CRONOS CODEBOOK

WAVE 2: MAIN DATASET

EDITION 1.1

MARCH, 2019

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[Logo of NSD, Norwegian Centre for Research Data]
SERISS (Synergies for Europe’s Research Infrastructures in the Social Sciences) aims to exploit synergies, foster collaboration and develop shared standards between Europe’s social science infrastructures in order to better equip these infrastructures to play a major role in addressing Europe’s grand societal challenges and ensure that European policymaking is built on a solid base of the highest-quality socio-economic evidence.

The four-year project (2015-19) is a collaboration between the three leading European Research Infrastructures in the social sciences – the European Social Survey (ESS ERIC), the Survey for Health Aging and Retirement in Europe (SHARE ERIC) and the Consortium of European Social Science Data Archives (CESSDA AS) – and organisations representing the Generations and Gender Programme (GGP), European Values Study (EVS) and the WageIndicator Survey.

Work focuses on three key areas: Addressing key challenges for cross-national data collection, breaking down barriers between social science infrastructures and embracing the future of the social sciences.

The CRONOS panel has been developed under Work Package 7 (WP7) – ‘A survey future online’ of the project ‘Synergies for Europe’s Research Infrastructures in the Social Sciences (SERISS)’ and received funding from the European Union’s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 654221. The CRONOS initiative was also supported by ESS ERIC Work Programmes (2015-2017) and (2017-2019).

More information on CRONOS and CRONOS data available for download can be found on the ESS website.
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IDNO

Unique identifier

Notes: This identifier corresponds to the IDNO value used in the ESS8 datasets.

CNTRY

Country

Values:
- GB  Great Britain
- EE  Estonia
- SI  Slovenia

LANGUAGE

Corresponds to the language used for CRONOS

Notes: Corresponds to the language used during the ESS8 face-to-face interview.

Values:
- 1  English
- 2  Estonian
- 3  Russian
- 4  Slovenian

W2EXP0

Experiment 0 - Information about the consequences of careful/careless responding

Notes: The respondents were split into three groups upon accessing wave 2. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. Based on the group they were assigned to in wave 2, respondents received different information about the consequences of careful/careless responding throughout wave 2.

Values:
- 0  Control group: no information about the consequences of careful/careless responding
- 1  Experimental information 1: positive consequences of careful responding
- 2  Experimental information 2: negative consequences of careless responding

W2EXP1

Experiment 1 - MTMM experiment: w2q1-w2q4, w2q90-w2q93

Filter for: W2Q1A W2Q2A W2Q3A W2Q4A W2Q1B W2Q2B W2Q3B W2Q4B W2Q1C W2Q2C W2Q3C W2Q4C W2Q90B W2Q91B W2Q92B W2Q93B W2Q90C W2Q91C W2Q92C W2Q93C W2Q90A W2Q91A W2Q92A W2Q93A

Notes: The respondents were split into three groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. Each group was shown a slightly different version of questions w2q1 to w2q4: Method 1, Method 2, and Method 3. Towards the end of the survey, respondents were asked the same questions again using a different method to the one presented first.
Values:
1  M1 + M2
2  M2 + M3
3  M3 + M1

W2EXP2

Experiment 2 - Response order experiment: w2q5
Filter for:  W2Q5A W2Q5B
Notes:  The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The experiment determines which question the panellist was presented with. The questions have different phrasings.

Values:
1  Plenty first
2  Used up first

W2EXP3

Experiment 3 - Response order experiment: w2q6
Filter for:  W2Q6A W2Q6B
Notes:  The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The experiment determines which question the panellist was presented with. The questions have different phrasings.

Values:
1  Company sets own prices first
2  Companies get together first

W2EXP4

Experiment 4 - Response order experiment: w2q7
Filter for:  W2Q7A W2Q7B
Notes:  The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The experiment determines which question the panellist was presented with. The questions have different phrasings.

Values:
1  Government first
2  Each person first

W2EXP5

Experiment 5 - Response order experiment: w2q8
Filter for:  W2Q8A W2Q8B
Notes:  The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The experiment determines which question the panellist was presented with. The questions have different phrasings.

Values:
1 Higher first
2 Lower first

**W2EXP6**

**Experiment 6 - Response order experiment: w2q9**

Filter for:  
W2Q9A W2Q9B

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The experiment determines which question the panellist was presented with. The questions have different phrasings.

Values:
1 Most people can be trusted first
2 Cant be too careful first

**W2EXP7**

**Experiment 7 - Response order experiment agreement scale: w2q10, w2q33-w2q36, w2q42-w2q47, w2q55-w2q78, w2q85-w2q89**

Filter for:  
W2Q10A W2Q10B W2Q33 W2Q34 W2Q35 W2Q36 W2Q42 W2Q43 W2Q44 W2Q45 W2Q46 W2Q47 W2Q55 W2Q56 W2Q57 W2Q58 W2Q59 W2Q60 W2Q61 W2Q62 W2Q63 W2Q64 W2Q65 W2Q66 W2Q67 W2Q68 W2Q69 W2Q70 W2Q71 W2Q72 W2Q73 W2Q74 W2Q75 W2Q76 W2Q77 W2Q78 W2Q85 W2Q86 W2Q87 W2Q88 W2Q89

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The experiment determines the order in which response options were presented.

