

Registered users by country, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Number	% of total
Germany	21252	10.6
United Kingdom	17522	8.7
Belgium	14134	7.1
Spain	13027	6.5
Netherlands	12409	6.2
United States	10406	5.2
Norway	10400	5.2
Italy	9278	4.6
Poland	8399	4.2
France	7281	3.6
Denmark	6466	3.2
Switzerland	5742	2.9
Sweden	5151	2.6
Slovenia	4953	2.5
Austria	4830	2.4
Portugal	4523	2.3
Russian Federation	4250	2.1
Hungary	3423	1.7
Finland	3415	1.7
Estonia	3018	1.5
Ireland	2673	1.3
Ukraine	2405	1.2
Israel	2014	1.0
Turkey	1783	0.9
Greece	1685	0.8
Czech Republic	1592	0.8
Lithuania	1542	0.8
Romania	1485	0.7
China	1353	0.7
Canada	1272	0.6
Bulgaria	760	0.4
Australia	612	0.3
Slovakia	564	0.3
Korea, Republic of	554	0.3
Iceland	526	0.3
Croatia	491	0.2
Latvia	423	0.2
Japan	406	0.2
Cyprus	404	0.2
India	384	0.2

Registered users by country, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Number	% of total
Serbia	359	0.2
Brazil	347	0.2
Philippines	332	0.2
Mexico	317	0.2
Colombia	285	0.1
Iran, Islamic Republic of	261	0.1
Luxembourg	246	0.1
Chile	238	0.1
Hong Kong	223	0.1
Indonesia	204	0.1
Singapore	194	0.1
Pakistan	188	0.1
Albania	184	0.1
Serbia and Montenegro	183	0.1
Kenya	142	0.1
New Zealand	142	0.1
Afghanistan	131	0.1
Peru	131	0.1
Taiwan, Province of China	130	0.1
Argentina	121	0.1
Ecuador	116	0.1
Malaysia	98	0.0
Kazakhstan	94	0.0
South Africa	86	0.0
United Arab Emirates	80	0.0
Georgia	77	0.0
Nigeria	75	0.0
Bangladesh	73	0.0
Viet Nam	71	0.0
Kosovo	64	0.0
Azerbaijan	63	0.0
Belarus	63	0.0
Andorra	62	0.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	60	0.0
Algeria	57	0.0
Armenia	56	0.0
Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of	53	0.0
Egypt	51	0.0
Morocco	51	0.0
Ethiopia	49	0.0

Registered users by country, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Number	% of total
Niue	48	0.0
Thailand	47	0.0
Malta	44	0.0
Qatar	41	0.0
USSR	37	0.0
Angola	36	0.0
Ghana	36	0.0
Cameroon	35	0.0
Uzbekistan	33	0.0
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	32	0.0
Bahrain	30	0.0
Bahamas	30	0.0
Montenegro	29	0.0
Nepal	29	0.0
Uruguay	29	0.0
Tunisia	27	0.0
Kyrgyzstan	26	0.0
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	25	0.0
Lebanon	25	0.0
American Samoa	24	0.0
Sri Lanka	23	0.0
Jordan	22	0.0
Antarctica	21	0.0
Costa Rica	21	0.0
Faroe Islands	21	0.0
Saudi Arabia	21	0.0
Jamaica	20	0.0
Swaziland	19	0.0
Barbados	18	0.0
Iraq	18	0.0
Palestine, State of	18	0.0
Uganda	18	0.0
Yemen	18	0.0
Anguilla	17	0.0
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	17	0.0
Moldova, Republic of	17	0.0
Puerto Rico	17	0.0
Antigua and Barbuda	15	0.0
Dominican Republic	15	0.0
Mozambique	15	0.0

Registered users by country, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Number	% of total
Belize	14	0.0
El Salvador	14	0.0
Zimbabwe	14	0.0
Aruba	13	0.0
Botswana	13	0.0
Fiji	13	0.0
Guatemala	13	0.0
Mongolia	13	0.0
Syrian Arab Republic	13	0.0
Zambia	13	0.0
Tanzania, United Republic of	12	0.0
Bermuda	11	0.0
Liechtenstein	11	0.0
Oman	11	0.0
Senegal	11	0.0
Bhutan	10	0.0
Côte D'ivoire	10	0.0
Dominica	10	0.0
Gabon	10	0.0
Macao	10	0.0
Panama	10	0.0
Suriname	10	0.0
Trinidad and Tobago	10	0.0
Benin	9	0.0
Eritrea	9	0.0
Gibraltar	9	0.0
Guinea	9	0.0
Mauritius	9	0.0
Burundi	8	0.0
Cuba	8	0.0
Equatorial Guinea	8	0.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	8	0.0
Lesotho	8	0.0
Namibia	8	0.0
Rwanda	8	0.0
Somalia	8	0.0
The Netherlands Antilles	7	0.0
Brunei Darussalam	7	0.0
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	7	0.0
French Guiana	7	0.0

Registered users by country, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Number	% of total
Monaco	7	0.0
Réunion	7	0.0
Solomon Islands	7	0.0
Sudan	7	0.0
Tajikistan	7	0.0
Turkmenistan	7	0.0
Bouvet Island	6	0.0
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	6	0.0
Congo, The Democratic Republic of the	6	0.0
Central African Republic	6	0.0
Honduras	6	0.0
Haiti	6	0.0
Cambodia	6	0.0
Madagascar	6	0.0
Myanmar	6	0.0
Norfolk Island	6	0.0
Pitcairn	6	0.0
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan Da Cunha	6	0.0
Timor-Leste	6	0.0
United States Minor Outlying Islands	6	0.0
Holy See (Vatican City State)	6	0.0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	6	0.0
Virgin Islands, British	6	0.0
Virgin Islands, U.S.	6	0.0
Congo	5	0.0
Cape Verde	5	0.0
Djibouti	5	0.0
Greenland	5	0.0
Gambia	5	0.0
South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands	5	0.0
Guam	5	0.0
British Indian Ocean Territory	5	0.0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	5	0.0
Libya	5	0.0
Mali	5	0.0
Paraguay	5	0.0
San Marino	5	0.0
Mayotte	5	0.0
Burkina Faso	4	0.0
Cook Islands	4	0.0

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Country	Number	% of total
Guyana	4	0.0
Kiribati	4	0.0
Kuwait	4	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	4	0.0
French Polynesia	4	0.0
Seychelles	4	0.0
French Southern Territories	4	0.0
Wallis and Futuna	4	0.0
Western Sahara	3	0.0
Grenada	3	0.0
Saint Lucia	3	0.0
Marshall Islands	3	0.0
Malawi	3	0.0
New Caledonia	3	0.0
Niger	3	0.0
Nicaragua	3	0.0
Papua New Guinea	3	0.0
Chad	3	0.0
Vanuatu	3	0.0
Heard Island and McDonald Islands	2	0.0
Comoros	2	0.0
Liberia	2	0.0
Mauritania	2	0.0
Montserrat	2	0.0
Maldives	2	0.0
Nauru	2	0.0
Palau	2	0.0
Sierra Leone	2	0.0
Togo	2	0.0
Tokelau	2	0.0
Tonga	2	0.0
Christmas Island	1	0.0
Micronesia, Federated States of	1	0.0
Guadeloupe	1	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	1	0.0
Cayman Islands	1	0.0
Martinique	1	0.0
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	1	0.0
Sao Tome and Principe	1	0.0
Turks and Caicos Islands	1	0.0

Registered users by country, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Number	% of total
Tuvalu	1	0.0
	200331	100.0

Registered users by activity, up to 30 May 2022

Type of activity	Number	% of total
C. Student	139961	69.9
A. Faculty and research	32096	16.0
B. Ph.d. thesis	12243	6.1
G. Private individual	5548	2.8
E. Organisation (ngo)	2742	1.4
I. Other	2657	1.3
D. Government	2473	1.2
F. Private enterprise	1988	1.0
H. Journalist	623	0.3
	200331	100.0

Registered users by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
Germany	A. Faculty and research	3175	14.9
	B. Ph.d. thesis	1261	5.9
	C. Student	15559	73.2
	D. Government	82	0.4
	E. Organisation (ngo)	193	0.9
	F. Private enterprise	151	0.7
	G. Private individual	563	2.6
	H. Journalist	42	0.2
	I. Other	226	1.1
United Kingdom	A. Faculty and research	2923	16.7
	B. Ph.d. thesis	1189	6.8
	C. Student	11535	65.8
	D. Government	286	1.6
	E. Organisation (ngo)	462	2.6
	F. Private enterprise	291	1.7
	G. Private individual	542	3.1
	H. Journalist	79	0.5
	I. Other	215	1.2
Belgium	A. Faculty and research	999	7.1
	B. Ph.d. thesis	584	4.1
	C. Student	11831	83.7
	D. Government	175	1.2
	E. Organisation (ngo)	133	0.9
	F. Private enterprise	83	0.6
	G. Private individual	163	1.2
	H. Journalist	29	0.2
	I. Other	137	1.0
Spain	A. Faculty and research	2823	21.7
	B. Ph.d. thesis	742	5.7
	C. Student	8389	64.4
	D. Government	225	1.7
	E. Organisation (ngo)	117	0.9
	F. Private enterprise	131	1.0
	G. Private individual	361	2.8
	H. Journalist	73	0.6
	I. Other	166	1.3
Netherlands	A. Faculty and research	1366	11.0
	B. Ph.d. thesis	555	4.5

Countries with 25 users and more

Registered users by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
	C. Student	9887	79.7
	D. Government	105	0.8
	E. Organisation (ngo)	113	0.9
	F. Private enterprise	75	0.6
	G. Private individual	186	1.5
	H. Journalist	17	0.1
	I. Other	105	0.8
United States	A. Faculty and research	2184	21.0
	B. Ph.d. thesis	1034	9.9
	C. Student	6356	61.1
	D. Government	66	0.6
	E. Organisation (ngo)	217	2.1
	F. Private enterprise	90	0.9
	G. Private individual	296	2.8
	H. Journalist	23	0.2
	I. Other	140	1.3
Norway	A. Faculty and research	1033	9.9
	B. Ph.d. thesis	231	2.2
	C. Student	8484	81.6
	D. Government	98	0.9
	E. Organisation (ngo)	57	0.5
	F. Private enterprise	100	1.0
	G. Private individual	207	2.0
	H. Journalist	24	0.2
	I. Other	166	1.6
Italy	A. Faculty and research	1561	16.8
	B. Ph.d. thesis	856	9.2
	C. Student	6280	67.7
	D. Government	69	0.7
	E. Organisation (ngo)	88	0.9
	F. Private enterprise	67	0.7
	G. Private individual	228	2.5
	H. Journalist	19	0.2
	I. Other	110	1.2
Poland	A. Faculty and research	1046	12.5
	B. Ph.d. thesis	500	6.0
	C. Student	6171	73.5
	D. Government	60	0.7

