book keeper
- 4 **Sales occupations**
such as: sales manager – shop owner – shop assistant – insurance agent
- 5 **Service occupations**
such as: restaurant owner – police officer – waiter – caretaker – barber – armed forces
- 6 **Skilled worker**
such as: foreman – motor mechanic – printer – tool and die maker – electrician
- 7 **Semi-skilled worker**
such as: bricklayer – bus driver – cannery worker – carpenter – sheet metal worker – baker
- 8 **Unskilled worker**
such as: labourer – porter – unskilled factory worker
- 9 **Farm worker**
such as: farmer – farm labourer – tractor driver – fisherman

C52-53 The following questions are about your mother's employment. If you do not know the answer to a question, you may leave it blank.

C52 When you were 14, did your mother work as an employee, was she self-employed, or was she not working then?

- 1 Employee
- 2 Self-employed
- 3 Not working
- 4 Mother deceased / absent when I was 14
- Continue to C53 below
- Skip to C54 on page 24

C53 Which of these best describes the sort of work she did when you were 14?

Tick one box only.

- 1 **Professional and technical occupations**
such as: doctor – teacher – engineer – artist – accountant
- 2 **Higher administrator occupations**
such as: banker – executive in big business – high government official – union official
- 3 **Clerical occupations**
such as: secretary – clerk – office manager – book keeper
- 4 **Sales occupations**
such as: sales manager – shop owner – shop assistant – insurance agent
- 5 **Service occupations**
such as: restaurant owner – police officer – waiter – caretaker – barber – armed forces
- 6 **Skilled worker**
such as: foreman – motor mechanic – printer – tool and die maker – electrician
- 7 **Semi-skilled worker**
such as: bricklayer – bus driver – cannery worker – carpenter – sheet metal worker – baker
- 8 **Unskilled worker**
such as: labourer – porter – unskilled factory worker
- 9 **Farm worker**
such as: farmer – farm labourer – tractor driver – fisherman

▶ The next few questions are about you.

C54 During the last 12 months, have you taken any course or attended any lecture or conference to improve your knowledge or skills for work?

1 Yes 2 No

C55 How would you describe your ancestry?

Please choose up to two ancestries that best apply to you. If you only have one ancestry, please leave the second column blank.

	Ancestry 1	Ancestry 2
1 Option 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2 Option 2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3 Option 3	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4 Option 4	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5 Option 5	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6 Option 6	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7 Option 7	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8 Option 8	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9 Option 9	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10 Option 10	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
11 Option 11	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
12 Option 12	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
13 Option 13	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
14 Option 14	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
15 Option 15	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
16 Other	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Please write in ancestry if you ticked 'Other' above:

1

2

**This column has been left blank
for printing purposes.
Please continue to Section D.**

SECTION D

▶ Thank you for your answers so far. The next questions are about technology and the ways you communicate.

D1 Imagine you wanted to access the Internet. At which of these locations would you be able to do it?

Tick all that apply.

- 1 At home
- 2 At my workplace
- 3 On the move
- 4 At some other place (such as a café or a friend's house)
- 5 None of the above

D2-4 How familiar are you with each of the following computer and Internet-related items?

D2 Preference settings

- 1 Not at all familiar
- 2 Not very familiar
- 3 Somewhat familiar
- 4 Very familiar
- 5 Completely familiar

D3 Advanced search

- 1 Not at all familiar
- 2 Not very familiar
- 3 Somewhat familiar
- 4 Very familiar
- 5 Completely familiar

D4 PDF

- 1 Not at all familiar
- 2 Not very familiar
- 3 Somewhat familiar
- 4 Very familiar
- 5 Completely familiar

▶ The next few questions are about online and mobile communication. This refers to communication taking place over the Internet or mobile networks, using mobile phones, computers, tablets or other digital devices.

D5-9 To what extent would you say that online and mobile communication...

D5 ...makes people feel closer to one another?



D6 ...makes work and personal life interrupt each other?



