CRONOS Codebook

WAVE 5: MAIN DATASET

Edition 1.1

March, 2019

Documentation by the ESS Data Archive at:

[NSD Logo]
SERISS (Synergies for Europe’s Research Infrastructures in the Social Sciences) aims to exploit synergies, foster collaboration and develop shared standards between Europe’s social science infrastructures in order to better equip these infrastructures to play a major role in addressing Europe's grand societal challenges and ensure that European policymaking is built on a solid base of the highest-quality socio-economic evidence.

The four-year project (2015-19) is a collaboration between the three leading European Research Infrastructures in the social sciences – the European Social Survey (ESS ERIC), the Survey for Health Aging and Retirement in Europe (SHARE ERIC) and the Consortium of European Social Science Data Archives (CESSDA AS) – and organisations representing the Generations and Gender Programme (GGP), European Values Study (EVS) and the WageIndicator Survey.

Work focuses on three key areas: Addressing key challenges for cross-national data collection, breaking down barriers between social science infrastructures and embracing the future of the social sciences.

The CRONOS panel has been developed under Work Package 7 (WP7) – ‘A survey future online’ of the project ‘Synergies for Europe’s Research Infrastructures in the Social Sciences (SERISS)’ and received funding from the European Union’s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 654221. The CRONOS initiative was also supported by ESS ERIC Work Programmes (2015-2017) and (2017-2019).

More information on CRONOS and CRONOS data available for download can be found on the ESS website.
Contents

Administrative variables
IDNO 4
CNTRY 4
LANGUAGE 4

Experiments
W5EXP0 4
W5EXP0_ANS 5
W5EXP1 5
W5EXP2A 5
W5EXP2B 6
W5EXP2C 6

EVS Gender roles
W5Q1 6
W5Q2 6
W5Q3 7
W5Q4 7
W5Q5 7
W5Q6 8
W5Q7 8
W5Q8 8
W5Q9 9
W5Q10 9
W5Q11 9
W5Q12 9
W5Q13 10
W5Q14 10
W5Q15 10

ESS Stages of life
W5Q16 11
W5Q16_OE 11
W5Q17 11
W5Q17_OE 11
W5Q18 11
W5Q18_OE 12
W5Q19 12

ESS Life course events
W5Q20 12
W5Q21 13
W5Q22 13
W5Q23 13
W5Q24 14
W5Q25 14
W5Q26 14
W5Q27 15

ESS Life planning
W5Q28 15
W5Q29 15
W5Q30 16
W5Q31 16

ESS Political participation
W5Q32 17
W5Q33 17
W5Q34 17
W5Q35 18
W5Q36 18
W5Q37 18
W5Q38 18
W5Q39 19
W5Q40 19
W5Q41 19
W5Q42 20
W5Q43 20

ESS Attitudes to immigration
W5Q44 20
W5Q45 21
W5Q46 21
W5Q47 22
W5Q48 22
W5Q49 23

ISSP National pride
W5Q50 23
W5Q51 23
W5Q52 24
W5Q53 24
W5Q54 24

ISSP Religion
W5Q55 25
W5Q55.1 25
W5Q55.2 25
W5Q56 25

ESS Social trust and social life
W5Q57 26
W5Q58 26
W5Q59 27
W5Q60 27
W5Q61 27
W5Q61_OE 28
W5Q62 28

ESS Social benefits and living conditions
W5Q63 28
W5Q64 29
W5Q65 29
W5Q66 29
W5Q67 30
W5Q68 30
W5Q69 30
W5Q70 30
W5Q71 31
W5Q72 31
W5Q73 31
W5Q74 32

Survey experience
W5Q75 32
W5Q76 32
W5Q77 33
W5Q77_OE 33
W5Q78 33
W5Q79 33

Panel experience
W5Q80 34
W5Q81 34
W5Q82 35
W5Q83 35
W5Q84 35
W5Q85 35
W5Q85_OE 36
W5Q86 36
W5Q87 36
W5Q88 36

Weights
W5WEIGHT 37

3
IDNO

Unique identifier

Notes: This identifier corresponds to the IDNO value used in the ESS8 datasets.