Countries with 25 users and more

Registered users by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
	E. Organisation (ngo)	95	1.1
	F. Private enterprise	92	1.1
	G. Private individual	306	3.6
	H. Journalist	20	0.2
	I. Other	109	1.3
France	A. Faculty and research	1102	15.1
	B. Ph.d. thesis	429	5.9
	C. Student	5085	69.8
	D. Government	106	1.5
	E. Organisation (ngo)	127	1.7
	F. Private enterprise	108	1.5
	G. Private individual	188	2.6
	H. Journalist	13	0.2
	I. Other	123	1.7
Denmark	A. Faculty and research	592	9.2
	B. Ph.d. thesis	141	2.2
	C. Student	5247	81.1
	D. Government	86	1.3
	E. Organisation (ngo)	75	1.2
	F. Private enterprise	73	1.1
	G. Private individual	152	2.4
	H. Journalist	27	0.4
	I. Other	73	1.1
Switzerland	A. Faculty and research	796	13.9
	B. Ph.d. thesis	363	6.3
	C. Student	4259	74.2
	D. Government	48	0.8
	E. Organisation (ngo)	56	1.0
	F. Private enterprise	48	0.8
	G. Private individual	96	1.7
	H. Journalist	15	0.3
	I. Other	61	1.1
Sweden	A. Faculty and research	734	14.2
	B. Ph.d. thesis	249	4.8
	C. Student	3815	74.1
	D. Government	86	1.7
	E. Organisation (ngo)	38	0.7
	F. Private enterprise	31	0.6

Countries with 25 users and more

Registered users by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
	G. Private individual	110	2.1
	H. Journalist	20	0.4
	I. Other	68	1.3
Slovenia	A. Faculty and research	1034	20.9
	B. Ph.d. thesis	92	1.9
	C. Student	3599	72.7
	D. Government	46	0.9
	E. Organisation (ngo)	24	0.5
	F. Private enterprise	13	0.3
	G. Private individual	91	1.8
	H. Journalist	3	0.1
	I. Other	51	1.0
Austria	A. Faculty and research	644	13.3
	B. Ph.d. thesis	216	4.5
	C. Student	3612	74.8
	D. Government	38	0.8
	E. Organisation (ngo)	85	1.8
	F. Private enterprise	38	0.8
	G. Private individual	116	2.4
	H. Journalist	21	0.4
	I. Other	60	1.2
Portugal	A. Faculty and research	1316	29.1
	B. Ph.d. thesis	466	10.3
	C. Student	2246	49.7
	D. Government	65	1.4
	E. Organisation (ngo)	43	1.0
	F. Private enterprise	74	1.6
	G. Private individual	199	4.4
	H. Journalist	28	0.6
	I. Other	86	1.9
Russian Federation	A. Faculty and research	652	15.3
	B. Ph.d. thesis	167	3.9
	C. Student	3158	74.3
	D. Government	9	0.2
	E. Organisation (ngo)	47	1.1
	F. Private enterprise	19	0.4
	G. Private individual	145	3.4
	H. Journalist	16	0.4

Countries with 25 users and more

Registered users by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
	I. Other	37	0.9
Hungary	A. Faculty and research	508	14.8
	B. Ph.d. thesis	304	8.9
	C. Student	2335	68.2
	D. Government	29	0.8
	E. Organisation (ngo)	51	1.5
	F. Private enterprise	40	1.2
	G. Private individual	105	3.1
	H. Journalist	10	0.3
	I. Other	41	1.2
Finland	A. Faculty and research	545	16.0
	B. Ph.d. thesis	216	6.3
	C. Student	2256	66.1
	D. Government	89	2.6
	E. Organisation (ngo)	52	1.5
	F. Private enterprise	50	1.5
	G. Private individual	146	4.3
	H. Journalist	22	0.6
	I. Other	39	1.1
Estonia	A. Faculty and research	277	9.2
	B. Ph.d. thesis	90	3.0
	C. Student	2403	79.6
	D. Government	68	2.3
	E. Organisation (ngo)	31	1.0
	F. Private enterprise	16	0.5
	G. Private individual	76	2.5
	H. Journalist	15	0.5
	I. Other	42	1.4
Ireland	A. Faculty and research	505	18.9
	B. Ph.d. thesis	239	8.9
	C. Student	1650	61.7
	D. Government	72	2.7
	E. Organisation (ngo)	47	1.8
	F. Private enterprise	21	0.8
	G. Private individual	90	3.4
	H. Journalist	9	0.3
	I. Other	40	1.5
Ukraine	A. Faculty and research	331	13.8

Countries with 25 users and more

Registered users by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
	B. Ph.d. thesis	127	5.3
	C. Student	1728	71.9
	D. Government	12	0.5
	E. Organisation (ngo)	52	2.2
	F. Private enterprise	23	1.0
	G. Private individual	82	3.4
	H. Journalist	9	0.4
	I. Other	41	1.7
Israel	A. Faculty and research	432	21.4
	B. Ph.d. thesis	157	7.8
	C. Student	1260	62.6
	D. Government	45	2.2
	E. Organisation (ngo)	29	1.4
	F. Private enterprise	11	0.5
	G. Private individual	44	2.2
	H. Journalist	3	0.1
	I. Other	33	1.6
Turkey	A. Faculty and research	433	24.3
	B. Ph.d. thesis	189	10.6
	C. Student	1025	57.5
	D. Government	26	1.5
	E. Organisation (ngo)	22	1.2
	F. Private enterprise	11	0.6
	G. Private individual	46	2.6
	I. Other	31	1.7
Greece	A. Faculty and research	355	21.1
	B. Ph.d. thesis	178	10.6
	C. Student	851	50.5
	D. Government	25	1.5
	E. Organisation (ngo)	28	1.7
	F. Private enterprise	42	2.5
	G. Private individual	136	8.1
	H. Journalist	8	0.5
	I. Other	62	3.7
Czech Republic	A. Faculty and research	292	18.3
	B. Ph.d. thesis	128	8.0
	C. Student	1040	65.3
	D. Government	20	1.3

Countries with 25 users and more

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Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
	E. Organisation (ngo)	26	1.6
	F. Private enterprise	9	0.6
	G. Private individual	56	3.5
	H. Journalist	8	0.5
	I. Other	13	0.8
Lithuania	A. Faculty and research	208	13.5
	B. Ph.d. thesis	75	4.9
	C. Student	1137	73.7
	D. Government	27	1.8
	E. Organisation (ngo)	12	0.8
	F. Private enterprise	12	0.8
	G. Private individual	42	2.7
	H. Journalist	4	0.3
	I. Other	25	1.6
Romania	A. Faculty and research	454	30.6
	B. Ph.d. thesis	110	7.4
	C. Student	810	54.5
	D. Government	9	0.6
	E. Organisation (ngo)	25	1.7
	F. Private enterprise	13	0.9
	G. Private individual	38	2.6
	I. Other	26	1.8
China	A. Faculty and research	221	16.3
	B. Ph.d. thesis	141	10.4
	C. Student	935	69.1
	D. Government	3	0.2
	E. Organisation (ngo)	2	0.1
	F. Private enterprise	1	0.1
	G. Private individual	36	2.7
	H. Journalist	1	0.1
	I. Other	13	1.0
Canada	A. Faculty and research	290	22.8
	B. Ph.d. thesis	117	9.2
	C. Student	761	59.8
	D. Government	17	1.3
	E. Organisation (ngo)	17	1.3
	F. Private enterprise	10	0.8
	G. Private individual	39	3.1

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Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
	H. Journalist	7	0.6
	I. Other	14	1.1
Bulgaria	A. Faculty and research	162	21.3
	B. Ph.d. thesis	49	6.4
	C. Student	448	58.9
	D. Government	8	1.1
	E. Organisation (ngo)	29	3.8
	F. Private enterprise	9	1.2
	G. Private individual	43	5.7
	H. Journalist	1	0.1
	I. Other	11	1.4
Australia	A. Faculty and research	207	33.8
	B. Ph.d. thesis	79	12.9
	C. Student	235	38.4
	D. Government	16	2.6
	E. Organisation (ngo)	24	3.9
	F. Private enterprise	6	1.0
	G. Private individual	33	5.4
	H. Journalist	3	0.5
	I. Other	9	1.5
Slovakia	A. Faculty and research	129	22.9
	B. Ph.d. thesis	71	12.6
	C. Student	293	52.0
	D. Government	14	2.5
	E. Organisation (ngo)	19	3.4
	F. Private enterprise	5	0.9
	G. Private individual	21	3.7
	H. Journalist	5	0.9
	I. Other	7	1.2
Korea, Republic of	A. Faculty and research	136	24.5
	B. Ph.d. thesis	57	10.3
	C. Student	322	58.1
	D. Government	13	2.3
	E. Organisation (ngo)	3	0.5
	F. Private enterprise	3	0.5
	G. Private individual	10	1.8
	H. Journalist	2	0.4
	I. Other	8	1.4

Countries with 25 users and more

Registered users by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
Iceland	A. Faculty and research	94	17.9
	B. Ph.d. thesis	12	2.3
	C. Student	362	68.8
	D. Government	11	2.1
	E. Organisation (ngo)	5	1.0
	F. Private enterprise	5	1.0
	G. Private individual	20	3.8
	H. Journalist	2	0.4
	I. Other	15	2.9
Croatia	A. Faculty and research	182	37.1
	B. Ph.d. thesis	43	8.8
	C. Student	218	44.4
	D. Government	5	1.0
	E. Organisation (ngo)	7	1.4
	F. Private enterprise	4	0.8
	G. Private individual	22	4.5
	I. Other	10	2.0
	Latvia	A. Faculty and research	80
B. Ph.d. thesis		23	5.4
C. Student		262	61.9
D. Government		15	3.5
E. Organisation (ngo)		11	2.6
F. Private enterprise		5	1.2
G. Private individual		16	3.8
H. Journalist		2	0.5
I. Other		9	2.1
Japan	A. Faculty and research	129	31.8
	B. Ph.d. thesis	28	6.9
	C. Student	206	50.7
	D. Government	9	2.2
	E. Organisation (ngo)	3	0.7
	F. Private enterprise	5	1.2
	G. Private individual	17	4.2
	H. Journalist	3	0.7
	I. Other	6	1.5
Cyprus	A. Faculty and research	101	25.0
	B. Ph.d. thesis	36	8.9
	C. Student	205	50.7