D7 ...makes it easy to coordinate and manage activities?



D8 ...undermines personal privacy?



D9 ...exposes people to misinformation?



▶ Next are some questions about your family.

D10 How many children aged 12 or over do you have? Please include any grown-up children. If you have no children, enter 0.

D11 → If you do not have any children aged 12 or over, **skip to D22 on page 27.**

→ If you have one child aged 12 or over, **please answer the following questions about them.** If you have more than one child aged 12 or over, **please answer the following questions about the one who had their birthday most recently.** If you have two children who share a birthday, please answer the questions for the one whose name comes first alphabetically.

Is this child male or female?

1 Male 2 Female

D12 How old is he/she?

D13 Does he/she live in the same household as you? Please answer 'Yes' if he/she lives with you sometimes.

1 Yes 2 No

D14 Taking everything into consideration, how close do you feel to him/her?

- 1 Extremely close
2 Very close
3 Quite close
4 Not very close
5 Not at all close

D15 → If he/she lives in the same household as you, **skip to D16 across.**

→ If he/she does not live with you, please **answer this question.**

About how long would it take you to get to where he/she lives, on average? Think of the way you would travel and of the time it would take door to door.

HOURS

MINUTES

D16 How often do you speak with him/her in person? Please only include occasions where you are physically in the same location.

- 1 Several times a day
2 Once a day
3 Several times a week
4 Several times a month
5 Once a month
6 Less often
7 Never

D17 How often do you speak with him/her such that you can see each other on a screen?

- 1 Several times a day
2 Once a day
3 Several times a week
4 Several times a month
5 Once a month
6 Less often
7 Never

D18 How often do you speak with him/her using a phone or other device? Please include calls you make or receive, but exclude calls where you see each other on a screen.

- 1 Several times a day
2 Once a day
3 Several times a week
4 Several times a month
5 Once a month
6 Less often
7 Never

D19 How often do you communicate in writing with each other via text, email or messaging apps?

- 1 Several times a day
2 Once a day
3 Several times a week
4 Several times a month
5 Once a month
6 Less often
7 Never

D20 Now think about occasions where you and he/she are physically in the same location. Compared with before the coronavirus pandemic, would you say that you speak with him/her in person...

- 1 Much more often now
- 2 A little more often now
- 3 About the same
- 4 A little less often now
- 5 Much less often now
- 6 We are never in the same location now due to the pandemic

D21 Compared with before the coronavirus pandemic, would you say that you have online or mobile communication with him/her...

- 1 Much more often now
- 2 A little more often now
- 3 About the same
- 4 A little less often now
- 5 Much less often now

D22 We are aware that the question below might be sensitive, but your answer is needed to make sure that you are directed to the correct questions later on in the questionnaire.

Are any of your parents still alive? Please think only about your biological parents.

- 1 Yes, both parents
 - 2 Yes, only my mother
 - 3 Yes, only my father
 - 4 No, no parent
 - 5 I don't know
- } → **Continue to D23-33 across**
- } → **Skip to D34-65 on page 28**

D23-33 For the next questions we would like you to answer about one of your parents.

- D23** → If both your parents are alive, please answer about the parent who had his or her birthday most recently. If you have more than one parent with the same birthday, please think of the parent whose name comes first alphabetically.
- If only one of your parents is alive, please answer about this parent.

Are you answering the following questions about your mother or your father?

- 1 Mother
- 2 Father

D24 How old is he/she? Please give an estimate if you are unsure.

D25 Does he/she live in the same household as you? Please answer 'Yes' if he/she lives with you sometimes.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

D26 Taking everything into consideration, how close do you feel to him/her?

- 1 Extremely close
- 2 Very close
- 3 Quite close
- 4 Not very close
- 5 Not at all close

D27 → If he/she lives in the same household as you, skip to D28 on page 28.

→ If he/she does not live with you, please answer this question.

About how long would it take you to get to where he/she lives, on average? Think of the way you would travel and of the time it would take door to door.