CNTRY

Country

Values:
GB  Great Britain
EE  Estonia
SI  Slovenia

LANGUAGE

Corresponds to the language used for CRONOS

Notes: Corresponds to the language used during the ESS8 face-to-face interview.
Serves as filter for questions w5q16 to w5q74

Values:
1  English
2  Estonian
3  Russian
4  Slovenian

W5EXP0

Experiment 0 - Request to answer carefully before survey starts

Filter for: W5EXP0_ANS W5Q88

Notes: The respondents were split into three groups upon accessing wave 1. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. Based on the group they were assinged to in wave 1, respondents received a different introduction to wave 5 highlighting the importance of careful responding.

Values:
0  Control group: Standard intro conveying study importance
1  Experimental request 1: Accuracy emphasis
2  Experimental request 2: Accuracy emphasisand commitment request

W5EXP0_ANS

Thank you again for participating in this important study with us. The goal of our study is to help social scientists better understand our society. In this survey, we are particularly interested in your views about how people’s lives change over time and how people can contribute to society. To accomplish this, it is necessary to get a truthful picture of the beliefs and opinions of people living in [COUNTRY]. We rely on [ESS Web] participants being thoughtful and taking this task seriously to get accurate data. Please read each question carefully, think hard about it, and select the answer that best applies to you. Please select one of the following options to indicate whether you intend to read each question carefully and think about your answer before you give it:
Asked if:  \textbf{W5EXP0} equal 2

Values:
\begin{itemize}
  \item 1  I agree to do my best to provide accurate and complete answers
  \item 2  I want to continue the survey without making this commitment
  \item -33  Not asked: Survey break-off
  \item -66  Not applicable
  \item -99  No answer
\end{itemize}

\textbf{W5EXP1}

\textbf{Experiment 1 - Order of presentation of question blocks w5q1-w5q7 and w5q8-w5q15}

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The order in which question blocks w5q1-w5q7 and w5q8-w5q15 were shown was randomised for each respondent.

Values:
\begin{itemize}
  \item 1  Q1-Q7, Q8-Q15
  \item 2  Q8-Q15, Q1-Q7
  \item -33  Not asked: Survey break-off
\end{itemize}

\textbf{W5EXP2A}

\textbf{Experiment 2 - Translation version of questions w5q16-w5q18, w5q56-w5q72}

Filter for: \textbf{W5Q16 W5Q17 W5Q18 W5Q56 W5Q57 W5Q58 W5Q59 W5Q60 W5Q61 W5Q62 W5Q63 W5Q64 W5Q65 W5Q66 W5Q67 W5Q68 W5Q69 W5Q70 W5Q71 W5Q72}

Notes: Respondents answering in Estonian and Slovene were split into three groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to with respect to questions w5q16-w5q18, w5q56-w5q72. The approach and team used to produce each version varied across experimental groups.

Values:
\begin{itemize}
  \item 0  English/Russian: Only one question version implemented
  \item 1  Adaptation instructions, team 3
  \item 2  Adaptation instructions, team 1
  \item 3  Close translation instructions, team 2
\end{itemize}

\textbf{W5EXP2B}

\textbf{Experiment 2 - Translation version of questions w5q19-w5q37}

Filter for: \textbf{W5Q19 W5Q20 W5Q21 W5Q22 W5Q23 W5Q24 W5Q25 W5Q26 W5Q27 W5Q28 W5Q29 W5Q30 W5Q31 W5Q32 W5Q33 W5Q34 W5Q35 W5Q36 W5Q37}

Notes: Respondents answering in Estonian and Slovene were split into three groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to with respect to questions w5q19-w5q37. The approach and team used to produce each version varied across experimental groups.

Values:
\begin{itemize}
  \item 0  English/Russian: Only one question version implemented
  \item 1  Adaptation instructions, team 2
  \item 2  Close translation instructions, team 3
\end{itemize}
W5EXP2C

Experiment 2 - Translation version of questions w5q38-w5q55 and w5q73-w5q74

Filter for:  W5Q38  W5Q39  W5Q40  W5Q41  W5Q42  W5Q43  W5Q44  W5Q45  W5Q46  W5Q47  W5Q48  W5Q49  W5Q50  W5Q51  W5Q52  W5Q53  W5Q54  W5Q55  W5Q73  W5Q74

Notes: Respondents answering in Estonian and Slovene were split into three groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to with respect to questions w5q38-w5q55 and w5q73-w5q74. The approach and team used to produce each version varied across experimental groups.