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Registered users by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
	D. Government	7	1.7
	E. Organisation (ngo)	8	2.0
	F. Private enterprise	7	1.7
	G. Private individual	28	6.9
	H. Journalist	2	0.5
	I. Other	10	2.5
India	A. Faculty and research	88	22.9
	B. Ph.d. thesis	35	9.1
	C. Student	185	48.2
	D. Government	2	0.5
	E. Organisation (ngo)	10	2.6
	F. Private enterprise	15	3.9
	G. Private individual	25	6.5
	I. Other	24	6.3
Serbia	A. Faculty and research	168	46.8
	B. Ph.d. thesis	12	3.3
	C. Student	154	42.9
	D. Government	2	0.6
	E. Organisation (ngo)	3	0.8
	F. Private enterprise	1	0.3
	G. Private individual	13	3.6
	I. Other	6	1.7
Brazil	A. Faculty and research	106	30.5
	B. Ph.d. thesis	43	12.4
	C. Student	154	44.4
	D. Government	13	3.7
	F. Private enterprise	6	1.7
	G. Private individual	16	4.6
	H. Journalist	1	0.3
	I. Other	8	2.3
Philippines	A. Faculty and research	22	6.6
	B. Ph.d. thesis	7	2.1
	C. Student	276	83.1
	D. Government	1	0.3
	E. Organisation (ngo)	4	1.2
	F. Private enterprise	3	0.9
	G. Private individual	12	3.6
	I. Other	7	2.1

Countries with 25 users and more

Registered users by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
Mexico	A. Faculty and research	78	24.6
	B. Ph.d. thesis	16	5.0
	C. Student	159	50.2
	D. Government	12	3.8
	E. Organisation (ngo)	10	3.2
	F. Private enterprise	9	2.8
	G. Private individual	24	7.6
	H. Journalist	4	1.3
	I. Other	5	1.6
Colombia	A. Faculty and research	47	16.5
	B. Ph.d. thesis	10	3.5
	C. Student	200	70.2
	D. Government	9	3.2
	E. Organisation (ngo)	2	0.7
	F. Private enterprise	5	1.8
	G. Private individual	11	3.9
	I. Other	1	0.4
	Iran, Islamic Republic of	A. Faculty and research	65
B. Ph.d. thesis		48	18.4
C. Student		127	48.7
D. Government		2	0.8
E. Organisation (ngo)		1	0.4
G. Private individual		9	3.4
I. Other		9	3.4
Luxembourg		A. Faculty and research	74
	B. Ph.d. thesis	21	8.5
	C. Student	85	34.6
	D. Government	16	6.5
	E. Organisation (ngo)	5	2.0
	F. Private enterprise	20	8.1
	G. Private individual	14	5.7
	I. Other	11	4.5
	Chile	A. Faculty and research	63
B. Ph.d. thesis		14	5.9
C. Student		119	50.0
D. Government		14	5.9
E. Organisation (ngo)		13	5.5
F. Private enterprise		2	0.8

Countries with 25 users and more

Registered users by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
	G. Private individual	5	2.1
	I. Other	8	3.4
Hong Kong	A. Faculty and research	75	33.6
	B. Ph.d. thesis	18	8.1
	C. Student	111	49.8
	E. Organisation (ngo)	1	0.4
	F. Private enterprise	2	0.9
	G. Private individual	16	7.2
Indonesia	A. Faculty and research	33	16.2
	B. Ph.d. thesis	8	3.9
	C. Student	141	69.1
	D. Government	3	1.5
	E. Organisation (ngo)	1	0.5
	G. Private individual	10	4.9
	H. Journalist	1	0.5
	I. Other	7	3.4
Singapore	A. Faculty and research	41	21.1
	B. Ph.d. thesis	22	11.3
	C. Student	108	55.7
	D. Government	6	3.1
	E. Organisation (ngo)	2	1.0
	F. Private enterprise	2	1.0
	G. Private individual	12	6.2
	I. Other	1	0.5
Pakistan	A. Faculty and research	37	19.7
	B. Ph.d. thesis	21	11.2
	C. Student	115	61.2
	D. Government	1	0.5
	E. Organisation (ngo)	3	1.6
	F. Private enterprise	2	1.1
	G. Private individual	3	1.6
	I. Other	6	3.2
Albania	A. Faculty and research	74	40.2
	B. Ph.d. thesis	30	16.3
	C. Student	47	25.5
	D. Government	5	2.7
	E. Organisation (ngo)	15	8.2
	F. Private enterprise	2	1.1

Countries with 25 users and more

Registered users by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
	G. Private individual	9	4.9
	H. Journalist	1	0.5
	I. Other	1	0.5
Serbia and Montenegro	A. Faculty and research	82	44.8
	B. Ph.d. thesis	23	12.6
	C. Student	52	28.4
	D. Government	2	1.1
	E. Organisation (ngo)	14	7.7
	F. Private enterprise	1	0.5
	G. Private individual	6	3.3
	H. Journalist	1	0.5
	I. Other	2	1.1
Kenya	A. Faculty and research	22	15.5
	B. Ph.d. thesis	6	4.2
	C. Student	82	57.7
	D. Government	3	2.1
	E. Organisation (ngo)	3	2.1
	F. Private enterprise	1	0.7
	G. Private individual	18	12.7
	I. Other	7	4.9
New Zealand	A. Faculty and research	60	42.3
	B. Ph.d. thesis	16	11.3
	C. Student	42	29.6
	D. Government	10	7.0
	E. Organisation (ngo)	4	2.8
	F. Private enterprise	2	1.4
	G. Private individual	3	2.1
	H. Journalist	2	1.4
	I. Other	3	2.1
Afghanistan	A. Faculty and research	60	45.8
	B. Ph.d. thesis	14	10.7
	C. Student	30	22.9
	D. Government	8	6.1
	E. Organisation (ngo)	2	1.5
	G. Private individual	8	6.1
	H. Journalist	2	1.5
	I. Other	7	5.3
Peru	A. Faculty and research	25	19.1

Countries with 25 users and more

Registered users by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
	B. Ph.d. thesis	5	3.8
	C. Student	79	60.3
	D. Government	4	3.1
	E. Organisation (ngo)	4	3.1
	F. Private enterprise	2	1.5
	G. Private individual	7	5.3
	H. Journalist	1	0.8
	I. Other	4	3.1
Taiwan, Province of China	A. Faculty and research	47	36.2
	B. Ph.d. thesis	7	5.4
	C. Student	66	50.8
	E. Organisation (ngo)	1	0.8
	F. Private enterprise	2	1.5
	G. Private individual	3	2.3
	I. Other	4	3.1
Argentina	A. Faculty and research	38	31.4
	B. Ph.d. thesis	9	7.4
	C. Student	44	36.4
	D. Government	7	5.8
	E. Organisation (ngo)	6	5.0
	F. Private enterprise	6	5.0
	G. Private individual	8	6.6
	I. Other	3	2.5
Ecuador	A. Faculty and research	18	15.5
	B. Ph.d. thesis	12	10.3
	C. Student	70	60.3
	D. Government	4	3.4
	E. Organisation (ngo)	1	0.9
	F. Private enterprise	2	1.7
	G. Private individual	5	4.3
	I. Other	4	3.4
Malaysia	A. Faculty and research	33	33.7
	B. Ph.d. thesis	6	6.1
	C. Student	45	45.9
	D. Government	1	1.0
	E. Organisation (ngo)	5	5.1
	G. Private individual	8	8.2
Kazakhstan	A. Faculty and research	10	10.6

Countries with 25 users and more

Registered users by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
	B. Ph.d. thesis	5	5.3
	C. Student	72	76.6
	E. Organisation (ngo)	2	2.1
	F. Private enterprise	1	1.1
	G. Private individual	3	3.2
	I. Other	1	1.1
South Africa	A. Faculty and research	22	25.6
	B. Ph.d. thesis	11	12.8
	C. Student	30	34.9
	D. Government	7	8.1
	E. Organisation (ngo)	2	2.3
	F. Private enterprise	3	3.5
	G. Private individual	8	9.3
	I. Other	3	3.5
United Arab Emirates	A. Faculty and research	33	41.3
	B. Ph.d. thesis	2	2.5
	C. Student	28	35.0
	D. Government	7	8.8
	F. Private enterprise	6	7.5
	G. Private individual	3	3.8
	H. Journalist	1	1.3
Georgia	A. Faculty and research	13	16.9
	B. Ph.d. thesis	6	7.8
	C. Student	39	50.6
	D. Government	2	2.6
	E. Organisation (ngo)	10	13.0
	F. Private enterprise	1	1.3
	G. Private individual	3	3.9
	I. Other	3	3.9
Nigeria	A. Faculty and research	19	25.3
	B. Ph.d. thesis	7	9.3
	C. Student	31	41.3
	D. Government	3	4.0
	E. Organisation (ngo)	4	5.3
	F. Private enterprise	1	1.3
	G. Private individual	8	10.7
	I. Other	2	2.7
Bangladesh	A. Faculty and research	16	21.9

Countries with 25 users and more

Registered users by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
	B. Ph.d. thesis	2	2.7
	C. Student	40	54.8
	E. Organisation (ngo)	4	5.5
	F. Private enterprise	4	5.5
	G. Private individual	5	6.8
	I. Other	2	2.7
Viet Nam	A. Faculty and research	16	22.5
	B. Ph.d. thesis	7	9.9
	C. Student	40	56.3
	D. Government	1	1.4
	E. Organisation (ngo)	1	1.4
	G. Private individual	6	8.5
Kosovo	A. Faculty and research	23	35.9
	B. Ph.d. thesis	9	14.1
	C. Student	13	20.3
	D. Government	3	4.7
	E. Organisation (ngo)	5	7.8
	F. Private enterprise	5	7.8
	G. Private individual	6	9.4
Azerbaijan	A. Faculty and research	10	15.9
	B. Ph.d. thesis	6	9.5
	C. Student	30	47.6
	D. Government	3	4.8
	E. Organisation (ngo)	5	7.9
	F. Private enterprise	2	3.2
	G. Private individual	4	6.3
	H. Journalist	1	1.6
	I. Other	2	3.2
Belarus	A. Faculty and research	18	28.6
	B. Ph.d. thesis	11	17.5
	C. Student	26	41.3
	D. Government	1	1.6
	E. Organisation (ngo)	2	3.2
	G. Private individual	2	3.2
	I. Other	3	4.8
Andorra	A. Faculty and research	12	19.4
	B. Ph.d. thesis	7	11.3
	C. Student	29	46.8