Values:
1 Agree first
2 Disagree first

**W2EXP8**

**Experiment 8 - Acquiescence experiment: w2q11**

Filter for:  
W2Q11A W2Q11B

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. Each group was presented an agree/disagree question or a construct-specific question.

Values:
1 Agree version
2 Item-specific version

**W2EXP9**

**Experiment 9 - Acquiescence experiment: w2q12**

Filter for:  
W2Q12A W2Q12B

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. Each group was presented an agree/disagree question or a construct-specific question.
Values:
1  Agree version
2  Item-specific version

**W2EXP10**

Experiment 10 - No opinion experiment: w2q13, w2q14, w2q15

Filter for:  W2Q13A W2Q14A W2Q15A W2Q13B W2Q14B W2Q15B

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The experiment determines whether the question presented included a "don’t know" option or not.

Values:
1  Don’t know option present
2  No don’t know option

**W2EXP11**

Experiment 11 - Timing of life experiment: w2q17

Filter for:  W2Q16 W2Q17 W2Q18 W2Q19 W2Q20

Notes: The respondents were split into four groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The experiment determines whether respondents received 2 or 3 questions, and whether the questions asked about males or females.

Values:
0  3-question male version
1  2-question male version
2  3-question female version
3  2-question female version

**W2EXP12**

Experiment 12 - GGP response order experiment w2q48-w2q54

Filter for:  W2Q48 W2Q49 W2Q50 W2Q51 W2Q52 W2Q53 W2Q54

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The experiment determines the order in which response options were presented.

Values:
1  Men first
2  Women first

**W2Q1A**

The first few questions ask about how you have felt over the last two weeks.
Please indicate for each of the statements which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks.
I have felt cheerful and in good spirits.
W2Q2A

Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?
I have felt calm and relaxed.

Values:
1. All of the time
2. Most of the time
3. More than half of the time
4. Less than half of the time
5. Some of the time
6. At no time

W2Q3A

Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?
I have felt active and vigorous.

Values:
1. All of the time
2. Most of the time
3. More than half of the time
4. Less than half of the time
5. Some of the time
6. At no time

W2Q4A
Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?

I woke up feeling fresh and rested.

Asked if: \texttt{W2EXP1 equal 1}

Values:

1. All of the time
2. Most of the time
3. More than half of the time
4. Less than half of the time
5. Some of the time
6. At no time

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-66 Not applicable
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

\textbf{W2Q1B}

The first few questions ask about how you have felt over the last two weeks.

Please indicate for each of the statements which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks.

I have felt cheerful and in good spirits.

Asked if: \texttt{W2EXP1 equal 2}

Values:

1. At no time
2. Some of the time
3. About half of the time
4. Most of the time
5. All of the time

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-66 Not applicable
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

\textbf{W2Q2B}

Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?

I have felt calm and relaxed.

Asked if: \texttt{W2EXP1 equal 2}

Values:

1. At no time
2. Some of the time
3. About half of the time
4. Most of the time
5. All of the time

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-66 Not applicable
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer
W2Q3B

Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?

I have felt active and vigorous.

Values:
1  At no time
2  Some of the time
3  About half of the time
4  Most of the time
5  All of the time

-33  Not asked: Survey break-off
-66  Not applicable
-88  Don’t know
-99  No answer

W2Q4B

Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?

I woke up feeling fresh and rested.

Values:
1  At no time
2  Some of the time
3  About half of the time
4  Most of the time
5  All of the time

-33  Not asked: Survey break-off
-66  Not applicable
-88  Don’t know
-99  No answer

W2Q1C

The first few questions ask about how you have felt over the last two weeks. Please indicate for each of the statements which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks.

I have felt cheerful and in good spirits.

Values:
0  At no time
1
2
3
4
5  About half the time
W2Q2C

Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?
I have felt calm and relaxed.

Asked if:  W2EXP1 equal 3

Values:
  0  At no time
  1
  2
  3
  4
  5  About half the time
  6
  7
  8
  9
  10  All of the time
-33  Not asked: Survey break-off
-66  Not applicable
-77  Prefer not to answer
-88  Don’t know
-99  No answer

W2Q3C

Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?
I have felt active and vigorous.

Asked if:  W2EXP1 equal 3

Values:
  0  At no time
  1
  2
  3
  4
  5  About half the time
  6
  7
  8
  9
  10  All of the time
-33  Not asked: Survey break-off
-66  Not applicable
-77  Prefer not to answer
-88  Don’t know
-99  No answer
W2Q4C

Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?
I woke up feeling fresh and rested.

Asked if:  W2EXP1 equal 3

Values:

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<th>Value</th>
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<tr>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>About half the time</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>All of the time</td>
</tr>
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</table>

W2Q5A

Now a few general questions regarding our society in [COUNTRY]. We would like to ask you for your personal opinion about these issues.

Some people say that we will still have plenty of oil 25 years from now. Others say that at the rate we are using our oil, it will all be used up in 15 years. Which of these ideas would you guess is most nearly right?