Values:
0  English/Russian: Only one question version implemented
1  Close translation instructions, team 1
2  Adaptation instructions, team 2
3  Adaptation instructions, team 3

W5EXP3

Experiment 3 - Order of presentation of questions w5q75 and w5q76

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The order in which questions w5q75 to w5q76 were shown was randomised for each respondent.

Values:
1  Q75, Q76
2  Q76, Q75
-33  Not asked: Survey break-off

W5Q1

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?
A man has to have children in order to be fulfilled.

Values:
1  Agree strongly
2  Agree
3  Neither agree nor disagree
4  Disagree
5  Disagree strongly
-33  Not asked: Survey break-off
-77  Prefer not to answer
-88  Don’t know
-99  No answer

W5Q2

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?
A marriage or a long-term stable relationship is necessary to be happy.
Values:
1. Agree strongly
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Disagree strongly
-33. Not asked: Survey break-off
-77. Prefer not to answer
-88. Don’t know
-99. No answer

W5Q3
How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?
Homosexual couples should be able to adopt children.

Values:
1. Agree strongly
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Disagree strongly
-33. Not asked: Survey break-off
-77. Prefer not to answer
-88. Don’t know
-99. No answer

W5Q4
How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?
It is alright for two people to live together without getting married.

Values:
1. Agree strongly
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Disagree strongly
-33. Not asked: Survey break-off
-77. Prefer not to answer
-88. Don’t know
-99. No answer

W5Q5
How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?
It is a duty towards society to have children.

Values:
1. Agree strongly
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
W5Q6

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

People should decide for themselves whether to have children or not.

Values:
1. Agree strongly
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Disagree strongly

W5Q7

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

When a parent is seriously ill or fragile, it is mainly the adult child’s duty to take care of him/her.

Values:
1. Agree strongly
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Disagree strongly

W5Q8

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work.

Values:
1. Agree strongly
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Disagree strongly

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer
W5Q9

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?
A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.

Values:
1. Agree strongly
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Disagree strongly
-33. Not asked: Survey break-off
-77. Prefer not to answer
-88. Don’t know
-99. No answer

W5Q10

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?
A job is alright but what most women really want is a home and children.

Values:
1. Agree strongly
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Disagree strongly
-33. Not asked: Survey break-off
-77. Prefer not to answer
-88. Don’t know
-99. No answer

W5Q11

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?
Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay.

Values:
1. Agree strongly
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Disagree strongly
-33. Not asked: Survey break-off
-77. Prefer not to answer
-88. Don’t know
-99. No answer

W5Q12

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?
Having a job is the best way for a woman to be an independent person.

Values:
1. Agree strongly
W5Q13

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?
Both the husband and wife should contribute to household income.

Values:
1 Agree strongly
2 Agree
3 Disagree
4 Disagree strongly
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W5Q14

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?
In general, fathers are as well suited to look after their children as mothers.

Values:
1 Agree strongly
2 Agree
3 Disagree
4 Disagree strongly
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W5Q15

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?
Men should take as much responsibility as women for the home and children.

Values:
1 Agree strongly
2 Agree
3 Disagree
4 Disagree strongly
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer
W5Q16

Before what age would you say a girl or woman is generally too young to leave full-time education?

Asked if: W5EXP2A equal 0, 1, 2, or 3
Filter for: W5Q16_OE

Values:
1 Open-ended answer given, see W5Q16_OE
-22 Never too young
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W5Q16_OE

Before what age is a girl or woman too young to leave full-time education (value)

Asked if: W5Q16 equal 1

Values:
-66 Not applicable
-98 Invalid answer: Not numeric
-99 No answer

W5Q17

Before what age would you say a woman is generally too young to become a mother?

Asked if: W5EXP2A equal 0, 1, 2, or 3
Filter for: W5Q17_OE

Values:
1 Open-ended answer given, see W5Q17_OE
-22 Never too young
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W5Q17_OE

Before what age is a woman too young to become a mother (value)

Asked if: W5Q17 equal 1

Values:
-66 Not applicable
-98 Invalid answer: Not numeric
-99 No answer

W5Q18
Before what age would you say a woman is generally too young to start living with a partner she is not married to?