Countries with 25 users and more

Registered users by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
	D. Government	1	1.6
	E. Organisation (ngo)	4	6.5
	F. Private enterprise	1	1.6
	G. Private individual	4	6.5
	H. Journalist	1	1.6
	I. Other	3	4.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	A. Faculty and research	24	40.0
	B. Ph.d. thesis	10	16.7
	C. Student	20	33.3
	E. Organisation (ngo)	4	6.7
	F. Private enterprise	1	1.7
	G. Private individual	1	1.7
Algeria	A. Faculty and research	10	17.5
	B. Ph.d. thesis	9	15.8
	C. Student	21	36.8
	D. Government	7	12.3
	E. Organisation (ngo)	4	7.0
	F. Private enterprise	1	1.8
	G. Private individual	4	7.0
	I. Other	1	1.8
Armenia	A. Faculty and research	19	33.9
	B. Ph.d. thesis	3	5.4
	C. Student	18	32.1
	D. Government	1	1.8
	E. Organisation (ngo)	5	8.9
	F. Private enterprise	1	1.8
	G. Private individual	5	8.9
	I. Other	4	7.1
Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of	A. Faculty and research	18	34.0
	B. Ph.d. thesis	6	11.3
	C. Student	21	39.6
	E. Organisation (ngo)	4	7.5
	F. Private enterprise	1	1.9
	G. Private individual	2	3.8
	H. Journalist	1	1.9
Egypt	A. Faculty and research	21	41.2
	B. Ph.d. thesis	7	13.7
	C. Student	15	29.4

Countries with 25 users and more

Registered users by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
	D. Government	2	3.9
	F. Private enterprise	3	5.9
	G. Private individual	2	3.9
	I. Other	1	2.0
Morocco	A. Faculty and research	13	25.5
	B. Ph.d. thesis	7	13.7
	C. Student	28	54.9
	D. Government	1	2.0
	F. Private enterprise	1	2.0
	I. Other	1	2.0
Ethiopia	A. Faculty and research	19	38.8
	B. Ph.d. thesis	6	12.2
	C. Student	19	38.8
	D. Government	2	4.1
	E. Organisation (ngo)	3	6.1
Niue	A. Faculty and research	17	35.4
	C. Student	20	41.7
	F. Private enterprise	1	2.1
	G. Private individual	1	2.1
	I. Other	9	18.8
Thailand	A. Faculty and research	16	34.0
	B. Ph.d. thesis	5	10.6
	C. Student	19	40.4
	E. Organisation (ngo)	1	2.1
	F. Private enterprise	1	2.1
	G. Private individual	4	8.5
	I. Other	1	2.1
Malta	A. Faculty and research	11	25.0
	B. Ph.d. thesis	2	4.5
	C. Student	18	40.9
	D. Government	6	13.6
	F. Private enterprise	2	4.5
	G. Private individual	4	9.1
	I. Other	1	2.3
Qatar	A. Faculty and research	7	17.1
	B. Ph.d. thesis	1	2.4
	C. Student	28	68.3
	D. Government	4	9.8

Countries with 25 users and more

Registered users by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
USSR	G. Private individual	1	2.4
	A. Faculty and research	4	10.8
	B. Ph.d. thesis	2	5.4
	C. Student	23	62.2
	E. Organisation (ngo)	1	2.7
Angola	F. Private enterprise	1	2.7
	G. Private individual	6	16.2
	A. Faculty and research	5	13.9
	B. Ph.d. thesis	2	5.6
	C. Student	14	38.9
	D. Government	4	11.1
	E. Organisation (ngo)	4	11.1
	F. Private enterprise	3	8.3
	G. Private individual	2	5.6
	H. Journalist	2	5.6
Ghana	A. Faculty and research	8	22.2
	B. Ph.d. thesis	3	8.3
	C. Student	17	47.2
	E. Organisation (ngo)	2	5.6
	F. Private enterprise	3	8.3
	G. Private individual	2	5.6
	I. Other	1	2.8
Cameroon	A. Faculty and research	6	17.1
	B. Ph.d. thesis	7	20.0
	C. Student	19	54.3
	D. Government	1	2.9
	F. Private enterprise	1	2.9
	G. Private individual	1	2.9
Uzbekistan	A. Faculty and research	4	12.1
	B. Ph.d. thesis	2	6.1
	C. Student	24	72.7
	D. Government	1	3.0
	G. Private individual	2	6.1
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	A. Faculty and research	13	40.6
	B. Ph.d. thesis	3	9.4
	C. Student	11	34.4
	G. Private individual	1	3.1
	I. Other	4	12.5

Countries with 25 users and more

Registered users by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
Bahrain	A. Faculty and research	4	13.3
	B. Ph.d. thesis	8	26.7
	C. Student	7	23.3
	D. Government	3	10.0
	E. Organisation (ngo)	1	3.3
	F. Private enterprise	1	3.3
	G. Private individual	2	6.7
	H. Journalist	2	6.7
	I. Other	2	6.7
Bahamas	A. Faculty and research	5	16.7
	B. Ph.d. thesis	4	13.3
	C. Student	9	30.0
	D. Government	2	6.7
	E. Organisation (ngo)	1	3.3
	F. Private enterprise	4	13.3
	G. Private individual	3	10.0
	I. Other	2	6.7
Montenegro	A. Faculty and research	14	48.3
	B. Ph.d. thesis	1	3.4
	C. Student	8	27.6
	E. Organisation (ngo)	2	6.9
	G. Private individual	2	6.9
	H. Journalist	2	6.9
Nepal	A. Faculty and research	7	24.1
	B. Ph.d. thesis	3	10.3
	C. Student	12	41.4
	D. Government	2	6.9
	E. Organisation (ngo)	2	6.9
	H. Journalist	1	3.4
	I. Other	2	6.9
Uruguay	A. Faculty and research	15	51.7
	B. Ph.d. thesis	2	6.9
	C. Student	9	31.0
	E. Organisation (ngo)	1	3.4
	G. Private individual	1	3.4
	I. Other	1	3.4
Tunisia	A. Faculty and research	10	37.0
	B. Ph.d. thesis	5	18.5

Countries with 25 users and more

Registered users by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
	C. Student	5	18.5
	F. Private enterprise	2	7.4
	G. Private individual	2	7.4
	H. Journalist	1	3.7
	I. Other	2	7.4
Kyrgyzstan	A. Faculty and research	6	23.1
	B. Ph.d. thesis	4	15.4
	C. Student	11	42.3
	D. Government	1	3.8
	G. Private individual	3	11.5
	H. Journalist	1	3.8
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	A. Faculty and research	11	44.0
	B. Ph.d. thesis	2	8.0
	C. Student	6	24.0
	D. Government	1	4.0
	E. Organisation (ngo)	2	8.0
	G. Private individual	2	8.0
	I. Other	1	4.0
Lebanon	A. Faculty and research	7	28.0
	C. Student	11	44.0
	E. Organisation (ngo)	2	8.0
	F. Private enterprise	1	4.0
	G. Private individual	3	12.0
	I. Other	1	4.0

Countries with 25 users and more

ESS data downloaders by country, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Number	% of total
Germany	16756	11.5
United Kingdom	12856	8.9
Netherlands	10345	7.1
Belgium	8135	5.6
Spain	8068	5.6
Norway	7932	5.5
United States	7132	4.9
Italy	7042	4.8
Poland	6556	4.5
France	5624	3.9
Denmark	5112	3.5
Switzerland	4824	3.3
Sweden	4083	2.8
Austria	3863	2.7
Russian Federation	3467	2.4
Portugal	2959	2.0
Hungary	2769	1.9
Finland	2638	1.8
Estonia	2152	1.5
Slovenia	1929	1.3
Ukraine	1859	1.3
Ireland	1816	1.3
Israel	1414	1.0
Czech Republic	1199	0.8
Turkey	1196	0.8
China	1066	0.7
Romania	995	0.7
Greece	974	0.7
Lithuania	970	0.7
Canada	960	0.7
Bulgaria	524	0.4
Korea, Republic of	457	0.3
Australia	423	0.3
Slovakia	409	0.3
Croatia	374	0.3
Cyprus	322	0.2
Japan	308	0.2
Iceland	292	0.2
Latvia	274	0.2

ESS data downloaders by country, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Number	% of total
Serbia	267	0.2
Philippines	259	0.2
India	246	0.2
Brazil	245	0.2
Mexico	222	0.2
Iran, Islamic Republic of	196	0.1
Chile	176	0.1
Hong Kong	170	0.1
Luxembourg	162	0.1
Colombia	161	0.1
Indonesia	148	0.1
Singapore	143	0.1
Serbia and Montenegro	137	0.1
Pakistan	134	0.1
Albania	121	0.1
Kenya	114	0.1
Taiwan, Province of China	98	0.1
New Zealand	97	0.1
Peru	96	0.1
Afghanistan	77	0.1
Kazakhstan	74	0.1
Ecuador	72	0.0
Argentina	71	0.0
Malaysia	63	0.0
United Arab Emirates	62	0.0
Georgia	55	0.0
Bangladesh	52	0.0
Kosovo	47	0.0
Viet Nam	46	0.0
South Africa	45	0.0
Nigeria	44	0.0
Belarus	42	0.0
Andorra	40	0.0
Morocco	39	0.0
Armenia	38	0.0
Algeria	37	0.0
Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of	37	0.0
Azerbaijan	36	0.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	34	0.0

ESS data downloaders by country, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Number	% of total
Egypt	34	0.0
Ghana	30	0.0
Ethiopia	29	0.0
USSR	28	0.0
Cameroon	26	0.0
Thailand	26	0.0
Angola	24	0.0
Montenegro	24	0.0
Malta	24	0.0
Uzbekistan	24	0.0
Bahrain	23	0.0
Bahamas	23	0.0
Qatar	21	0.0
Uruguay	20	0.0
Lebanon	19	0.0
Nepal	19	0.0
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	18	0.0
Kyrgyzstan	16	0.0
Tunisia	16	0.0
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	14	0.0
Saudi Arabia	14	0.0
Swaziland	14	0.0
American Samoa	13	0.0
Moldova, Republic of	13	0.0
Palestine, State of	13	0.0
Antarctica	12	0.0
Dominican Republic	12	0.0
Faroe Islands	12	0.0
Jordan	12	0.0
Barbados	11	0.0
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	11	0.0
Sri Lanka	11	0.0
Uganda	11	0.0
Anguilla	10	0.0
Iraq	10	0.0
Belize	9	0.0
Puerto Rico	9	0.0
El Salvador	9	0.0
Syrian Arab Republic	9	0.0

