

## APPENDIX A11 ANCESTRY,

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## Measuring ancestry i.e. socio-cultural origins in the ESS

### 1. Background

ESS Round 7 contains a new item on ancestry. The item – which is intended to enhance the ESS' measurement of respondents' socio-cultural origins - was developed in consultation with the Question Module Design Team for the ESS7 rotating module on immigration, led by Prof. Anthony Heath (University of Oxford).

Ethnic and national divisions are of great importance in contemporary Europe, as shown for example by the various movements for independence in several European countries, the conflicts that have occurred in neighbouring countries, and the public policy concerns about the integration of migrants and their descendants. Ethnic identification is a powerful predictor of a wide range of outcomes covered in the ESS including party identification attitudes to immigration and to asylum seekers, and to a wide range of other attitudes, values and practices<sup>1</sup>. Having an appropriate measure of ethnic and cultural background is important if the ESS is to be used to study these outcomes.

Whilst the classical countries of immigration (Australia, Canada and the USA) have long-established traditions and official measures for cultural and ethnic background or heritage, most European scholars and official bodies have been reluctant to ask about this, preferring to use measures such as country of birth or nationality (if any). However, these measures are becoming increasingly inappropriate as (migration related) minority populations in Western Europe become more established and also more diverse. The growing number of third-generation people with a 'migration background' are invisible in surveys which rely on country of birth measures and ask about respondents and their parents but not grandparents. In addition, and particularly relevant in many Eastern European countries (and some western ones), country of birth simply cannot identify indigenous ethnic or cultural minorities such as Roma or Basques, longstanding sub-national cultural groups such as Scots, Catalans, or Swedish-speaking Finns or the official national minorities in a number of countries.

The ancestry item provides a measure which can be used to identify majority and minority national groups and indigenous populations as well as respondents with a migration background. It allows respondents to give up to two ancestries, and is fielded using a country-specific showcard with responses post-coded into the newly developed European Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ESCEG) in order to create an ESS-harmonised measure of ancestry.

### 2. The concept of socio-cultural origins

The central concept which the ancestry item is intended to measure is that of 'cultural or ethnic origins'. This concept should not be confused with nationality or citizenship, country of birth, or language. While related to the concept of ethnic identity, it is nevertheless distinct: it is possible to acknowledge a cultural or ethnic background without necessarily strongly identifying with the group currently.

The standard definition of ethnic group comes from Max Weber. Weber stated that "we shall call 'ethnic groups' those human groups that entertain a subjective belief in their common descent because of similarities of physical type or of customs or both, or because of memories of

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<sup>1</sup> See, for example, A.F. Heath, S. Fisher, M. Sobolewska, G. Rosenblatt and D. Sanders (2013) *The Political Integration of Ethnic Minorities in Britain*. Oxford: OUP for recent evidence from Britain

colonization and migration” (Weber [1922] 1978, p. 389<sup>2</sup>). The key component of this definition, as in most sociological approaches to ethnicity, is the central role accorded to subjective belief: whether a particular group of people can be counted as an ethnic or cultural group is a matter for the members of that group to decide, not for outside observers to stipulate on the basis of so-called ‘objective’ criteria. Ethnicity is essentially a self-defined social identity, akin to national identity, party identification, class identity or religious affiliation; and ancestry a self-defined ethnic or cultural background. As with membership of a nation, ethnicity will typically be associated with a distinctive shared culture, history and traditions, and with distinctive patterns of commensality and intermarriage. It will sometimes involve a distinct language or religion, although these are by no means universal features. As Weber makes clear, there is no one defining characteristic shared by all ethnic groups.

The sociological concept of ethnic group is very close to political scientists’ concept of a nation. The main distinction is that nations typically (although not invariably) lay claim to, or already have rights over, a particular territory. However, in a world of migration, the distinction can be contingent and contextual. Thus Kurds in the Middle East might think of themselves as a nation with a homeland to which some would make a territorial claim, whereas people of Kurdish background living in Sweden might be regarded as an ethnic minority. For practical purposes, then, it is not helpful to make a hard and fast distinction between the concepts of ethnic group and nation. Indeed, members of the dominant ethnic group within most European countries will think of themselves as members of a nation, reserving the concept of ethnic group (often referred to as a minority ethnic group) to people of a migration background or indigenous minorities, although members of the majority group may well be regarded as an ethnic minority group themselves if they migrate to another country. The aim therefore is to construct a measure that can identify both national minorities, indigenous minorities, and minorities of a migration background.