Asked if: W5EXP2A equal 0, 1, 2, or 3
Filter for: W5Q18 OE

Values:
1 Open-ended answer given, see W5Q18 OE
-11 Should never live with a partner not married to
-22 Never too young
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-99 No answer

W5Q18 OE

Before what age is a woman too young to start living with a partner she is not married to (value)

Asked if: W5Q18 equal 1

Values:
-66 Not applicable
-98 Invalid answer: Not numeric
-99 No answer

W5Q19

Have you ever given birth to/fathered a child?

Asked if: W5EXP2B equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:
1 Yes
2 No
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W5Q20

Apart from your own feelings, how do you think most people would react if a woman they knew well did any of the following?

How would they react if she lived with a partner without being married to him?

Asked if: W5EXP2B equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:
1 Most people would openly disapprove
2 Most people would secretly disapprove
3 Most people would not mind either way
4 Most people would approve
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
Apart from your own feelings, how do you think most people would react if a woman they knew well did any of the following?

How would they react if she had a child with a partner she lived with but was not married to?

Asked if: \( W5\text{EXP2B} \) equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:
1. Most people would openly disapprove
2. Most people would secretly disapprove
3. Most people would not mind either way
4. Most people would approve

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

Apart from your own feelings, how do you think most people would react if a woman they knew well did any of the following?

How would they react if she had a full-time job while she had children aged under 3?

Asked if: \( W5\text{EXP2B} \) equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:
1. Most people would openly disapprove
2. Most people would secretly disapprove
3. Most people would not mind either way
4. Most people would approve

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

Apart from your own feelings, how do you think most people would react if a woman they knew well did any of the following?

How would they react if she got divorced while she had children under 12?

Asked if: \( W5\text{EXP2B} \) equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:
1. Most people would openly disapprove
2. Most people would secretly disapprove
3. Most people would not mind either way
4. Most people would approve

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
W5Q24

How much do you approve or disapprove if a woman lives with a partner without being married to him?

Asked if: \( W5\text{EXP2B} \) equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

1. Strongly disapprove
2. Disapprove
3. Neither approve nor disapprove
4. Approve
5. Strongly approve

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W5Q25

How much do you approve or disapprove if a woman has a child with a partner she lives with but is not married to?

Asked if: \( W5\text{EXP2B} \) equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

1. Strongly disapprove
2. Disapprove
3. Neither approve nor disapprove
4. Approve
5. Strongly approve

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W5Q26

How much do you approve or disapprove if a woman has a full-time job while she has children aged under 3?

Asked if: \( W5\text{EXP2B} \) equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

1. Strongly disapprove
2. Disapprove
3. Neither approve nor disapprove
4. Approve
5. Strongly approve

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
W5Q27

How much do you approve or disapprove if a woman gets divorced while she has children aged under 12?

Asked if: W5EXP2B equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:
1     Strongly disapprove
2     Disapprove
3     Neither approve nor disapprove
4     Approve
5     Strongly approve
-33   Not asked: Survey break-off
-77   Prefer not to answer
-88   Don’t know
-99   No answer

W5Q28

Do you generally plan for your future or do you just take each day as it comes?

Please express your opinion on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means ‘I plan for my future as much as possible’ and 10 means ‘I just take each day as it comes’.

Asked if: W5EXP2B equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:
0     I plan for my future as much as possible
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10    I just take each day as it comes
-33   Not asked: Survey break-off
-77   Prefer not to answer
-88   Don’t know
-99   No answer

W5Q29

We would now like to ask you a few questions about your views on retirement.

How worried are you, if at all, that your income in old age will not be adequate enough to cover your later years?

Please express your opinion on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means ‘not worried at all’ and 10 means ‘extremely worried’.
W5Q30

Please tell us who you think should be mainly responsible for providing people with an adequate standard of living in their old age.

Please express your opinion on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means ‘mainly the responsibility of the individual’ and 10 means ‘mainly the responsibility of the government’.

Values:

0  Mainly the responsibility of the individual
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10  Mainly the responsibility of the government

-33  Not asked: Survey break-off
-77  Prefer not to answer
-88  Don’t know
-99  No answer

W5Q31

Please think about all types of savings such as bank accounts, investments, private and company pensions as well as property.

Are you currently saving or have you saved in the past specifically in order to live comfortably in your old age?