ESS data downloaders by country, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Number	% of total
Zimbabwe	9	0.0
Jamaica	8	0.0
Côte D'ivoire	7	0.0
Costa Rica	7	0.0
Equatorial Guinea	7	0.0
Mongolia	7	0.0
Macao	7	0.0
Mozambique	7	0.0
Senegal	7	0.0
Yemen	7	0.0
Antigua and Barbuda	6	0.0
Aruba	6	0.0
Botswana	6	0.0
Guatemala	6	0.0
Liechtenstein	6	0.0
Zambia	6	0.0
Benin	5	0.0
Gibraltar	5	0.0
Mauritius	5	0.0
Oman	5	0.0
Panama	5	0.0
Rwanda	5	0.0
Trinidad and Tobago	5	0.0
Tanzania, United Republic of	5	0.0
Djibouti	4	0.0
Gabon	4	0.0
French Guiana	4	0.0
Myanmar	4	0.0
Pitcairn	4	0.0
Réunion	4	0.0
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan Da Cunha	4	0.0
Suriname	4	0.0
Tajikistan	4	0.0
Timor-Leste	4	0.0
Bermuda	3	0.0
Brunei Darussalam	3	0.0
Bhutan	3	0.0
Honduras	3	0.0
Haiti	3	0.0

ESS data downloaders by country, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Number	% of total
Lao People's Democratic Republic	3	0.0
Mali	3	0.0
Norfolk Island	3	0.0
Sudan	3	0.0
Somalia	3	0.0
Mayotte	3	0.0
The Netherlands Antilles	2	0.0
Bouvet Island	2	0.0
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	2	0.0
Cuba	2	0.0
Cape Verde	2	0.0
Dominica	2	0.0
Eritrea	2	0.0
Fiji	2	0.0
South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands	2	0.0
British Indian Ocean Territory	2	0.0
Lesotho	2	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	2	0.0
Malawi	2	0.0
Namibia	2	0.0
Nicaragua	2	0.0
Nauru	2	0.0
Niue	2	0.0
French Polynesia	2	0.0
United States Minor Outlying Islands	2	0.0
Holy See (Vatican City State)	2	0.0
Vanuatu	2	0.0
Burkina Faso	1	0.0
Burundi	1	0.0
Congo, The Democratic Republic of the	1	0.0
Christmas Island	1	0.0
Greenland	1	0.0
Gambia	1	0.0
Guinea	1	0.0
Heard Island and Mcdonald Islands	1	0.0
Cambodia	1	0.0
Kuwait	1	0.0
Saint Lucia	1	0.0
Libya	1	0.0

ESS data downloaders by country, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Number	% of total
Monaco	1	0.0
Madagascar	1	0.0
Mauritania	1	0.0
Montserrat	1	0.0
New Caledonia	1	0.0
Niger	1	0.0
Paraguay	1	0.0
Solomon Islands	1	0.0
Sierra Leone	1	0.0
San Marino	1	0.0
Sao Tome and Principe	1	0.0
Chad	1	0.0
French Southern Territories	1	0.0
Togo	1	0.0
Tokelau	1	0.0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1	0.0
Virgin Islands, British	1	0.0
Virgin Islands, U.S.	1	0.0
	145244	100.0

ESS data downloaders by activity, up to 30 May 2022

Type of activity	Number	% of total
C. Student	102496	70.6
A. Faculty and research	23547	16.2
B. Ph.d. thesis	9441	6.5
G. Private individual	3592	2.5
E. Organisation (ngo)	1640	1.1
I. Other	1588	1.1
D. Government	1457	1.0
F. Private enterprise	1122	0.8
H. Journalist	361	0.2
	145244	100.0

ESS data downloaders by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
Germany	A. Faculty and research	2553	15.2
	B. Ph.d. thesis	1019	6.1
	C. Student	12335	73.6
	D. Government	53	0.3
	E. Organisation (ngo)	135	0.8
	F. Private enterprise	80	0.5
	G. Private individual	403	2.4
	H. Journalist	25	0.1
	I. Other	153	0.9
United Kingdom	A. Faculty and research	2146	16.7
	B. Ph.d. thesis	882	6.9
	C. Student	8758	68.1
	D. Government	170	1.3
	E. Organisation (ngo)	257	2.0
	F. Private enterprise	164	1.3
	G. Private individual	306	2.4
	H. Journalist	42	0.3
	I. Other	131	1.0
Netherlands	A. Faculty and research	1103	10.7
	B. Ph.d. thesis	453	4.4
	C. Student	8398	81.2
	D. Government	68	0.7
	E. Organisation (ngo)	73	0.7
	F. Private enterprise	40	0.4
	G. Private individual	132	1.3
	H. Journalist	12	0.1
	I. Other	66	0.6
Belgium	A. Faculty and research	733	9.0
	B. Ph.d. thesis	482	5.9
	C. Student	6508	80.0
	D. Government	113	1.4
	E. Organisation (ngo)	57	0.7
	F. Private enterprise	47	0.6
	G. Private individual	108	1.3
	H. Journalist	21	0.3
	I. Other	66	0.8
Spain	A. Faculty and research	1872	23.2
	B. Ph.d. thesis	582	7.2

Countries with 25 Data downloaders and more.

ESS data downloaders by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
	C. Student	5017	62.2
	D. Government	138	1.7
	E. Organisation (ngo)	64	0.8
	F. Private enterprise	84	1.0
	G. Private individual	195	2.4
	H. Journalist	30	0.4
	I. Other	86	1.1
Norway	A. Faculty and research	743	9.4
	B. Ph.d. thesis	166	2.1
	C. Student	6681	84.2
	D. Government	53	0.7
	E. Organisation (ngo)	28	0.4
	F. Private enterprise	41	0.5
	G. Private individual	126	1.6
	H. Journalist	8	0.1
	I. Other	86	1.1
United States	A. Faculty and research	1582	22.2
	B. Ph.d. thesis	816	11.4
	C. Student	4212	59.1
	D. Government	32	0.4
	E. Organisation (ngo)	159	2.2
	F. Private enterprise	58	0.8
	G. Private individual	174	2.4
	H. Journalist	15	0.2
	I. Other	84	1.2
Italy	A. Faculty and research	1200	17.0
	B. Ph.d. thesis	702	10.0
	C. Student	4751	67.5
	D. Government	46	0.7
	E. Organisation (ngo)	60	0.9
	F. Private enterprise	42	0.6
	G. Private individual	157	2.2
	H. Journalist	12	0.2
	I. Other	72	1.0
Poland	A. Faculty and research	808	12.3
	B. Ph.d. thesis	377	5.8
	C. Student	4915	75.0
	D. Government	34	0.5

Countries with 25 Data downloaders and more.

ESS data downloaders by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
	E. Organisation (ngo)	59	0.9
	F. Private enterprise	49	0.7
	G. Private individual	225	3.4
	H. Journalist	13	0.2
	I. Other	76	1.2
France	A. Faculty and research	814	14.5
	B. Ph.d. thesis	348	6.2
	C. Student	4028	71.6
	D. Government	66	1.2
	E. Organisation (ngo)	88	1.6
	F. Private enterprise	63	1.1
	G. Private individual	130	2.3
	H. Journalist	10	0.2
	I. Other	77	1.4
Denmark	A. Faculty and research	416	8.1
	B. Ph.d. thesis	115	2.2
	C. Student	4311	84.3
	D. Government	49	1.0
	E. Organisation (ngo)	45	0.9
	F. Private enterprise	43	0.8
	G. Private individual	89	1.7
	H. Journalist	8	0.2
	I. Other	36	0.7
Switzerland	A. Faculty and research	640	13.3
	B. Ph.d. thesis	303	6.3
	C. Student	3664	76.0
	D. Government	27	0.6
	E. Organisation (ngo)	35	0.7
	F. Private enterprise	24	0.5
	G. Private individual	78	1.6
	H. Journalist	9	0.2
	I. Other	44	0.9
Sweden	A. Faculty and research	577	14.1
	B. Ph.d. thesis	205	5.0
	C. Student	3076	75.3
	D. Government	52	1.3
	E. Organisation (ngo)	15	0.4
	F. Private enterprise	18	0.4

Countries with 25 Data downloaders and more.

ESS data downloaders by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
	G. Private individual	80	2.0
	H. Journalist	16	0.4
	I. Other	44	1.1
Austria	A. Faculty and research	530	13.7
	B. Ph.d. thesis	171	4.4
	C. Student	2928	75.8
	D. Government	20	0.5
	E. Organisation (ngo)	54	1.4
	F. Private enterprise	29	0.8
	G. Private individual	80	2.1
	H. Journalist	11	0.3
	I. Other	40	1.0
Russian Federation	A. Faculty and research	525	15.1
	B. Ph.d. thesis	134	3.9
	C. Student	2621	75.6
	D. Government	5	0.1
	E. Organisation (ngo)	30	0.9
	F. Private enterprise	12	0.3
	G. Private individual	109	3.1
	H. Journalist	7	0.2
	I. Other	24	0.7
Portugal	A. Faculty and research	906	30.6
	B. Ph.d. thesis	306	10.3
	C. Student	1432	48.4
	D. Government	46	1.6
	E. Organisation (ngo)	23	0.8
	F. Private enterprise	41	1.4
	G. Private individual	133	4.5
	H. Journalist	24	0.8
	I. Other	48	1.6
Hungary	A. Faculty and research	410	14.8
	B. Ph.d. thesis	239	8.6
	C. Student	1936	69.9
	D. Government	19	0.7
	E. Organisation (ngo)	33	1.2
	F. Private enterprise	28	1.0
	G. Private individual	67	2.4
	H. Journalist	8	0.3

Countries with 25 Data downloaders and more.