Asked if:  W2EXP2 equal 1

Values:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>There will be plenty of oil in 25 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Oil will be used up in 15 years</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

W2Q5B
Now a few general questions regarding our society in [COUNTRY]. We would like to ask you for your personal opinion about these issues.

Some people say that at the rate we are using our oil, it will be all used up in 15 years. Others say that we will still have plenty of oil 25 years from now. Which of these ideas would you guess is most nearly right?

Asked if: \( W2\text{EXP}2 \) equal 2

Values:
1. Oil will be used up in 15 years
2. There will be plenty of oil in 25 years
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-66 Not applicable
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W2Q6A

Which of these statements comes closest to your own idea of how gasoline and oil prices are decided? Each company sets its own prices to meet the competition, or the oil companies get together and set prices for their products.

Asked if: \( W2\text{EXP}3 \) equal 1

Values:
1. Each company sets its own prices
2. Oil companies get together
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-66 Not applicable
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W2Q6B

Which of these statements comes closest to your own idea of how gasoline and oil prices are decided? The oil companies get together and set prices for their products, or each company sets its own prices to meet the competition.

Asked if: \( W2\text{EXP}3 \) equal 2

Values:
1. Oil companies get together
2. Each company sets its own prices
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-66 Not applicable
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W2Q7A

Some people feel the government should see to it that all people have adequate housing, while others feel each person should provide for his or her own housing. Which comes closest to how you feel about this?

Asked if: \( W2\text{EXP}4 \) equal 1
Values:
1. Government should see to adequate housing
2. Let each person provide for own housing
-33. Not asked: Survey break-off
-66. Not applicable
-88. Don’t know
-99. No answer

W2Q7B

Some people feel each person should provide for his or her own housing, while others feel the government should see to it that all people have adequate housing. Which comes closest to how you feel about this?

Asked if: W2EXP4 equal 2

Values:
1. Let each person provide for own housing
2. Government should see to adequate housing
-33. Not asked: Survey break-off
-66. Not applicable
-88. Don’t know
-99. No answer

W2Q8A

As far as you know, would you say that average temperatures around the world have been higher in the last three years than before that, lower, or about the same?

Asked if: W2EXP5 equal 1

Values:
1. Higher
2. Lower
3. About the same
-33. Not asked: Survey break-off
-66. Not applicable
-88. Don’t know
-99. No answer

W2Q8B

As far as you know, would you say that average temperatures around the world have been lower in the last three years than before that, higher, or about the same?

Asked if: W2EXP5 equal 2

Values:
1. Lower
2. Higher
3. About the same
-33. Not asked: Survey break-off
-66. Not applicable
-88. Don’t know
Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can’t be too careful in dealing with people?

Asked if: W2EXP6 equal 1

Values:
1. Most people can be trusted
2. Can’t be too careful
-33. Not asked: Survey break-off
-66. Not applicable
-88. Don’t know
-99. No answer

Generally speaking, would you say that you can’t be too careful in dealing with people or that most people can be trusted?

Asked if: W2EXP6 equal 2

Values:
1. Can’t be too careful
2. Most people can be trusted
-33. Not asked: Survey break-off
-66. Not applicable
-88. Don’t know
-99. No answer

Do you agree or disagree that inequality continues to exist because it benefits the rich and powerful? Would you say...

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1

Values:
1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree
-33. Not asked: Survey break-off
-66. Not applicable
-88. Don’t know
-99. No answer

Do you disagree or agree that inequality continues to exist because it benefits the rich and powerful? Would you say…
W2Q11A
Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Individuals are more to blame than social conditions for crime and lawlessness in this country.

W2Q11B
Which in your opinion is more to blame for crime and lawlessness in this country – individuals or social conditions?

W2Q12A
Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.
W2Q12B

Would you say that most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women, that men and women are equally suited, or that women are better suited than men in this area?

Asked if: W2EXP9 equal 2

Values:
1. Men are better suited
2. Men and women equally
3. Women are better suited
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-66 Not applicable
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W2Q13A

In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals, or don’t you know?

Asked if: W2EXP10 equal 1

Values:
1. Too harshly
2. Not harshly enough
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-66 Not applicable
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W2Q13B

In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?

Asked if: W2EXP10 equal 2

Values:
1. Too harshly
2. Not harshly enough
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-66 Not applicable
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W2Q14A

Do you feel that almost all of the people running the government are smart people, or do you think that quite a few of them don’t seem to know what they are doing, or don’t you know?

Asked if: W2EXP10 equal 1
Values:
1  Are smart
2  They don’t know what they’re doing
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-66 Not applicable
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W2Q14B
Do you feel that almost all of the people running the government are smart people, or do you think that quite a few of them don’t seem to know what they are doing?

Asked if:  W2EXP10 equal 2

Values:
1  Are smart
2  They don’t know what they’re doing
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-66 Not applicable
-99 No answer

W2Q15A
Do you think that quite a few of the people running the government are corrupt, not very many are, hardly any of them are corrupt, or don’t you know?

Asked if:  W2EXP10 equal 1

Values:
1  Quite a few
2  Not many
3  Hardly any
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-66 Not applicable
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W2Q15B
Do you think that quite a few of the people running the government are corrupt, not very many are, or hardly any of them are corrupt?