Values:

0  Mainly the responsibility of the individual
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10  Mainly the responsibility of the government

-33  Not asked: Survey break-off
-77  Prefer not to answer
-88  Don’t know
-99  No answer
Values:
1 Yes
2 No
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W5Q32

There are different ways of trying to improve things in [COUNTRY] or help prevent things from going wrong.
During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following?
Have you worked in a political party or action group?

Asked if: W5EXP2B equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:
1 Yes
2 No
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W5Q33

During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following?
Have you worked in another organisation or association?

Asked if: W5EXP2B equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:
1 Yes
2 No
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W5Q34

During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following?
Have you worn or displayed a campaign badge/sticker?

Asked if: W5EXP2B equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:
1 Yes
2 No
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following?
Have you signed a petition?

Asked if:  W5EXP2B equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

1  Yes
2  No
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following?
Have you taken part in a lawful public demonstration?

Asked if:  W5EXP2B equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

1  Yes
2  No
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following?
Have you posted or shared anything about politics online, for example on blogs, via email or on social media such as Facebook or Twitter?

Asked if:  W5EXP2B equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

1  Yes
2  No
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

How much would you say the political system in [COUNTRY] allows people like you to have a say in what the government does?
W5Q39

How able do you think you are to take an active role in a group involved with political issues?

Values:
1 Not at all able
2 A little able
3 Quite able
4 Very able
5 Completely able

W5Q40

And how much would you say that the political system in [COUNTRY] allows people like you to have an influence on politics?

Values:
1 Not at all
2 Very little
3 Some
4 A lot
5 A great deal

W5Q41

And how confident are you in your own ability to participate in politics?

Values:
1 Not at all
2 Very little
3 Some
4 A lot
5 A great deal
Values:
1. Not at all confident
2. A little confident
3. Quite confident
4. Very confident
5. Completely confident
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W5Q42

**How much would you say that politicians care what people like you think?**

Asked if: W5EXP2C equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:
1. Not at all
2. Very little
3. Some
4. A lot
5. A great deal
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W5Q43

**How easy do you personally find it to take part in politics?**

Asked if: W5EXP2C equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:
1. Not at all easy
2. A little easy
3. Quite easy
4. Very easy
5. Completely easy
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W5Q44

**People come to live in Britain from other countries for different reasons. Some have ancestral ties. Others come to work here, or to join their families. Others come because they’re under threat. Here are some questions about this issue. Please tell us how important you think each of these things should be in deciding whether someone born, brought up and living outside Britain should be able to come and live here. Firstly, how important should it be for them to have good educational qualifications?**
Asked if:  W5EXP2C equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:
0  Not at all important
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10  Extremely important
-33  Not asked: Survey break-off
-77  Prefer not to answer
-88  Don’t know
-99  No answer

W5Q45

How important do you think each of these things should be in deciding whether someone born, brought up and living outside [COUNTRY] should be able to come and live here? How important should it be for them to be able to speak [country’s official language(s)]?

Asked if:  W5EXP2C equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:
0  Not at all important
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10  Extremely important
-33  Not asked: Survey break-off
-77  Prefer not to answer
-88  Don’t know
-99  No answer

W5Q46

How important do you think each of these things should be in deciding whether someone born, brought up and living outside [COUNTRY] should be able to come and live here? How important should it be for them to come from a Christian background?

Asked if:  W5EXP2C equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:
0  Not at all important
1
W5Q47

How important do you think each of these things should be in deciding whether someone born, brought up and living outside [COUNTRY] should be able to come and live here? How important should it be for them to be white?

Asked if: W5EXP2C equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:
0 Not at all important
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10 Extremely important
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W5Q48

How important do you think each of these things should be in deciding whether someone born, brought up and living outside [COUNTRY] should be able to come and live here? How important should it be for them to have work skills that [COUNTRY] needs?

Asked if: W5EXP2C equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:
0 Not at all important
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
W5Q49

How important do you think each of these things should be in deciding whether someone born, brought up and living outside [COUNTRY] should be able to come and live here? How important should it be for them to be committed to the way of life in [COUNTRY]?

Asked if: W5EXP2C equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:
0 Not at all important
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10 Extremely important
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W5Q50

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement? The world would be a better place if people from other countries were more like the [COUNTRY NATIONALITY].

Asked if: W5EXP2C equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:
1 Agree strongly
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Disagree strongly
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W5Q51
How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?
Generally speaking, [COUNTRY] is a better country than most other countries.