ESS data downloaders by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
	I. Other	29	1.0
Finland	A. Faculty and research	428	16.2
	B. Ph.d. thesis	172	6.5
	C. Student	1811	68.7
	D. Government	52	2.0
	E. Organisation (ngo)	30	1.1
	F. Private enterprise	27	1.0
	G. Private individual	84	3.2
	H. Journalist	14	0.5
	I. Other	20	0.8
Estonia	A. Faculty and research	194	9.0
	B. Ph.d. thesis	70	3.3
	C. Student	1743	81.0
	D. Government	40	1.9
	E. Organisation (ngo)	16	0.7
	F. Private enterprise	13	0.6
	G. Private individual	44	2.0
	H. Journalist	8	0.4
	I. Other	24	1.1
Slovenia	A. Faculty and research	459	23.8
	B. Ph.d. thesis	59	3.1
	C. Student	1298	67.3
	D. Government	24	1.2
	E. Organisation (ngo)	11	0.6
	F. Private enterprise	6	0.3
	G. Private individual	52	2.7
	H. Journalist	2	0.1
	I. Other	18	0.9
Ukraine	A. Faculty and research	248	13.3
	B. Ph.d. thesis	95	5.1
	C. Student	1356	72.9
	D. Government	9	0.5
	E. Organisation (ngo)	37	2.0
	F. Private enterprise	18	1.0
	G. Private individual	60	3.2
	H. Journalist	7	0.4
	I. Other	29	1.6
Ireland	A. Faculty and research	374	20.6

Countries with 25 Data downloaders and more.

ESS data downloaders by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
	B. Ph.d. thesis	183	10.1
	C. Student	1091	60.1
	D. Government	36	2.0
	E. Organisation (ngo)	31	1.7
	F. Private enterprise	14	0.8
	G. Private individual	57	3.1
	H. Journalist	7	0.4
	I. Other	23	1.3
Israel	A. Faculty and research	322	22.8
	B. Ph.d. thesis	118	8.3
	C. Student	866	61.2
	D. Government	27	1.9
	E. Organisation (ngo)	19	1.3
	F. Private enterprise	7	0.5
	G. Private individual	34	2.4
	H. Journalist	1	0.1
	I. Other	20	1.4
Czech Republic	A. Faculty and research	223	18.6
	B. Ph.d. thesis	105	8.8
	C. Student	777	64.8
	D. Government	10	0.8
	E. Organisation (ngo)	21	1.8
	F. Private enterprise	6	0.5
	G. Private individual	46	3.8
	H. Journalist	3	0.3
	I. Other	8	0.7
Turkey	A. Faculty and research	316	26.4
	B. Ph.d. thesis	134	11.2
	C. Student	662	55.4
	D. Government	16	1.3
	E. Organisation (ngo)	15	1.3
	F. Private enterprise	9	0.8
	G. Private individual	27	2.3
	I. Other	17	1.4
China	A. Faculty and research	171	16.0
	B. Ph.d. thesis	121	11.4
	C. Student	730	68.5
	D. Government	3	0.3

Countries with 25 Data downloaders and more.

ESS data downloaders by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
	E. Organisation (ngo)	1	0.1
	G. Private individual	30	2.8
	I. Other	10	0.9
Romania	A. Faculty and research	331	33.3
	B. Ph.d. thesis	78	7.8
	C. Student	514	51.7
	D. Government	5	0.5
	E. Organisation (ngo)	18	1.8
	F. Private enterprise	8	0.8
	G. Private individual	25	2.5
	I. Other	16	1.6
Greece	A. Faculty and research	248	25.5
	B. Ph.d. thesis	122	12.5
	C. Student	430	44.1
	D. Government	16	1.6
	E. Organisation (ngo)	15	1.5
	F. Private enterprise	21	2.2
	G. Private individual	81	8.3
	H. Journalist	4	0.4
	I. Other	37	3.8
Lithuania	A. Faculty and research	149	15.4
	B. Ph.d. thesis	50	5.2
	C. Student	691	71.2
	D. Government	22	2.3
	E. Organisation (ngo)	5	0.5
	F. Private enterprise	8	0.8
	G. Private individual	25	2.6
	H. Journalist	1	0.1
	I. Other	19	2.0
Canada	A. Faculty and research	218	22.7
	B. Ph.d. thesis	84	8.8
	C. Student	596	62.1
	D. Government	7	0.7
	E. Organisation (ngo)	9	0.9
	F. Private enterprise	7	0.7
	G. Private individual	28	2.9
	H. Journalist	4	0.4
	I. Other	7	0.7

Countries with 25 Data downloaders and more.

ESS data downloaders by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
Bulgaria	A. Faculty and research	112	21.4
	B. Ph.d. thesis	35	6.7
	C. Student	308	58.8
	D. Government	5	1.0
	E. Organisation (ngo)	23	4.4
	F. Private enterprise	7	1.3
	G. Private individual	29	5.5
	I. Other	5	1.0
	Korea, Republic of	A. Faculty and research	114
B. Ph.d. thesis		49	10.7
C. Student		266	58.2
D. Government		9	2.0
E. Organisation (ngo)		2	0.4
F. Private enterprise		1	0.2
G. Private individual		9	2.0
H. Journalist		1	0.2
I. Other		6	1.3
Australia	A. Faculty and research	154	36.4
	B. Ph.d. thesis	57	13.5
	C. Student	162	38.3
	D. Government	9	2.1
	E. Organisation (ngo)	11	2.6
	F. Private enterprise	3	0.7
	G. Private individual	20	4.7
	H. Journalist	3	0.7
	I. Other	4	0.9
Slovakia	A. Faculty and research	97	23.7
	B. Ph.d. thesis	59	14.4
	C. Student	207	50.6
	D. Government	8	2.0
	E. Organisation (ngo)	13	3.2
	F. Private enterprise	3	0.7
	G. Private individual	15	3.7
	H. Journalist	4	1.0
	I. Other	3	0.7
Croatia	A. Faculty and research	145	38.8
	B. Ph.d. thesis	31	8.3
	C. Student	164	43.9

Countries with 25 Data downloaders and more.

ESS data downloaders by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
	D. Government	3	0.8
	E. Organisation (ngo)	4	1.1
	F. Private enterprise	4	1.1
	G. Private individual	15	4.0
	I. Other	8	2.1
Cyprus	A. Faculty and research	82	25.5
	B. Ph.d. thesis	30	9.3
	C. Student	165	51.2
	D. Government	4	1.2
	E. Organisation (ngo)	6	1.9
	F. Private enterprise	6	1.9
	G. Private individual	18	5.6
	H. Journalist	2	0.6
	I. Other	9	2.8
Japan	A. Faculty and research	104	33.8
	B. Ph.d. thesis	18	5.8
	C. Student	154	50.0
	D. Government	5	1.6
	E. Organisation (ngo)	2	0.6
	F. Private enterprise	4	1.3
	G. Private individual	15	4.9
	H. Journalist	2	0.6
	I. Other	4	1.3
Iceland	A. Faculty and research	65	22.3
	B. Ph.d. thesis	11	3.8
	C. Student	187	64.0
	D. Government	7	2.4
	E. Organisation (ngo)	2	0.7
	F. Private enterprise	2	0.7
	G. Private individual	10	3.4
	H. Journalist	2	0.7
	I. Other	6	2.1
Latvia	A. Faculty and research	62	22.6
	B. Ph.d. thesis	20	7.3
	C. Student	154	56.2
	D. Government	11	4.0
	E. Organisation (ngo)	4	1.5
	F. Private enterprise	5	1.8

Countries with 25 Data downloaders and more.

ESS data downloaders by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
	G. Private individual	10	3.6
	H. Journalist	2	0.7
	I. Other	6	2.2
Serbia	A. Faculty and research	119	44.6
	B. Ph.d. thesis	10	3.7
	C. Student	122	45.7
	D. Government	2	0.7
	E. Organisation (ngo)	3	1.1
	G. Private individual	7	2.6
	I. Other	4	1.5
Philippines	A. Faculty and research	20	7.7
	B. Ph.d. thesis	5	1.9
	C. Student	212	81.9
	E. Organisation (ngo)	4	1.5
	F. Private enterprise	2	0.8
	G. Private individual	10	3.9
	I. Other	6	2.3
India	A. Faculty and research	48	19.5
	B. Ph.d. thesis	23	9.3
	C. Student	131	53.3
	D. Government	2	0.8
	E. Organisation (ngo)	5	2.0
	F. Private enterprise	6	2.4
	G. Private individual	17	6.9
	I. Other	14	5.7
Brazil	A. Faculty and research	71	29.0
	B. Ph.d. thesis	31	12.7
	C. Student	115	46.9
	D. Government	6	2.4
	F. Private enterprise	3	1.2
	G. Private individual	12	4.9
	I. Other	7	2.9
Mexico	A. Faculty and research	55	24.8
	B. Ph.d. thesis	13	5.9
	C. Student	108	48.6
	D. Government	5	2.3
	E. Organisation (ngo)	6	2.7
	F. Private enterprise	7	3.2

Countries with 25 Data downloaders and more.

ESS data downloaders by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
	G. Private individual	21	9.5
	H. Journalist	3	1.4
	I. Other	4	1.8
Iran, Islamic Republic of	A. Faculty and research	58	29.6
	B. Ph.d. thesis	38	19.4
	C. Student	89	45.4
	E. Organisation (ngo)	1	0.5
	G. Private individual	4	2.0
	I. Other	6	3.1
Chile	A. Faculty and research	47	26.7
	B. Ph.d. thesis	10	5.7
	C. Student	93	52.8
	D. Government	11	6.3
	E. Organisation (ngo)	6	3.4
	G. Private individual	3	1.7
	I. Other	6	3.4
Hong Kong	A. Faculty and research	56	32.9
	B. Ph.d. thesis	10	5.9
	C. Student	91	53.5
	E. Organisation (ngo)	1	0.6
	F. Private enterprise	1	0.6
	G. Private individual	11	6.5
Luxembourg	A. Faculty and research	53	32.7
	B. Ph.d. thesis	15	9.3
	C. Student	59	36.4
	D. Government	9	5.6
	E. Organisation (ngo)	3	1.9
	F. Private enterprise	13	8.0
	G. Private individual	6	3.7
	I. Other	4	2.5
Colombia	A. Faculty and research	33	20.5
	B. Ph.d. thesis	7	4.3
	C. Student	104	64.6
	D. Government	3	1.9
	E. Organisation (ngo)	1	0.6
	F. Private enterprise	4	2.5
	G. Private individual	8	5.0
	I. Other	1	0.6

Countries with 25 Data downloaders and more.