Following the emphasis in Weber’s definition on common descent, the ESS approach emphasizes ancestry or origins rather than current ethnic identity. The term ‘ethnicity’ is not used because these terms are not equally familiar in all European countries: there are many countries where the term is not in regular everyday use. In addition, even where it is used, members of national minorities may not apply the term to themselves. Also, non-majority ancestry may not coincide with non-majority ethnic identity, and we are more interested in the former than the latter, which may be an indicator of cultural assimilation rather than diversity.

### **3. Country-specific showcards**

The ancestry item was fielded using a country-specific showcard. Categories appearing on the showcard were agreed between Prof. Heath and the ESS National Coordinator in each country and were chosen to include:

- The majority nation in each country
- Any established nations within the country (e.g. Scots in the UK)
- Any distinctive indigenous ethnic minorities/nations, even if very small (e.g. Sami in the Nordic countries)

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<sup>2</sup> Weber, Max ([1922]1978) ‘Ethnic groups’. In G. Roth and C. Wittich (eds) *Economy and Society: An Outline of Interpretive Sociology*, Vol I, Part II. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, pp 385-98.

- The major minorities with a migration background; these will typically be groups originating in specific countries (e.g. French, German, Turkish)
- Any major divisions within country-of-origin categories (e.g. Kurds or Berbers), even if likely to be very small in number.
- All showcards included an OTHER option which interviewers recorded verbatim.

Major minorities with a migration background were identified from the most recent OECD statistics on the stock of foreign-born populations by country of birth.

#### **4. Post-coding into the European Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ESCEG)**

The country-specific ancestry variables have been post-coded into the European Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ESCEG) to create a harmonised measure of ancestry across ESS countries. There are two ancestry variables (ANCTRY1 and ANCTRY2) reflecting the fact that the respondent was able to select two different ancestries. There is no ranking or hierarchy implied in the two ancestry variables - they simply record the ancestries in the order they were mentioned by the respondent and/or coded by the interviewer.

The ESCEG was developed for the ESS based on the code-frame developed for the comparable measurement of socio-cultural groups used by the Australian Bureau of Statistics (2011)<sup>3</sup> but adapted for the European context. The hierarchical classification aggregates socio-cultural groups on the basis of cultural similarity. The classification has four levels:

- Broad (1-digit) groups largely corresponding to broad geographic and cultural regions (e.g. Europe)
- Narrow (2-digit) groups corresponding to more narrowly defined geographic or cultural regions (e.g. West European)
- Cultural or ethnic unit (4-digit) groups which represent national groups (e.g. Belgian, Polish) or ethnic or cultural groups which extend beyond national borders (e.g. Roma, Silesian, Basque, Frisian)
- Sub-national (5-digit) groups which distinguish between country-specific regional cultural or ethnic minority indigenous groups (e.g. Walloon)

The full ESCG code-frame is provided in ESS7 Appendix 6: Classifications and coding standards.

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<sup>3</sup> Australian Bureau of Statistics. (2011). Australian Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ASCCEG). Retrieved January 15, 2016, from <http://www.abs.gov.au/ausstats/abs@.nsf/mf/1249.0>

## Austria

Country-specific showcard		ESCEG code (ANCTRY1 & ANCTRY2)	
Code	Category label	Code	Category label
01	Austrian	11010	Austrian nfs
02	Bosniak	14020	Bosniak/Bosnian
03	Croatian	14040	Croatian nfs
04	Czech	15020	Czech nfs
05	German	11070	German nfs
06	Roma/Gypsy/Sinti	14100	Roma/Gypsy/Sinti
07	Hungarian	15040	Hungarian nfs
08	Kurdish	25080	Kurdish
09	Polish	15090	Polish nfs
10	Romanian	14090	Romanian
11	Serbian	14110	Serbian nfs
12	Slovak	15130	Slovak nfs
13	Turkish	23000	Turkish nfs
14	(Other-Write in)		(Other-Write in)