Asked if:  W2EXP10 equal 2

Values:
1  Quite a few
2  Not many
3  Hardly any
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-66 Not applicable
-99 No answer
People differ in their ideas about the ages at which [boys or men/girls or women] become adults, middle-aged and old. At what age, approximately, would you say [boys or men/girls or women] become adults?

**W2Q16**

*Asked if:* W2EXP11 equal 0, 1, 2 or 3  
*Filter for:* W2Q16_OE

*Values:*  
1. Open-ended answer given, see W2Q16A_OE  
2. It depends  
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off  
-88 Don’t know  
-99 No answer

**W2Q16_OE**

*At what age [boys or men/girls or women] become adults - w2exp11 (value)*  
*Asked if:* W2Q16 equal 1

*Values:*  
-98 Invalid answer: Not numeric

**W2Q17**

*And at what age, approximately, would you say [men/women] reach middle age?*

*Asked if:* W2EXP11 equal 0 or 2  
*Filter for:* W2Q17_OE

*Values:*  
1. Open-ended answer given, see W2Q17A_OE  
2. It depends  
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off  
-66 Not applicable  
-88 Don’t know  
-99 No answer

**W2Q17_OE**

*At what age [men/women] reach middle age - w2exp11 (value)*  
*Asked if:* W2Q17 equal 1

*Values:*  
-98 Invalid answer: Not numeric

**W2Q18**

*And at what age, approximately, would you say [men/women] reach old age?*

*Asked if:* W2EXP11 equal 0, 1, 2 or 3
Filter for: W2Q18_OE

Values:
1  Open-ended answer given, see W2Q18A_OE
2  It depends
-33  Not asked: Survey break-off
-88  Don’t know
-99  No answer

W2Q18_OE

At what age [men/women] reach old age - w2exp11 (value)

Asked if: W2Q18 equal 1

Values:
-98  Invalid answer: Not numeric

W2Q19

Sometimes people are considered too old to do or experience certain things. After what age would you say a [man/woman] is generally too old to still be living with [his/her] parents?

Asked if: W2EXP11 equal 0, 1, 2 or 3
Filter for: W2Q19_OE

Values:
1  Open-ended answer given, see W2Q19A_OE
2  Never too old
-33  Not asked: Survey break-off
-88  Don’t know
-99  No answer

W2Q19_OE

At what age a [man/woman] is too old to be living with parents - w2exp11 (value)

Asked if: W2Q19 equal 1

Values:
-98  Invalid answer: Not numeric

W2Q20

After what age would you say a [man/woman] is generally too old to be working 20 hours or more per week?

Asked if: W2EXP11 equal 0, 1, 2 or 3
Filter for: W2Q20_OE

Values:
1  Open-ended answer given, see W2Q20A_OE
2  Never too old
W2Q20_OE

At what age a [man/woman] is too old to be working 20+ hours per week - w2exp11 (value)

Asked if: W2Q20 equal 1

Values:
-98 Invalid answer: Not numeric

W2Q21

Now some questions on how you use the internet.

People can use the internet on different devices such as computers, tablets and smartphones. How often do you use the internet on these or any other devices, whether for work or personal use?

Filter for: W2Q22 W2Q23

Values:
1 Never
2 Only occasionally
3 A few times a week
4 Most days
5 Every day
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W2Q22

We’d like you to think about the different things people do online. How often do you go online for the following purposes?

How often do you use your email (send or read messages)?

Asked if: W2Q21 > 1

Values:
1 Several times a day
2 Daily
3 Several times a week
4 Weekly
5 Monthly
6 Less than monthly
7 Never
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-66 Not applicable
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer
W2Q23

How often do you use a social network site such as Facebook, LinkedIn or Twitter?

Asked if:  W2Q21 > 1

Values:
1  Several times a day
2  Daily
3  Several times a week
4  Weekly
5  Monthly
6  Less than monthly
7  Never
-33  Not asked: Survey break-off
-66  Not applicable
-77  Prefer not to answer
-88  Don’t know
-99  No answer

W2Q24

Now we would like to ask you some questions about your most important sources of support. From whom would you get support in each of the following situations? For each situation, choose the most important source of support.

From whom would you get support if you needed help around the house when ill?

Values:
1  A member of your family/relative
2  A friend, neighbour, or someone else, who does not belong to your family or relatives
3  A service provider, institution or organisation
4  Nobody
-33  Not asked: Survey break-off
-77  Prefer not to answer
-88  Don’t know
-99  No answer

W2Q25

From whom would you get support if you needed advice about a serious personal or family matter?

Values:
1  A member of your family/relative
2  A friend, neighbour, or someone else, who does not belong to your family or relatives
3  A service provider, institution or organisation
4  Nobody
-33  Not asked: Survey break-off
-77  Prefer not to answer
-88  Don’t know
-99  No answer

W2Q26
From whom would you get support if you needed help when looking for a job?