Asked if: W5EXP2C equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:
1 Agree strongly  
2 Agree  
3 Neither agree nor disagree  
4 Disagree  
5 Disagree strongly
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W5Q52

How proud are you of [COUNTRY] in each of the following?
The way democracy works.

Asked if: W5EXP2C equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:
1 Very proud  
2 Somewhat proud  
3 Not very proud  
4 Not proud at all
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W5Q53

How proud are you of [COUNTRY] in each of the following?
Its social security system.

Asked if: W5EXP2C equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:
1 Very proud  
2 Somewhat proud  
3 Not very proud  
4 Not proud at all
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer
How proud are you of [COUNTRY] in each of the following?
Its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society.

Asked if:  W5EXP2C equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:
1  Very proud
2  Somewhat proud
3  Not very proud
4  Not proud at all
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W5Q55

Do you consider yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?

Asked if:  W5EXP2C equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:
1  Yes
2  No
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W5Q55.1

Using your own words, could you explain how you understood the term ‘religion’ in the previous question?

Values:
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-99 No answer

W5Q55.2

Using your own words, could you explain how you understood the term ‘denomination’ in the previous question?

Values:
-99 No answer

W5Q56

Which of these statements comes closest to your beliefs?

Asked if:  W5EXP2A equal 0, 1, 2, or 3
Values:
1. There is a personal God
2. There is some sort of spirit or life force
3. I don’t really know what to think
4. I don’t really think there is any sort of spirit, God or life force

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

**W5Q57**

Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can’t be too careful in dealing with people?

Please tell us on a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means you can’t be too careful and 10 means that most people can be trusted.

Asked if:  W5EXP2A equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:
0. You can’t be too careful
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10. Most people can be trusted

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

**W5Q58**

Do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair?

Asked if:  W5EXP2A equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:
0. Most people would try to take advantage of me
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
### W5Q59

**Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful or that they are mostly looking out for themselves?**

Asked if:  W5EXP2A equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

**Values:**

- 0  People mostly look out for themselves
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10  People mostly try to be helpful
- -33  Not asked: Survey break-off
- -77  Prefer not to answer
- -88  Don’t know
- -99  No answer

### W5Q60

**How often do you meet socially with friends, relatives or work colleagues?**

Asked if:  W5EXP2A equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

**Values:**

- 1  Never
- 2  Less than once a month
- 3  Once a month
- 4  Several times a month
- 5  Once a week
- 6  Several times a week
- 7  Every day
- -33  Not asked: Survey break-off
- -77  Prefer not to answer
- -88  Don’t know
- -99  No answer

### W5Q61

**How many people, if any, are there with whom you can discuss intimate and personal matters?**

Asked if:  W5EXP2A equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Filter for:  W5Q61_OE
Values:
1 Open-ended answer given, see W5Q61_OE
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W5Q61_OE

How many people, if any, are there with whom you can discuss intimate and personal matters (value)

Asked if: W5Q61 equal 1

Values:
-66 Not applicable
-98 Invalid answer: Not numeric
-99 No answer

W5Q62

Compared to other people of your age, how often would you say you take part in social activities?

Asked if: W5EXP2A equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:
1 Much less than most
2 Less than most
3 About the same
4 More than most
5 Much more than most
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W5Q63

The next questions are about the effect of social benefits and services on different areas of life in [COUNTRY]. By social benefits and services we are thinking about things like health care, pensions and social security. To what extent do you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in [COUNTRY] place too great a strain on the economy?

Asked if: W5EXP2A equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:
1 Agree strongly
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Disagree strongly
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer
W5Q64

To what extent do you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in [COUNTRY] prevent widespread poverty?

Asked if:  W5EXP2A equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:
1. Agree strongly
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Disagree strongly

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W5Q65

To what extent do you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in [COUNTRY] lead to a more equal society?

Asked if:  W5EXP2A equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:
1. Agree strongly
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Disagree strongly

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W5Q66

To what extent do you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in [COUNTRY] cost businesses too much in taxes and charges?

Asked if:  W5EXP2A equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:
1. Agree strongly
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Disagree strongly

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer
W5Q67

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of your immediate family?