HOURS	MINUTES
<input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text" value="H"/> <input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text" value="H"/>	<input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text" value="M"/> <input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text" value="M"/>

D28 How often do you speak with him/her in person? Please only include occasions where you are physically in the same location.

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 Several times a week
- 4 Several times a month
- 5 Once a month
- 6 Less often
- 7 Never

D29 How often do you speak with him/her such that you can see each other on a screen?

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 Several times a week
- 4 Several times a month
- 5 Once a month
- 6 Less often
- 7 Never

D30 How often do you speak with him/her using a phone or other device? Please include calls you make or receive, but exclude calls where you see each other on a screen.

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 Several times a week
- 4 Several times a month
- 5 Once a month
- 6 Less often
- 7 Never

D31 How often do you communicate in writing with each other via text, email or messaging apps?

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 Several times a week
- 4 Several times a month
- 5 Once a month
- 6 Less often
- 7 Never

D32 Now think about occasions where you and he/she are physically in the same location. Compared with before the coronavirus pandemic, would you say that you speak with him/her in person...

- 1 Much more often now
- 2 A little more often now
- 3 About the same
- 4 A little less often now
- 5 Much less often now
- 6 We are never in the same location now due to the pandemic

D33 Compared with before the coronavirus pandemic, would you say that you have online or mobile communication with him/her...

- 1 Much more often now
- 2 A little more often now
- 3 About the same
- 4 A little less often now
- 5 Much less often now

D34-65 Below are some questions about your work. Please answer them based on how things are today, even if the pandemic means that this is different to usual.

- D34** → If you are currently not in paid work, skip to **D66-67** on page 33.
- If you are currently in paid work (or temporarily away), please **answer this question**.

How satisfied are you in your main job?

If you have more than one job, please answer about the one for which you work the most hours per week. If you have two jobs that are exactly equal in terms of hours, please answer about the more highly paid of the two.



D35 How often do you feel too tired after work to enjoy the things you would like to do at home?

- 1 Never
- 2 Hardly ever
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Often
- 5 Always

D36 How often do you find that your job prevents you from giving the time you want to your partner or family?

- 1 Never
 - 2 Hardly ever
 - 3 Sometimes
 - 4 Often
 - 5 Always
 - 6 I don't have a partner / family
- Continue to D37 below
- Skip to D38 below

D37 How often do you find that your partner or family gets fed up with the pressure of your job?

- 1 Never
- 2 Hardly ever
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Often
- 5 Always

D38 To what extent are you allowed to decide your own starting and finishing times at work?

- 1 Not at all
- 2 To some extent
- 3 Completely

D39 How often do you work from home or from another place of your choice during your regular working hours?

- 1 Every day
- 2 Several times a week
- 3 Several times a month
- 4 Once a month
- 5 Less often
- 6 Never

D40 Compared with before the coronavirus pandemic, would you say that you work from home or from another place of your choice...

- 1 Much more often now
 - 2 A little more often now
 - 3 About the same
 - 4 A little less often now
 - 5 Much less often now
 - 6 I cannot work from home or from another place of my choice
- Continue to D41 below
- Skip to D42 below
- Continue to D41 below
- Skip to D42 below

D41 Would you say that this change occurred as a result of the coronavirus pandemic?

- 1 Yes, entirely
- 2 Yes, in part
- 3 No

▶ The next few questions are about the organisation or company you work in.

D42 If you work in an organisation, how often are employees in your organisation expected to work overtime, whether at the workplace or at home?

- 1 Every day
 - 2 Several times a week
 - 3 Several times a month
 - 4 Once a month
 - 5 Less often
 - 6 Never
 - 7 I do not work in an organisation
- Continue to D43 below
- Skip to D45-52 on page 30

D43 How often are employees in your organisation expected to be responsive to work communications outside working hours?