Values:

1. A member of your family/relative
2. A friend, neighbour, or someone else, who does not belong to your family or relatives
3. A service provider, institution or organisation
4. Nobody

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W2Q27

From whom would you get support if you were feeling a bit depressed and wanting someone to talk to?

Values:

1. A member of your family/relative
2. A friend, neighbour, or someone else, who does not belong to your family or relatives
3. A service provider, institution or organisation
4. Nobody

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W2Q28

From whom would you get support if you needed to urgently raise [UK: 850 GBP/ SI: 600 EUR/ EE: 400 EUR] to face an emergency?

Values:

1. A member of your family/relative
2. A friend, neighbour, or someone else, who does not belong to your family or relatives
3. A service provider, institution or organisation
4. Nobody

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W2Q29

In all countries there sometimes exists tension between social groups. In your opinion, how much tension is there between each of the following groups in this country?

How much tension is there between poor and rich people?

Values:

1. A lot of tension
2. Some tension
3. No tension

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
W2Q30

How much tension is there between different racial and ethnic groups?

Values:
1 A lot of tension
2 Some tension
3 No tension
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W2Q31

How much tension is there between different religious groups?

Values:
1 A lot of tension
2 Some tension
3 No tension
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W2Q32

How much tension is there between men and women?

Values:
1 A lot of tension
2 Some tension
3 No tension
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W2Q33

How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?
Marriage is an out-dated institution.

Asked if:  W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Strongly disagree
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-55 Technical problem
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W2Q34

How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?
It is all right for an unmarried couple to live together even if they have no interest in marriage.

Asked if:  W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Strongly disagree
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-55 Technical problem
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W2Q35

How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?
Marriage is a lifetime relationship and should never be ended.

Asked if:  W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Strongly disagree
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-55 Technical problem
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W2Q36

How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?
It is all right for a couple with an unhappy marriage to get a divorce even if they have children.

Asked if:  W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2
Values:
1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Strongly disagree
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-55 Technical problem
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W2Q37

There are widely varying views on how we should care for people in our society. Please indicate for each of the topics mentioned whether you think, in your own opinion, it is mainly the task for society, the family or for both.

Care for older persons in need of care at their home.

Values:
1 Mainly a task for society
2 More a task for society than for the family
3 A task equally for both society and the family
4 More a task for the family than for society
5 Mainly a task for the family
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W2Q38

In your own opinion, is it mainly the task for society, the family or for both?

Care for pre-school children.

Values:
1 Mainly a task for society
2 More a task for society than for the family
3 A task equally for both society and the family
4 More a task for the family than for society
5 Mainly a task for the family
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W2Q39

In your own opinion, is it mainly the task for society, the family or for both?

Care for schoolchildren during after-school hours.

Values:
1 Mainly a task for society
2 More a task for society than for the family
3 A task equally for both society and the family
4 More a task for the family than for society
5 Mainly a task for the family
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

**W2Q40**

In your own opinion, is it mainly the task for society, the family or for both?

Financial support for older people who live below subsistence level.

Values:
1 Mainly a task for society
2 More a task for society than for the family
3 A task equally for both society and the family
4 More a task for the family than for society
5 Mainly a task for the family
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

**W2Q41**

In your own opinion, is it mainly the task for society, the family or for both?

Financial support for younger people who live below subsistence level.

Values:
1 Mainly a task for society
2 More a task for society than for the family
3 A task equally for both society and the family
4 More a task for the family than for society
5 Mainly a task for the family
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

**W2Q42**

How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?

Grandparents should look after their grandchildren if the parents of these grandchildren are unable to do so.

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
W2Q43

How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?
Parents ought to provide financial help for their adult children when the children are having financial difficulties.

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Strongly disagree
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-55 Technical problem
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W2Q44

How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?
If their adult children were in need, parents should adjust their own lives in order to help them.

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Strongly disagree
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-55 Technical problem
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W2Q45

Next we have some statements about who should take care of an elderly parent. Please indicate to what extent you [agree or disagree] with each statement.

Children should take responsibility for caring for their parents when parents are in need.

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2
W2Q46

How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?
Children ought to provide financial help for their parents when their parents are having financial difficulties.

Asked if:  W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

W2Q47

How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?
Children should have their parents to live with them when parents can no longer look after themselves.

Asked if:  W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

W2Q48
Now we would like to ask you some questions about the roles of [men and women]. We would like to know your personal opinion.

On the whole, who would make better political leaders, [men or women]?

Asked if: \texttt{W2EXP12} equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1. Men much better
2. Men somewhat better
3. Both sexes equally
4. Women somewhat better
5. Women much better
-33. Not asked: Survey break-off
-55. Technical problem
-77. Prefer not to answer
-88. Don’t know
-99. No answer

\textbf{W2Q49}

Who are better at caring for small children, [men or women]?

Asked if: \texttt{W2EXP12} equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1. Men much better
2. Men somewhat better
3. Both sexes equally
4. Women somewhat better
5. Women much better
-33. Not asked: Survey break-off
-55. Technical problem
-77. Prefer not to answer
-88. Don’t know
-99. No answer

\textbf{W2Q50}

For whom is a university education more important, [men or women]?