Asked if:  W5EXP2A equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:
1   Very much
2   Much
3   To a certain extent
4   Not so much
5   Not at all
-33  Not asked: Survey break-off
-77  Prefer not to answer
-88  Don’t know
-99  No answer

W5Q68

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of people in your neighbourhood?

Asked if:  W5EXP2A equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:
1   Very much
2   Much
3   To a certain extent
4   Not so much
5   Not at all
-33  Not asked: Survey break-off
-77  Prefer not to answer
-88  Don’t know
-99  No answer

W5Q69

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of the people of the region you live in?

Asked if:  W5EXP2A equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:
1   Very much
2   Much
3   To a certain extent
4   Not so much
5   Not at all
-33  Not asked: Survey break-off
-77  Prefer not to answer
-88  Don’t know
-99  No answer

W5Q70

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of your fellow countrymen?
Asked if: \text{W5EXP2A} equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1: Very much
- 2: Much
- 3: To a certain extent
- 4: Not so much
- 5: Not at all
- 33: Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77: Prefer not to answer
- 88: Don’t know
- 99: No answer

\text{W5Q71}

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of Europeans?

Asked if: \text{W5EXP2A} equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1: Very much
- 2: Much
- 3: To a certain extent
- 4: Not so much
- 5: Not at all
- 33: Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77: Prefer not to answer
- 88: Don’t know
- 99: No answer

\text{W5Q72}

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of all humans all over the world?

Asked if: \text{W5EXP2A} equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1: Very much
- 2: Much
- 3: To a certain extent
- 4: Not so much
- 5: Not at all
- 33: Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77: Prefer not to answer
- 88: Don’t know
- 99: No answer

\text{W5Q73}

What type of building does your household live in?

Asked if: \text{W5EXP2C} equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:
1 A farm house
2 A free standing one or two family house
3 A one or two family house as row or double house
4 A building with 3 to 8 flats
5 A building with 9 or more flats but no more than 8 floors
6 A high-rise with 9 or more floors
7 A housing complex with services for older people (residential home or sheltered housing, but not a nursing home)
8 A nursing home that provides medication, 24-hour personal assistance, supervision, a room, and meals

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W5Q74

How would you describe the area where your residence is located?

Asked if: W5EXP2C equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:
1 A big city
2 The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
3 A large town
4 A small town
5 A rural area or village

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W5Q75

How much did you work at providing the most accurate answers you can to the questions in this survey?

Values:
1 Not at all
2 A little
3 A moderate amount
4 A lot
5 A great deal

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W5Q76

How much care did you put in making sure that your answers in this survey were as accurate as possible?

Values:
1. None at all
2. A little
3. A moderate amount
4. A lot
5. A great deal

-33. Not asked: Survey break-off
-77. Prefer not to answer
-88. Don’t know
-99. No answer

**W5Q77**

Approximately, how many minutes did it take you to answer all the questions in this survey?

Filter for:  W5Q77_OE

Values:

1. Open-ended answer given, see W5Q77_OE
-33. Not asked: Survey break-off
-77. Prefer not to answer
-88. Don’t know
-99. No answer

**W5Q77_OE**

Approximately, how many minutes did it take you to answer all the questions in this survey (value)

Asked if:  W5Q77 equal 1

Values:

-66. Not applicable
-98. Invalid answer: Not numeric
-99. No answer

**W5Q78**

Was today’s survey longer than you expected, shorter than you expected, or about as long as you expected?

Values:

1. Much longer
2. Somewhat longer
3. About as long as I expected
4. Somewhat shorter
5. Much shorter

-33. Not asked: Survey break-off
-77. Prefer not to answer
-88. Don’t know
-99. No answer

**W5Q79**
We would like to ask you about what you were doing while you completed this survey. Sometimes people are busy and need to do multiple things at a time. While you were completing this questionnaire, which of the following activities did you also engage in?

Please select all that apply. If you were not doing any other activities while completing this survey, please select ‘I wasn’t doing anything besides answering the survey’.