## Belgium

Country-specific showcard		ESCEG code (ANCTRY1 & ANCTRY2)	
Code	Category label	Code	Category label
01	Belgian	11020	Belgian nfs
02	Brussels/Bruxellois	11023	Brussels/Bruxellois
03	Flemish	11021	Flemish
04	Walloon	11022	Walloon
05	Berber	25030	Berber
06	Congolese	31110	Congolese
07	Dutch	11040	Dutch nfs
08	French	11050	French nfs
09	German	11070	German nfs
10	Gypsy/Roma	14100	Roma/Gypsy/Sinti
11	Italian	13040	Italian nfs
12	Kurdish	25080	Kurdish
13	Moroccan	21130	Moroccan
14	Polish	15090	Polish nfs
15	Turkish	23000	Turkish nfs
16	(Other-Write in)		(Other-Write in)

## Czech Republic

Country-specific showcard		ESCEG code (ANCTRY1 & ANCTRY2)	
Code	Category label	Code	Category label
01	Czech	15020	Czech nfs
02	Moravian	15080	Moravian
03	Slovak	15130	Slovak nfs
04	Ukrainian	15140	Ukrainian nfs
05	Polish	15090	Polish nfs
06	Vietnamese	42090	Vietnamese
07	German	11070	German nfs
08	Russian	15110	Russian nfs
09	Silesian	15120	Silesian
10	Hungarian	15040	Hungarian nfs
11	Roma	14100	Roma/Gypsy/Sinti
12	Bulgarian	14030	Bulgarian nfs
13	Mongolian	52030	Mongolian
14	Chinese	51010	Chinese nfs
15	Moldovan	14070	Moldovan
16	(Other-Write in)		(Other-Write in)

## Denmark

Country-specific showcard		ESCEG code (ANCTRY1 & ANCTRY2)	
Code	Category label	Code	Category label
01	Danish	12010	Danish nfs
02	Bosniak	14020	Bosniak/Bosnian
03	Faroese	12011	Faroese
04	German	11070	German nfs
05	Gypsy/Roma	14100	Roma/Gypsy/Sinti
06	Iraqi	21070	Iraqi
07	Iranian	24040	Iranian
08	Kurdish	25080	Kurdish
09	Lebanese	21100	Lebanese
10	Palestinian	21150	Palestinian
11	Pakistani	41080	Pakistani nfs
12	Polish	15090	Polish nfs
13	Somali	32090	Somali
14	Turkish	23000	Turkish
15	(Other-Write in)		(Other-Write in)



## Estonia

Country-specific showcard		ESCEG code (ANCTRY1 & ANCTRY2)	
Code	Category label	Code	Category label
01	Armenian	25010	Armenian
02	Estonian	15030	Estonian nfs
03	Estonian Russian	15111	Estonian Russian
04	Georgian	25060	Georgian
05	Ingrian	12022	Ingrian
06	Jewish	22000	Jewish
07	Latvian	15050	Latvian nfs
08	Gypsy/Roma	14100	Roma/Gypsy/Sinti
09	Polish	15090	Polish nfs
10	German	11070	German nfs
11	Finnish	12020	Finnish nfs
12	Ukrainian	15140	Ukrainian nfs
13	Belarusian	15010	Belarusian
14	Russian	15110	Russian nfs
15	(Other-Write in)		(Other-Write in)

## Finland

Country-specific showcard		ESCEG code (ANCTRY1 & ANCTRY2)	
Code	Category label	Code	Category label
01	Finnish-speaking Finnish	12020	Finnish nfs
02	Swedish-speaking Finnish	12021	Swedish-speaking Finnish
03	Roma	14100	Roma/Gypsy/Sinti
04	Sami	12050	Sami
05	Estonian	15030	Estonian nfs
06	Ingrian	12022	Ingrian
07	Russian	15110	Russian nfs
08	Swedish	12060	Swedish nfs
09	Somali	32090	Somali
10	Kurdish	25080	Kurdish
11	Vietnamese	42090	Vietnamese
12	Chinese	51010	Chinese nfs
13	(Other-Write in)		(Other-Write in)