Asked if: \texttt{W2EXP12} equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1. Much more important for men
2. Somewhat more important for men
3. Equally important for both sexes
4. Somewhat more important for women
5. Much more important for women
-33. Not asked: Survey break-off
-55. Technical problem
-77. Prefer not to answer
-88. Don’t know
-99. No answer

\textbf{W2Q51}
**For whom is having a job more important, [men or women?]**

Asked if:  \( \text{W2EXP12 equal 1 OR 2} \)

Values:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Somewhat more important for men</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Equally important for both sexes</td>
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<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Much more important for women</td>
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<tr>
<td>-55</td>
<td>Technical problem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-77</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>-88</td>
<td>Don’t know</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-99</td>
<td>No answer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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**W2Q52**

**For whom is looking after the home and children more important, [men or women?]**

Asked if:  \( \text{W2EXP12 equal 1 OR 2} \)

Values:

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>-77</td>
<td>Prefer not to answer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-88</td>
<td>Don’t know</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-99</td>
<td>No answer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**W2Q53**

**Whose task is it to look after the home and children, [men or women?]**

Asked if:  \( \text{W2EXP12 equal 1 OR 2} \)

Values:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>It is entirely a task for men</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>It is mainly a task for men</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>It is a task for men and women equally</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>It is mainly a task for women</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>It is entirely a task for women</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-33</td>
<td>Not asked: Survey break-off</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-55</td>
<td>Technical problem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-77</td>
<td>Prefer not to answer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-88</td>
<td>Don’t know</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-99</td>
<td>No answer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**W2Q54**

**Whose task is it to earn money for the family, [men or women?]**
Asking if: \texttt{W2EXP12} equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1. It is entirely a task for men
2. It is mainly a task for men
3. It is a task for men and women equally
4. It is mainly a task for women
5. It is entirely a task for women

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-55 Technical problem
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

\textbf{W2Q55}

\textit{How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?}

Children’s needs should come before those of their parents.

Asking if: \texttt{W2EXP7} equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-55 Technical problem
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

\textbf{W2Q56}

\textit{How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?}

It’s best that parents listen to the parenting advice of professionals rather than simply rely on family and friends.

Asking if: \texttt{W2EXP7} equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-55 Technical problem
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

\textbf{W2Q57}
How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?
It is alright for parents to, now and then, be less available for their children.

Asked if:  W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1     Strongly agree
2     Agree
3     Neither agree nor disagree
4     Disagree
5     Strongly disagree
-33   Not asked: Survey break-off
-55   Technical problem
-77   Prefer not to answer
-88   Don’t know
-99   No answer

W2Q58

How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?
A child’s successes and failures mostly reflect how well their parents are bringing them up.

Asked if:  W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1     Strongly agree
2     Agree
3     Neither agree nor disagree
4     Disagree
5     Strongly disagree
-33   Not asked: Survey break-off
-55   Technical problem
-77   Prefer not to answer
-88   Don’t know
-99   No answer

W2Q59

How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?
A family’s daily routine should be organised around what works best for parents rather than for their children

Asked if:  W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1     Strongly agree
2     Agree
3     Neither agree nor disagree
4     Disagree
5     Strongly disagree
-33   Not asked: Survey break-off
-55   Technical problem
-77   Prefer not to answer
-88   Don’t know
-99   No answer
W2Q60

How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?
Parents who seek advice on parenting are admitting that they are not doing a very good job.

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1  Strongly agree
2  Agree
3  Neither agree nor disagree
4  Disagree
5  Strongly disagree
-33  Not asked: Survey break-off
-55  Technical problem
-77  Prefer not to answer
-88  Don’t know
-99  No answer

W2Q61

How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?
Parents should always be available for their children.

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1  Strongly agree
2  Agree
3  Neither agree nor disagree
4  Disagree
5  Strongly disagree
-33  Not asked: Survey break-off
-55  Technical problem
-77  Prefer not to answer
-88  Don’t know
-99  No answer

W2Q62

How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?
Parents need to give children the freedom to learn from their own mistakes.

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1  Strongly agree
2  Agree
3  Neither agree nor disagree
4  Disagree
5  Strongly disagree
-33  Not asked: Survey break-off
W2Q63

How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?
Children should be the centre of their parents’ attention.

Asked if:  W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

W2Q64

How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?
Parents naturally know how best to bring up their children.

Asked if:  W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

W2Q65

How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?
To reach their full potential, it is important that children take part in a wide range of organised activities outside of their home.

Asked if:  W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
W2Q66

How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?

Good parents constantly worry about their child's well-being and comfort.

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Strongly disagree

W2Q67

How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?

It is a parents' role to discover and develop their children's special talents.

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Strongly disagree

W2Q68

How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?

Good parents should be aware of what experts say and write about the development of children.

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2
Values:
1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-55 Technical problem
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W2Q69

How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?

Parents should make sure their children’s basic needs are met, even if it means cutting down on essentials for themselves.

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-55 Technical problem
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W2Q70

How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?

Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children.

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-55 Technical problem
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W2Q71
How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?

Good parents are those who buy their children the latest toys and gadgets.