Variables:
- W5Q79_A1 Multitasking while answering: talking to someone
- W5Q79_A2 Multitasking while answering: playing a game on the computer or phone
- W5Q79_A3 Multitasking while answering: eating
- W5Q79_A4 Multitasking while answering: checking your email
- W5Q79_A5 Multitasking while answering: checking your phone
- W5Q79_A6 Multitasking while answering: listening to music
- W5Q79_A7 Multitasking while answering: watching TV, YouTube
- W5Q79_A8 Multitasking while answering: visiting other websites
- W5Q79_A9 Multitasking while answering: household chores
- W5Q79_A10 Multitasking while answering: something else
- W5Q79_A11 Multitasking while answering: wasn’t doing anything besides answering
- W5Q79_DK Multitasking while answering: don’t know
- W5Q79_REF Multitasking while answering: prefer not to answer

W5Q80

As we are approaching the end of this study, we would like to know your honest opinion about the experience of participating in this project. We would like to make sure that our next study is as pleasant as possible for participants, while obtaining the most accurate data. Were the surveys in this study longer than you expected, shorter, or about the length you expected?

Values:
1. Much longer
2. Somewhat longer
3. About as long as I expected
4. Somewhat shorter
5. Much shorter

W5Q81

During the past months, how often have you felt that the questions asked about embarrassing topics?

Values:
1. All the time
2. Much of the time
3. Some of the time
4. None of the time

W5Q81
**W5Q82**

And how often have you felt that the questions in this study were too personal?

Values:
1. All the time
2. Much of the time
3. Some of the time
4. None of the time
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

**W5Q83**

To what extent do you trust the conclusions that researchers will make from the data collected in this project?

Values:
1. Completely
2. A lot
3. A moderate amount
4. A little
5. Not at all
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

**W5Q84**

Compared to when you first joined this study, how have your feelings about the study changed?

Values:
1. Much more negative now
2. Somewhat more negative now
3. My feelings have not changed much
4. Somewhat more positive now
5. Much more positive now
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

**W5Q85**

In how many of the online surveys we have invited you to, including this one, have you participated?

Filter for:  W5Q85_OE

Values:
1. Open-ended answer given, see W5Q85_OE
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
W5Q85_OE

In how many of the online surveys we have invited you to, including this one, have you participated (value)

Asked if: W5Q85 equal 1

Values:
-66 Not applicable
-98 Invalid answer: Not numeric
-99 No answer

W5Q86

Why did you INITIALLY agree to participate in this study? Please READ ALL THE REASONS BELOW and select those that apply to you.

Variables:
W5Q86_A1 Reasons to join panel: I wanted to help scientific research
W5Q86_A2 Reasons to join panel: I wanted to help the interviewer
W5Q86_A3 Reasons to join panel: I wanted to have a voice in how decisions are made
W5Q86_A4 Reasons to join panel: I wanted the gift card
W5Q86_A5 Reasons to join panel: I thought it would be interesting
W5Q86_A6 Reasons to join panel: I thought it would be fun
W5Q86_A7 Reasons to join panel: I thought I would learn something from it
W5Q86_A8 Reasons to join panel: I was curious
W5Q86_A9 Reasons to join panel: Other reasons not in this list
W5Q86_DK Reasons to join panel: Don’t know
W5Q86_REF Reasons to join panel: Prefer not to answer

W5Q87

And why have you continued participating in the study? Please READ ALL THE REASONS BELOW and select those that apply to you.

Variables:
W5Q87_A1 Reasons to continue participating: I feel I am helping and being heard
W5Q87_A2 Reasons to continue participating: I enjoy answering the surveys
W5Q87_A3 Reasons to continue participating: The surveys are easy to complete
W5Q87_A4 Reasons to continue participating: The surveys are fun
W5Q87_A5 Reasons to continue participating: I made a commitment and want to see it through
W5Q87_A6 Reasons to continue participating: I am curious about what questions will be asked next
W5Q87_A7 Reasons to continue participating: To avoid getting reminders
W5Q87_A8 Reasons to continue participating: Other reasons not in this list
W5Q87_DK Reasons to continue participating: Don’t know
W5Q87_REF Reasons to continue participating: Prefer not to answer

W5Q88
At the beginning of the questionnaire we asked you to indicate ‘whether you intend to read each question carefully and think about your answer before you give it’. Some participants indicated their agreement to do so, whereas others preferred not to make such commitment. To help us improve our surveys, it would be useful to understand your views on that request. What thoughts came to mind when deciding whether to make this commitment? Use as many words as you need to enter your answer in the box below.

Asked if: $\text{W5EXP0} = 2$

Values:

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-66 Not applicable
-99 No answer

---

**W5WEIGHT**

Weights, CRONOS Wave 5

Values:

-66 Not applicable