- 1 Every day
- 2 Several times a week
- 3 Several times a month
- 4 Once a month
- 5 Less often
- 6 Never

D44 Compared with before the coronavirus pandemic, how accepted is it for employees in your organisation to choose to work regularly from home or from another place of their choice nowadays?

- 1 Much more accepted now
- 2 A little more accepted now
- 3 About the same
- 4 A little less accepted now
- 5 Much less accepted now
- 6 Employees need to work from home due to coronavirus restrictions
- 7 Employees in my organisation do not have a regular workplace
- 8 Employees in my organisation do not work regularly from home or from another place of their choice

D45-52 The next questions are about your line manager. Line manager refers to the person you receive work instructions from on a regular basis. If you have several line managers, please think of the one you received work instructions from most recently.

D45 Do you have a line manager?

- 1 Yes → Continue to D46 below
- 2 No → Skip to D53 on page 31

D46 How much does your line manager support employees in balancing work and personal commitments?



D47 How likely would your line manager be to give you work-related help or advice, if needed?

- 1 Very likely
- 2 Likely
- 3 Not very likely
- 4 Not at all likely

D48 How often are you and your line manager at the same workplace at the same time? Same workplace means the same physical location.

- 1 Every day
- 2 Several times a week
- 3 Several times a month
- 4 Once a month
- 5 Less often
- 6 Never
- 7 I do not have a regular workplace

D49 How often do you speak about work with your line manager in person? Please only include occasions where you are physically in the same location.

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 Several times a week
- 4 Several times a month
- 5 Once a month
- 6 Less often
- 7 Never

D50 How often do you speak about work with your line manager such that you can see each other on a screen?

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 Several times a week
- 4 Several times a month
- 5 Once a month
- 6 Less often
- 7 Never

D51 How often do you speak about work with your line manager using a phone or other device? Please include calls you make or receive, but exclude calls where you see each other on a screen.

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 Several times a week
- 4 Several times a month
- 5 Once a month
- 6 Less often
- 7 Never

D52 How often do you communicate about work in writing with your line manager via text, email or messaging apps?

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 Several times a week
- 4 Several times a month
- 5 Once a month
- 6 Less often
- 7 Never

▶ The next few questions are about the team in which you work.

D53 Do you work in a team?

- 1 Yes → Continue to D54 below
- 2 No → Skip to D56 across

D54 How much do you feel like part of your team?

Not at all Completely

▼ ▼

(0) (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) (10)

D55 If needed, how willing would you be to take on extra responsibilities at work without being paid more?

Not at all willing Completely willing

▼ ▼

(0) (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) (10)

▶ Below are some questions about the colleagues you work with on a regular basis.

D56 Do you work with colleagues?

- 1 Yes → Continue to D57 below
- 2 No → Skip to D63-65 on page 32

D57 If you have colleagues, what proportion of them are based at the same physical location as you on a normal working day? If you work at more than one location, please think about the location you work at most frequently.

- 1 All
- 2 Very large
- 3 Over a half
- 4 About half
- 5 Under a half
- 6 Very small
- 7 None

D58 How likely would your colleagues be to give you work-related help or advice, if needed?

- 1 Very likely
- 2 Likely
- 3 Not very likely
- 4 Not at all likely

D59 How often do you speak about work with your colleagues in person? Please only include occasions where you are physically in the same location.

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 Several times a week
- 4 Several times a month
- 5 Once a month
- 6 Less often
- 7 Never

D60 How often do you speak about work with your colleagues such that you can see each other on a screen?

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 Several times a week
- 4 Several times a month
- 5 Once a month
- 6 Less often
- 7 Never

D61 How often do you speak about work with your colleagues using a phone or other device?

Please include calls you make or receive, but exclude calls where you and your colleagues see each other on a screen.

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 Several times a week
- 4 Several times a month
- 5 Once a month
- 6 Less often
- 7 Never

D62 How often do you communicate about work in writing with your colleagues via text, email or messaging apps?

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 Several times a week
- 4 Several times a month
- 5 Once a month
- 6 Less often
- 7 Never

D63-65 For the next few questions, please think about all the people you work with, regardless of whether they are your line manager or your colleagues.