ESS data downloaders by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
Indonesia	A. Faculty and research	18	12.2
	B. Ph.d. thesis	5	3.4
	C. Student	109	73.6
	D. Government	2	1.4
	E. Organisation (ngo)	1	0.7
	G. Private individual	7	4.7
	H. Journalist	1	0.7
	I. Other	5	3.4
	Singapore	A. Faculty and research	33
B. Ph.d. thesis		14	9.8
C. Student		85	59.4
D. Government		2	1.4
F. Private enterprise		1	0.7
G. Private individual		8	5.6
Serbia and Montenegro		A. Faculty and research	62
	B. Ph.d. thesis	16	11.7
	C. Student	40	29.2
	D. Government	2	1.5
	E. Organisation (ngo)	10	7.3
	F. Private enterprise	1	0.7
	G. Private individual	6	4.4
Pakistan	A. Faculty and research	26	19.4
	B. Ph.d. thesis	15	11.2
	C. Student	83	61.9
	E. Organisation (ngo)	2	1.5
	F. Private enterprise	1	0.7
	G. Private individual	2	1.5
	I. Other	5	3.7
	Albania	A. Faculty and research	43
B. Ph.d. thesis		24	19.8
C. Student		30	24.8
D. Government		3	2.5
E. Organisation (ngo)		9	7.4
F. Private enterprise		2	1.7
G. Private individual		8	6.6
H. Journalist		1	0.8
I. Other		1	0.8
Kenya	A. Faculty and research	15	13.2

Countries with 25 Data downloaders and more.

ESS data downloaders by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
	B. Ph.d. thesis	6	5.3
	C. Student	68	59.6
	D. Government	3	2.6
	E. Organisation (ngo)	2	1.8
	G. Private individual	16	14.0
	I. Other	4	3.5
Taiwan, Province of China	A. Faculty and research	36	36.7
	B. Ph.d. thesis	5	5.1
	C. Student	50	51.0
	E. Organisation (ngo)	1	1.0
	F. Private enterprise	1	1.0
	G. Private individual	2	2.0
	I. Other	3	3.1
New Zealand	A. Faculty and research	43	44.3
	B. Ph.d. thesis	12	12.4
	C. Student	30	30.9
	D. Government	4	4.1
	E. Organisation (ngo)	2	2.1
	G. Private individual	3	3.1
	H. Journalist	1	1.0
	I. Other	2	2.1
Peru	A. Faculty and research	20	20.8
	B. Ph.d. thesis	3	3.1
	C. Student	61	63.5
	D. Government	3	3.1
	E. Organisation (ngo)	2	2.1
	F. Private enterprise	1	1.0
	G. Private individual	5	5.2
	I. Other	1	1.0
Afghanistan	A. Faculty and research	39	50.6
	B. Ph.d. thesis	9	11.7
	C. Student	13	16.9
	D. Government	2	2.6
	E. Organisation (ngo)	1	1.3
	G. Private individual	7	9.1
	I. Other	6	7.8
Kazakhstan	A. Faculty and research	6	8.1
	B. Ph.d. thesis	4	5.4

Countries with 25 Data downloaders and more.

ESS data downloaders by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
	C. Student	63	85.1
	E. Organisation (ngo)	1	1.4
Ecuador	A. Faculty and research	12	16.7
	B. Ph.d. thesis	7	9.7
	C. Student	41	56.9
	D. Government	3	4.2
	F. Private enterprise	1	1.4
	G. Private individual	4	5.6
	I. Other	4	5.6
Argentina	A. Faculty and research	28	39.4
	B. Ph.d. thesis	7	9.9
	C. Student	20	28.2
	D. Government	5	7.0
	E. Organisation (ngo)	2	2.8
	F. Private enterprise	3	4.2
	G. Private individual	4	5.6
	I. Other	2	2.8
Malaysia	A. Faculty and research	21	33.3
	B. Ph.d. thesis	3	4.8
	C. Student	30	47.6
	D. Government	1	1.6
	E. Organisation (ngo)	2	3.2
	G. Private individual	6	9.5
United Arab Emirates	A. Faculty and research	29	46.8
	B. Ph.d. thesis	1	1.6
	C. Student	22	35.5
	D. Government	3	4.8
	F. Private enterprise	5	8.1
	G. Private individual	1	1.6
	H. Journalist	1	1.6
Georgia	A. Faculty and research	7	12.7
	B. Ph.d. thesis	4	7.3
	C. Student	31	56.4
	E. Organisation (ngo)	8	14.5
	F. Private enterprise	1	1.8
	G. Private individual	2	3.6
	I. Other	2	3.6
Bangladesh	A. Faculty and research	10	19.2

Countries with 25 Data downloaders and more.

ESS data downloaders by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
	B. Ph.d. thesis	2	3.8
	C. Student	31	59.6
	E. Organisation (ngo)	3	5.8
	F. Private enterprise	2	3.8
	G. Private individual	3	5.8
	I. Other	1	1.9
Kosovo	A. Faculty and research	16	34.0
	B. Ph.d. thesis	5	10.6
	C. Student	10	21.3
	D. Government	2	4.3
	E. Organisation (ngo)	4	8.5
	F. Private enterprise	4	8.5
	G. Private individual	6	12.8
Viet Nam	A. Faculty and research	13	28.3
	B. Ph.d. thesis	5	10.9
	C. Student	25	54.3
	D. Government	1	2.2
	G. Private individual	2	4.3
South Africa	A. Faculty and research	14	31.1
	B. Ph.d. thesis	5	11.1
	C. Student	15	33.3
	D. Government	5	11.1
	E. Organisation (ngo)	2	4.4
	G. Private individual	4	8.9
Nigeria	A. Faculty and research	11	25.0
	B. Ph.d. thesis	5	11.4
	C. Student	17	38.6
	D. Government	2	4.5
	E. Organisation (ngo)	2	4.5
	F. Private enterprise	1	2.3
	G. Private individual	4	9.1
	I. Other	2	4.5
Belarus	A. Faculty and research	12	28.6
	B. Ph.d. thesis	6	14.3
	C. Student	20	47.6
	E. Organisation (ngo)	1	2.4
	G. Private individual	1	2.4
	I. Other	2	4.8

Countries with 25 Data downloaders and more.

ESS data downloaders by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
Andorra	A. Faculty and research	7	17.5
	B. Ph.d. thesis	6	15.0
	C. Student	18	45.0
	D. Government	1	2.5
	E. Organisation (ngo)	3	7.5
	G. Private individual	2	5.0
	H. Journalist	1	2.5
	I. Other	2	5.0
	Morocco	A. Faculty and research	11
B. Ph.d. thesis		4	10.3
C. Student		22	56.4
D. Government		1	2.6
I. Other		1	2.6
Armenia	A. Faculty and research	16	42.1
	B. Ph.d. thesis	2	5.3
	C. Student	14	36.8
	E. Organisation (ngo)	2	5.3
	G. Private individual	3	7.9
	I. Other	1	2.6
Algeria	A. Faculty and research	7	18.9
	B. Ph.d. thesis	7	18.9
	C. Student	17	45.9
	D. Government	2	5.4
	E. Organisation (ngo)	2	5.4
	G. Private individual	2	5.4
	Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of	A. Faculty and research	12
B. Ph.d. thesis		3	8.1
C. Student		17	45.9
E. Organisation (ngo)		2	5.4
F. Private enterprise		1	2.7
G. Private individual		2	5.4
Azerbaijan		A. Faculty and research	6
	B. Ph.d. thesis	2	5.6
	C. Student	16	44.4
	D. Government	2	5.6
	E. Organisation (ngo)	4	11.1
	F. Private enterprise	1	2.8
	G. Private individual	3	8.3

Countries with 25 Data downloaders and more.

ESS data downloaders by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
	H. Journalist	1	2.8
	I. Other	1	2.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	A. Faculty and research	13	38.2
	B. Ph.d. thesis	7	20.6
	C. Student	12	35.3
	E. Organisation (ngo)	2	5.9
Egypt	A. Faculty and research	14	41.2
	B. Ph.d. thesis	4	11.8
	C. Student	12	35.3
	D. Government	1	2.9
	F. Private enterprise	1	2.9
	G. Private individual	2	5.9
Ghana	A. Faculty and research	6	20.0
	B. Ph.d. thesis	3	10.0
	C. Student	14	46.7
	E. Organisation (ngo)	2	6.7
	F. Private enterprise	2	6.7
	G. Private individual	2	6.7
	I. Other	1	3.3
Ethiopia	A. Faculty and research	14	48.3
	B. Ph.d. thesis	3	10.3
	C. Student	8	27.6
	D. Government	2	6.9
	E. Organisation (ngo)	2	6.9
USSR	A. Faculty and research	3	10.7
	B. Ph.d. thesis	1	3.6
	C. Student	19	67.9
	E. Organisation (ngo)	1	3.6
	G. Private individual	4	14.3
Cameroon	A. Faculty and research	3	11.5
	B. Ph.d. thesis	3	11.5
	C. Student	19	73.1
	D. Government	1	3.8
Thailand	A. Faculty and research	7	26.9
	B. Ph.d. thesis	2	7.7
	C. Student	14	53.8
	F. Private enterprise	1	3.8

Countries with 25 Data downloaders and more.

ESS data downloaders by country and activity, up to 30 May 2022

Country	Type of activity	Number	% within country
	G. Private individual	1	3.8
	I. Other	1	3.8

Countries with 25 Data downloaders and more.

ESS data downloaders by data type, up to 30 May 2022

Country	ESS1 files	ESS2 files	ESS3 files	ESS4 files	ESS5 files	ESS6 files	ESS7 files	ESS8 files	ESS9 files	Cumulative data	Multi-level data
Germany	4239	2796	2621	3300	3109	3828	4064	5110	3745	2708	749
United Kingdom	2736	1667	2012	2136	2590	2807	2687	3642	3042	1728	436
Netherlands	1791	1123	1023	1449	2358	2474	2443	2962	2550	1100	320
Spain	2070	1390	1268	1383	1531	1852	1972	2459	2557	1140	177
United States	2028	1251	1201	1507	1456	1719	1760	1749	1304	1628	342
Italy	1823	1217	954	1133	1222	2034	1581	2223	2209	1186	316
Belgium	2593	1157	1295	2001	1672	1322	1386	1476	1258	760	173
Norway	1002	874	519	712	1038	1174	1365	2180	2674	540	138
Poland	1285	891	812	976	1148	1402	1498	1469	1646	1002	78
France	1339	637	615	992	735	1606	1045	1148	1073	961	102
Denmark	1203	642	602	813	753	970	2255	898	1180	619	266
Switzerland	1227	783	676	1148	855	989	1470	1248	898	564	142
Sweden	729	523	434	544	856	891	957	1298	985	660	131
Austria	862	651	717	869	513	557	905	1036	871	414	76
Russian Federation	414	247	404	567	805	1083	864	1250	942	325	80
Hungary	624	431	518	655	630	755	774	767	832	377	53
Portugal	633	423	378	559	539	666	712	654	705	386	43
Finland	539	551	351	492	503	454	617	532	463	376	46
Ukraine	300	385	402	510	661	1081	362	406	382	236	18
Estonia	293	387	363	425	447	480	474	643	640	523	44
Slovenia	752	314	354	386	404	396	226	213	226	246	13
Ireland	488	336	263	239	286	322	321	494	330	386	31
Israel	464	157	131	270	299	370	378	354	165	290	25
Czech Republic	339	261	148	275	282	307	256	268	334	180	23
China	248	185	182	227	251	303	298	364	436	84	30
Turkey	164	245	85	477	129	270	251	230	226	146	25
Greece	361	225	145	271	349	148	139	137	148	203	20
Canada	246	124	118	184	182	256	239	250	186	177	38
Romania	185	98	245	442	157	170	182	154	147	103	19
Lithuania	117	64	59	192	179	233	231	279	258	160	12
Korea, Republic of	115	84	82	114	112	119	148	135	106	59	33
Bulgaria	90	35	96	96	107	209	42	48	197	65	6
Australia	122	62	78	84	78	112	111	100	100	68	25
Slovakia	88	119	90	119	95	136	52	51	79	71	10
Croatia	65	31	28	104	156	45	57	52	122	77	17
Japan	86	63	66	74	68	95	78	82	78	49	11
Cyprus	40	21	56	60	73	106	43	54	116	60	3
Latvia	43	27	68	114	60	44	48	19	53	29	4
Iceland	28	95	20	23	28	140	31	72	29	23	3