## France

Country-specific showcard		ESCEG code (ANCTRY1 & ANCTRY2)	
Code	Category label	Code	Category label
01	French	11050	French nfs
02	Algerian	21010	Algerian
03	German	11070	German nfs
04	Antillais, Guianan or other DOM-TOM	72010	Antillais
05	Basque	13010	Basque
06	Belgian	11020	Belgian nfs
07	Breton	11051	Breton
08	Berber	25030	Berber
09	British	11030	British nfs
10	Chinese	51010	Chinese nfs
11	Corse	11052	Corse
12	Spanish	13070	Spanish nfs
13	Italian	13040	Italian nfs
14	Malian	31160	Malian
15	Moroccan	21130	Moroccan
16	Portuguese	13060	Portuguese nfs
17	Roma/Gypsy	14100	Roma/Gypsy/Sinti
18	Senegalese	31190	Senegalese
19	Turkish	23000	Turkish
20	Tunisian	21200	Tunisian
21	Vietnamese	42090	Vietnamese
22	Other French region	11058	French city or region nec
23	(Other-Write in)		(Other-Write in)

## Germany

Country-specific showcard		ESCEG code (ANCTRY1 & ANCTRY2)	
Code	Category label	Code	Category label
01	German	11070	German nfs
02	Bosniak	14020	Bosniak/Bosnian
03	Danish	12010	Danish nfs
04	Greek	13030	Greek nfs
05	Italian	13040	Italian nfs
06	Kazakh	24050	Kazakh
07	Kosovar	14050	Kosovar nfs
08	Croatian	14040	Croatian nfs
09	Kurdish	25080	Kurdish
10	Montenegrin	14080	Montenegrin
11	Polish	15090	Polish nfs
12	Portuguese	13060	Portuguese nfs
13	Romanian	14090	Romanian nfs
14	Russian	15110	Russian nfs
15	Serbian	14110	Serbian nfs
16	Sinti/Roma	14100	Roma/Gypsy/Sinti
17	Sorbian	15150	Sorbian/Wendish
18	Spanish	13070	Spanish nfs
19	Turkish	23000	Turkish
20	(Other-Write in)		(Other-Write in)

## Hungary

Country-specific showcard		ESCEG code (ANCTRY1 & ANCTRY2)	
Code	Category label	Code	Category label
01	Hungarian	15040	Hungarian nfs
02	Croatian	14040	Croatian nfs
03	Chinese	51010	Chinese nfs
04	Danube Swabian/Saxon	11077	German diaspora/ethnic Germans
05	German	11070	German nfs
06	Gypsy/Roma (or any of its subgroups: Vlah, Boyash, Musician)	14100	Roma/Gypsy/Sinti
07	Jewish	22000	Jewish
08	Polish	15090	Polish nfs
09	Romanian	14090	Romanian nfs
10	Russian	15110	Russian nfs
11	Ruthenian	15100	Ruthenian/Rusyn
12	Slovak	15130	Slovak nfs
13	Serbian	14110	Serbian nfs
14	Slovene	14120	Slovene nfs
15	Ukrainian	15140	Ukrainian nfs
16	Vietnamese	42090	Vietnamese
17	(Other-Write in)		(Other-Write in)

## Ireland

Country-specific showcard		ESCEG code (ANCTRY1 & ANCTRY2)	
Code	Category label	Code	Category label
01	Irish <input type="checkbox"/>	11080	Irish nfs
02	Irish Traveller	11081	Irish Traveller
03	Brazilian <input type="checkbox"/>	61050	Brazilian
04	British	11030	British nfs
05	Chinese <input type="checkbox"/>	51010	Chinese nfs
06	Filipino <input type="checkbox"/>	62040	Filipino
07	German <input type="checkbox"/>	11070	German nfs
08	Gypsy/Roma	14100	Roma/Gypsy/Sinti
09	Indian <input type="checkbox"/>	41030	Indian nfs
10	Latvian <input type="checkbox"/>	15050	Latvian nfs
11	Lithuanian <input type="checkbox"/>	15060	Lithuanian nfs
12	Nigerian <input type="checkbox"/>	31170	Nigerian
13	Northern Irish	11032	Northern Irish
14	Polish <input type="checkbox"/>	15090	Polish nfs
15	Romanian <input type="checkbox"/>	14090	Romanian nfs
16	(Other-Write in)		(Other-Write in)