- D63** → If you do not have a line manager or any colleagues, **skip to D66-67 on page 33.**
- If you do have a line manager or any colleagues, please **answer D63 to D65.**

Now think about occasions where you and the people you work with are physically in the same location. Compared with before the coronavirus pandemic, would you say that you speak with the people you work with in person...

- 1 Much more often now
- 2 A little more often now
- 3 About the same
- 4 A little less often now
- 5 Much less often now
- 6 We are never in the same location now due to the pandemic

D64 Compared with before the coronavirus pandemic, would you say that you have online or mobile communication with the people you work with...

- 1 Much more often now
 - 2 A little more often now
 - 3 About the same
 - 4 A little less often now
 - 5 Much less often now
 - 6 I don't have online or mobile communication with the people I work with
- **Continue to D65 below**
- **Skip to D66-67 on page 33**

D65 To what extent does online and mobile communication between you and the people you work with make it easy to work from home or from another place of your choice?



► Now some final questions on different topics.

D66-67 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

D66 A small secret group of people is responsible for making all major decisions in world politics.

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly

D67 Groups of scientists manipulate, fabricate, or suppress evidence in order to deceive the public.

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly

D68 Overall, how satisfied are you with the [Country] government's handling of the coronavirus pandemic?



D69-71 How satisfied are you with the government's response to the coronavirus pandemic in [Country] regarding support for the following groups...

D69 ...people who have experienced job losses or losses of income?



D70 ...elderly people in care homes?



D71 ...families with school-aged children?



D72 How satisfied are you with the way health services in [Country] coped with the coronavirus pandemic and its consequences?



D73 To what extent do you trust the national government in [Country] to deal with the impact of the coronavirus pandemic?



D74 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Coronavirus is the result of deliberate and concealed efforts of some government or organisation.

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly

D75 Have you had coronavirus?

- 1 Yes, I tested positive for coronavirus
- 2 Yes, I think I had coronavirus but was not tested / did not test positive
- 3 No, I have not had coronavirus

D76 Has anyone living with you had coronavirus?

- 1 Yes, someone living with me tested positive for coronavirus
- 2 Yes, I think someone living with me had coronavirus but they were not tested / did not test positive
- 3 No, no one living with me had coronavirus
- 4 I have not lived with anyone since the start of the pandemic

D77 Has any of the following happened to you as a result of the coronavirus pandemic? Please include anything that has happened at any time since the start of the pandemic, even if it is no longer impacting you.

Select all that apply.

- 1 I was made redundant / lost my job
- 2 The income from my job was reduced
- 3 My working hours were reduced
- 4 I was furloughed
- 5 I was forced to take unpaid leave / holiday
- 6 None of these
- 7 I have not been in work at any time since the start of the pandemic

D78 Will you get vaccinated against coronavirus with a vaccine that was approved by the national regulatory authority in [Country]? If you have only received the first dose of the vaccine, tick 'Yes, I already have'.

- 1 Yes, I will
- 2 Yes, I already have
- 3 No

D79 Please record the date when you finished completing this survey.

D	D	M	M	Y	Y	Y	Y
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As a thank you for taking part we will send you a voucher for [£xx]. Please enter your name below to ensure it reaches you. This will be deleted once we have sent you your voucher.

First name:

Surname:

Thank you for completing this survey – we really appreciate you taking the time to do this.

Before sending back the questionnaire, it would be helpful if you can check you have answered all of the questions that are relevant for you. If you have ever had a paid job, it is particularly important to answer questions C28 to C32, so please check that this has been done.

HOW TO RETURN THE QUESTIONNAIRE

When you have completed the questionnaire, please send it back to [Address] in the freepost envelope provided. Your answers will be treated in the strictest confidence.

If you have any queries please contact us on:
tel: [Telephone No.]
e-mail: [e-mail address]

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for printing purposes**