ESS data downloaders by data type, up to 30 May 2022

Country	ESS1 files	ESS2 files	ESS3 files	ESS4 files	ESS5 files	ESS6 files	ESS7 files	ESS8 files	ESS9 files	Cumulative data	Multi-level data
Philippines	80	36	39	90	73	13	24	22	38	26	3
Brazil	61	20	22	35	36	39	48	50	85	37	8
Serbia	38	8	10	19	21	18	13	80	212	13	3
Luxembourg	76	62	28	42	32	41	32	36	28	26	7
Mexico	39	28	31	31	33	48	54	93	27	22	4
Hong Kong	41	25	33	37	44	53	46	51	32	22	13
Iran, Islamic Republic of	43	28	21	58	40	43	41	53	38	12	3
India	30	18	16	22	25	55	56	60	51	24	10
Chile	34	14	21	23	33	40	48	60	35	23	3
Singapore	28	18	25	28	31	39	35	39	24	23	8
Indonesia	26	17	16	22	33	29	33	69	31	6	10
Colombia	29	17	21	17	24	45	50	35	18	23	5
Serbia and Montenegro	19	7	10	19	74	27	25	30	17	15	1
New Zealand	23	20	21	17	22	30	22	23	21	23	2
Pakistan	16	13	9	14	21	38	28	34	30	18	1
Albania	16	7	7	10	20	65	17	17	17	8	4
Taiwan, Province of China	23	14	10	25	18	15	22	24	23	10	1
Kenya	17	7	5	4	11	12	19	48	48	8	5
Argentina	19	13	11	13	14	13	17	15	15	10	0
Cameroon	14	13	13	16	14	14	16	14	12	1	11
Kazakhstan	10	4	5	9	8	15	21	23	29	9	0
Afghanistan	17	6	4	9	16	19	18	20	13	8	0
Peru	13	7	4	4	6	15	20	30	21	4	1
Malaysia	13	8	8	12	10	22	13	14	16	4	2
United Arab Emirates	7	6	6	5	9	20	15	16	18	13	0
Viet Nam	9	7	8	9	7	12	18	17	15	4	1
Ecuador	8	1	2	1	7	13	19	28	12	6	1
Georgia	11	3	4	9	15	13	12	9	10	6	1
South Africa	12	5	7	9	7	15	12	9	3	8	5
Nigeria	9	4	6	6	9	12	6	17	12	7	2
Kosovo	5	3	3	2	6	40	6	7	6	5	1
Belarus	7	5	4	5	5	13	7	9	12	6	0
Bangladesh	5	4	2	1	4	16	10	10	14	5	1
Uzbekistan	6	4	3	6	5	12	9	8	9	3	4
Armenia	5	6	4	6	10	9	8	9	5	5	1
Andorra	7	7	7	5	7	9	4	10	5	5	0
Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of	4	1	1	7	8	12	9	6	6	6	1
Ghana	4	4	2	5	4	8	7	11	9	2	2

ESS data downloaders by data type, up to 30 May 2022

Country	ESS1 files	ESS2 files	ESS3 files	ESS4 files	ESS5 files	ESS6 files	ESS7 files	ESS8 files	ESS9 files	Cumulative data	Multi-level data
Morocco	7	2	3	4	4	4	8	7	14	4	1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	2	1	4	10	8	8	2	6	12	1
Uruguay	7	5	6	6	5	6	6	5	4	5	1
USSR	4	3	4	2	4	10	6	10	9	3	0
Ethiopia	6	2	2	3	3	8	7	10	8	2	2
Algeria	5	1	1	1	8	8	8	6	6	6	1
Egypt	5	1	2	6	2	1	5	11	13	4	0
Azerbaijan	5	0	1	4	1	4	3	9	17	4	0
Thailand	3	2	3	8	2	9	7	2	7	4	1
Bahamas	5	2	3	3	2	6	7	3	6	3	0
Montenegro	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	6	21	1	0
Malta	5	3	4	2	3	2	3	7	4	3	1
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	4	3	5	5	2	5	3	3	3	2	0
Kyrgyzstan	4	2	2	1	5	4	1	4	9	2	0
Angola	3	2	2	2	2	4	8	5	2	1	1
Nepal	1	0	3	1	3	3	8	6	5	2	0
Bahrain	2	0	1	1	4	4	4	9	4	2	0
Dominican Republic	2	3	2	3	3	3	4	5	4	1	1
Mozambique	6	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	2	2
Qatar	7	0	1	1	3	3	3	5	6	2	0
Faroe Islands	5	1	1	3	1	3	1	4	4	3	1
Lebanon	4	1	0	1	4	3	3	4	2	3	1
American Samoa	4	2	2	4	3	2	5	1	1	0	0
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2	2	2	2	1	3	4	3	2	2	1
Moldova, Republic of	2	2	1	6	2	2	3	1	1	4	0
Palestine, State of	1	0	1	0	0	4	3	9	5	0	0
Swaziland	3	1	3	4	1	4	2	4	1	0	0
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	1	1	1	4	2	2	6	2	3	0	0
Saudi Arabia	2	1	1	1	3	5	1	5	2	0	0
Senegal	1	1	3	1	3	3	4	3	1	0	1
Antarctica	2	2	1	2	3	1	2	2	3	2	0
El Salvador	2	2	1	1	1	2	3	3	1	2	1
Tunisia	3	0	0	3	1	0	3	2	2	5	0
Uganda	4	0	0	2	0	2	4	2	3	2	0
Anguilla	1	1	1	2	4	1	2	4	1	1	0
Jordan	2	1	0	0	0	5	1	4	3	1	1
Yemen	1	2	1	2	3	2	1	2	2	1	0
Antigua and Barbuda	2	1	1	1	3	1	2	2	1	1	0
Botswana	3	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	0

ESS data downloaders by data type, up to 30 May 2022

Country	ESS1 files	ESS2 files	ESS3 files	ESS4 files	ESS5 files	ESS6 files	ESS7 files	ESS8 files	ESS9 files	Cumulative data	Multi-level data
Costa Rica	2	1	1	2	1	4	1	0	2	0	1
Iraq	2	0	0	3	2	0	2	3	1	1	0
French Guiana	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	1	0	0
Mongolia	1	2	0	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	0
Barbados	0	0	1	2	1	3	1	2	2	0	0
Benin	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	0	0
Sri Lanka	0	0	1	2	0	3	3	0	2	1	0
Gibraltar	2	0	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	0	0
Suriname	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	3	1	0	0
Syrian Arab Republic	0	0	1	1	0	1	3	4	1	0	0
Zimbabwe	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	1	4	0	0
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	6	0	0
Haiti	1	1	1	2	0	2	0	1	1	0	1
Jamaica	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	2	0	1
Liechtenstein	2	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	1	0
Oman	1	1	1	1	2	2	0	0	1	1	0
Puerto Rico	3	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Belize	5	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	0
Macao	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	3	2	0	0
Panama	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	2	1	3	0
Guatemala	2	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	1	1	0
Mauritius	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	2	0	0
Zambia	1	1	0	2	0	2	0	0	1	0	1
Aruba	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	0
Côte D'ivoire	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	3	1	0
French Polynesia	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0
Timor-Leste	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0
Tanzania, United Republic of	0	0	0	0	1	3	1	1	1	0	0
Mauritania	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Rwanda	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	0	0
Tajikistan	1	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	0	0	0
Holy See (Vatican City State)	0	0	0	1	2	1	2	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands, U.S.	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Bhutan	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Eritrea	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0
Myanmar	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0
Réunion	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan Da Cunha	1	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0

ESS data downloaders by data type, up to 30 May 2022

Country	ESS1 files	ESS2 files	ESS3 files	ESS4 files	ESS5 files	ESS6 files	ESS7 files	ESS8 files	ESS9 files	Cumulative data	Multi-level data
Trinidad and Tobago	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0
Brunei Darussalam	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0
Cuba	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Djibouti	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
Gabon	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0
South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
British Indian Ocean Territory	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Malawi	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Norfolk Island	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0
Pitcairn	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Mayotte	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
The Netherlands Antilles	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Bermuda	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Christmas Island	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Dominica	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Honduras	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
Mali	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Nauru	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Solomon Islands	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sudan	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Somalia	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Burkina Faso	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bouvet Island	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Congo, The Democratic Republic of the	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cape Verde	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fiji	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Cambodia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Namibia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Nicaragua	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Niue	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
French Southern Territories	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tokelau	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0

ESS data downloaders by data type, up to 30 May 2022

Country	ESS1 files	ESS2 files	ESS3 files	ESS4 files	ESS5 files	ESS6 files	ESS7 files	ESS8 files	ESS9 files	Cumulative data	Multi-level data
United States Minor Outlying Islands	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Vanuatu	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Burundi	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Greenland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Gambia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Guinea	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heard Island and Mcdonald Islands	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kuwait	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Lucia	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Libya	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monaco	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Madagascar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Montserrat	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Caledonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Niger	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Paraguay	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
San Marino	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Sao Tome and Principe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Chad	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Togo	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands, British	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
	32783	21126	20023	26720	27634	33083	33387	37847	34570	20282	4226