Asked if:    W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1  Strongly agree
2  Agree
3  Neither agree nor disagree
4  Disagree
5  Strongly disagree
-33  Not asked: Survey break-off
-55  Technical problem
-77  Prefer not to answer
-88  Don’t know
-99  No answer

W2Q72

How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?
Parenting is very stressful if you want to do it right.

Asked if:    W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1  Strongly agree
2  Agree
3  Neither agree nor disagree
4  Disagree
5  Strongly disagree
-33  Not asked: Survey break-off
-55  Technical problem
-77  Prefer not to answer
-88  Don’t know
-99  No answer

W2Q73

How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?
Nowadays, it is so much more difficult to be a good parent than it used to be.

Asked if:    W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1  Strongly agree
2  Agree
3  Neither agree nor disagree
4  Disagree
5  Strongly disagree
-33  Not asked: Survey break-off
-55  Technical problem
-77  Prefer not to answer
-88  Don’t know
-99  No answer
W2Q74

How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?
Today's parents try to control too much of their children's lives.

Asked if:  W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1  Strongly agree
2  Agree
3  Neither agree nor disagree
4  Disagree
5  Strongly disagree
-33  Not asked: Survey break-off
-55  Technical problem
-77  Prefer not to answer
-88  Don't know
-99  No answer

W2Q75

How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?
Today's parents feel a lot of pressures to do everything right for their children.

Asked if:  W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1  Strongly agree
2  Agree
3  Neither agree nor disagree
4  Disagree
5  Strongly disagree
-33  Not asked: Survey break-off
-55  Technical problem
-77  Prefer not to answer
-88  Don't know
-99  No answer

W2Q76

How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?
Watching children grow up is life's greatest joy.

Asked if:  W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1  Strongly agree
2  Agree
3  Neither agree nor disagree
4  Disagree
5  Strongly disagree
-33  Not asked: Survey break-off
-55  Technical problem
-77  Prefer not to answer
W2Q77

How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?
People who have never had children lead empty lives.

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Strongly disagree
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-55 Technical problem
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W2Q78

How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?
Having children interferes too much with the freedom of parents.

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Strongly disagree
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-55 Technical problem
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W2Q79

Generally speaking, what do you think is the ideal number of children for a family?

Filter for: W2Q79_OE

Values:
1 Open-ended answer given, see W2Q79_OE
2 It depends
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer
**W2Q79_OE**

What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family (value)

Asked if: W2Q79 equal 1

Values:
-98 Invalid answer: Not numeric

**W2Q80**

And for you personally, what would be the ideal number of children you would like to have or would have liked to have had?

Filter for: W2Q80_OE

Values:
- 1 Open-ended answer given, see W2Q80_OE
- 2 It depends
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

**W2Q80_OE**

Ideal number of children you would like to have (value)

Asked if: W2Q80 equal 1

Values:
-98 Invalid answer: Not numeric

**W2Q81**

If parents don’t live together, who should be responsible for making important decisions about the child’s life? Should it be mainly the parent who the child is living with or should both parents have an equal say?

Values:
- 1 Mainly the parent who the child is living with
- 2 Both parents should have an equal say
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

**W2Q82**

If a child’s parents do not live together, who do you think the child should live with?

Firstly, what about a five-year-old child? The child should...

Values:
- 1 live with his/her mother most of the time
2 live with his/her father most of the time
3 live equal amounts of time with each parent
4 decide the living arrangement themselves

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W2Q83

If a child’s parents do not live together, who do you think the child should live with?

And what about a 10 year-old-child? The child should...

Values:
1 live with his/her mother most of the time
2 live with his/her father most of the time
3 live equal amounts of time with each parent
4 decide the living arrangement themselves

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W2Q84

If a child’s parents do not live together, who do you think the child should live with?

And what about a 15 year-old-child? The child should...

Values:
1 live with his/her mother most of the time
2 live with his/her father most of the time
3 live equal amounts of time with each parent
4 decide the living arrangement themselves

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W2Q85

How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?

Men are unable to care for children unless they are given specific instructions about what to do.

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Strongly disagree

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-55 Technical problem
W2Q86

How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?

Although fathers may mean well, they generally are not as good at parenting as mothers.

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1  Strongly agree
2  Agree
3  Neither agree nor disagree
4  Disagree
5  Strongly disagree
-33  Not asked: Survey break-off
-55  Technical problem
-77  Prefer not to answer
-88  Don’t know
-99  No answer

W2Q87

How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?

Men do not naturally know what to do with children.

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1  Strongly agree
2  Agree
3  Neither agree nor disagree
4  Disagree
5  Strongly disagree
-33  Not asked: Survey break-off
-55  Technical problem
-77  Prefer not to answer
-88  Don’t know
-99  No answer

W2Q88

How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?

Ultimately, it is the mother who is responsible for how her child turns out.

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1  Strongly agree
2  Agree
3  Neither agree nor disagree
4  Disagree
W2Q89

How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?  
Women are not necessarily better parents than men.

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:
1  Strongly agree
2  Agree
3  Neither agree nor disagree
4  Disagree
5  Strongly disagree
-33  Not asked: Survey break-off
-55  Technical problem
-77  Prefer not to answer
-88  Don’t know
-99  No answer

W2Q90B

Please indicate for each of the statements which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks.

I have felt cheerful and in good spirits.

Asked if: W2EXP1 equal 1

Values:
1  At no time
2  Some of the time
3  About half of the time
4  Most of the time
5  All of the time
-33  Not asked: Survey break-off
-66  Not applicable
-88  Don’t know
-99  No answer

W2Q91B

Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?

I have felt calm and relaxed.

Asked if: W2EXP1 equal 1

Values:
1 At no time  
2 Some of the time  
3 About half of the time  
4 Most of the time  
5 All of the time

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off  
-66 Not applicable  
-88 Don’t know  
-99 No answer

**W2Q92B**

Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?

I have felt active and vigorous.

Asked if:  W2EXP1 equal 1

Values:

1 At no time  
2 Some of the time  
3 About half of the time  
4 Most of the time  
5 All of the time

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off  
-66 Not applicable  
-88 Don’t know  
-99 No answer

**W2Q93B**

Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?

I woke up feeling fresh and rested.

Asked if:  W2EXP1 equal 1

Values:

1 At no time  
2 Some of the time  
3 About half of the time  
4 Most of the time  
5 All of the time

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off  
-66 Not applicable  
-88 Don’t know  
-99 No answer

**W2Q90C**

Please indicate for each of the statements which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks.

I have felt cheerful and in good spirits.

 Asked if:  W2EXP1 equal 2
W2Q91C

Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?

I have felt calm and relaxed.

Asked if:  W2EXP1 equal 2

Values:

0  At no time
1
2
3
4
5  About half the time
6
7
8
9
10  All of the time

-33  Not asked: Survey break-off
-66  Not applicable
-77  Prefer not to answer
-88  Don’t know
-99  No answer

W2Q92C

Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?

I have felt active and vigorous.

Asked if:  W2EXP1 equal 2

Values:

0  At no time
1
2
3
4
5  About half the time
6
7
8
9
10  All of the time

-33  Not asked: Survey break-off
-66  Not applicable
-77  Prefer not to answer
-88  Don’t know
-99  No answer
Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?

I woke up feeling fresh and rested.

Asked if: W2EXP1 equal 2

Please indicate for each of the statements which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks.

I have felt cheerful and in good spirits.

Asked if: W2EXP1 equal 3
W2Q91A
Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?
I have felt calm and relaxed.
Asked if: \text{W2EXP1} = 3
Values:
1. All of the time
2. Most of the time
3. More than half of the time
4. Less than half of the time
5. Some of the time
6. At no time
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-66 Not applicable
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W2Q92A
Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?
I have felt active and vigorous.
Asked if: \text{W2EXP1} = 3
Values:
1. All of the time
2. Most of the time
3. More than half of the time
4. Less than half of the time
5. Some of the time
6. At no time
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-66 Not applicable
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

W2Q93A
Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?
I woke up feeling fresh and rested.
Asked if: \text{W2EXP1} = 3
Values:
1. All of the time
2. Most of the time
3. More than half of the time
4. Less than half of the time
5 Some of the time
6 At no time
-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-66 Not applicable
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

**W2Q94**

*How difficult was it for you to understand and answer the questions in this survey?*

Values:

- 1 Not at all difficult
- 2 Slightly difficult
- 3 Moderately difficult
- 4 Very difficult
- 5 Extremely difficult

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

**W2Q95**

*And how much did you work at providing the most accurate answers you can to the questions in this survey?*

Values:

- 1 Not at all
- 2 A little
- 3 A moderate amount
- 4 A lot
- 5 A great deal

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer

**W2Q96**

*How much did you enjoy answering this survey?*

Values:

- 1 Not at all
- 2 A little
- 3 A moderate amount
- 4 A lot
- 5 A great deal

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don’t know
-99 No answer
**W2Q97**

Where did you answer this survey?
Please read all answers below carefully and select all that apply.

Variables:
- W2Q97_A1 At home
- W2Q97_A2 At work
- W2Q97_A3 At school/university/library
- W2Q97_A4 At a café, pub or restaurant
- W2Q97_A5 While travelling by public transport
- W2Q97_A6 While travelling by car or taxi
- W2Q97_A7 While walking
- W2Q97_A8 Somewhere else
- W2Q97_DK Don’t know
- W2Q97_REF Prefer not to answer

**W2Q98A**

Were there other people near you while you were answering this survey?

Filter for: W2Q98B W2Q98C

Values:
- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don’t know
- 99 No answer

**W2Q98B**

Were these people you know or people you do not know?

Asked if: W2Q98A equal 1

Values:
- 1 People I know
- 2 People I do not know
- 3 Both people I know and I do not know
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don’t know
- 99 No answer

**W2Q98C**

As far as you know, could any of these people see your answers?

Asked if: W2Q98A equal 1

Values:
Finally, we would like to ask you about what you were doing while you completed this survey. Sometimes people are busy and need to do multiple things at a time. While you were completing this questionnaire, which one of the following activities did you also engage in?
Please select all that apply. If you were not doing any other activities while completing this survey, please select “I wasn’t doing anything else”.

Variables:

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Weights, CRONOS Wave 2

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