## Israel

Country-specific showcard		ESCEG code (ANCTRY1 & ANCTRY2)	
Code	Category label	Code	Category label
01	Israeli	25070	Israeli nfs
02	Arab	21000	Arab
03	Palestinian	21150	Palestinian
04	Muslim	21220	Muslim nfs
05	Jewish	22000	Jewish
06	Ashkenazi	22011	Ashkenazi
07	Mizrahi	22013	Mizrahi
08	Sephardi	22012	Sephardi
09	Bedouin	21040	Bedouin
10	Druze	25050	Druze
11	Ethiopian	32050	Ethiopian
12	Iraqi	21070	Iraqi
13	Moroccan	21130	Moroccan
14	Polish	15090	Polish nfs
15	Romanian	14090	Romanian nfs
16	Russian	15110	Russian nfs
17	Ukrainian	15140	Ukrainian nfs
18	(Other-Write in)		(Other-Write in)

## Lithuania

Country-specific showcard		ESCEG code (ANCTRY1 & ANCTRY2)	
Code	Category label	Code	Category label
01	Lithuanian	15060	Lithuanian nfs
02	Belarusian	15010	Belarusian
03	German	11070	German nfs
04	Gypsy/Roma	14100	Roma/Gypsy/Sinti
05	Jewish	22000	Jewish
06	Kurdish	25080	Kurdish
07	Latvian	15050	Latvian nfs
08	Polish	15090	Polish nfs
09	Russian	15110	Russian nfs
10	Tatar	24090	Tatar
11	Turkish	23000	Turkish
12	Ukrainian	15140	Ukrainian nfs
13	(Other-Write in)		(Other-Write in)



## Netherlands

Country-specific showcard		ESCEG code (ANCTRY1 & ANCTRY2)	
Code	Category label	Code	Category label
01	Dutch	11040	Dutch nfs
02	Antillais	72010	Antillais
03	Berber	25030	Berber
04	Bosniak	14020	Bosniak/Bosnian
05	German	11070	German nfs
06	Gypsy/Roma	14100	Roma/Gypsy/Sinti
07	Indonesian	43020	Indonesian nfs
08	Italian	13040	Italian nfs
09	Kurdish	25080	Kurdish
10	Moluccan	43024	Moluccan
11	Moroccan	21130	Moroccan
12	Polish	15090	Polish nfs
13	Surinamese	72050	Surinamese
14	Turkish	23000	Turkish
15	(Other-Write in)		(Other-Write in)

## Norway

Country-specific showcard		ESCEG code (ANCTRY1 & ANCTRY2)	
Code	Category label	Code	Category label
01	Norwegian	12040	Norwegian nfs
02	Bosnian	14020	Bosniak/Bosnian
03	Danish	12010	Danish nfs
04	Filipino	62040	Filipino
05	Iraqi	21070	Iraqi
06	Iranian	24040	Iranian
07	Kurdish	25080	Kurdish
08	Lithuanian	15060	Lithuanian nfs
09	Pakistani	41080	Pakistani nfs
10	Polish	15090	Polish nfs
11	Russian	15110	Russian nfs
12	Sami	12050	Sami
13	Gypsy/Roma	14100	Roma/Gypsy/Sinti
14	Somali	32090	Somali
15	Swedish	12060	Swedish nfs
16	Turkish	23000	Turkish
17	German	11070	German nfs
18	Vietnamese	42090	Vietnamese
19	(Other-Write in)		(Other-Write in)

## Poland

Country-specific showcard		ESCEG code (ANCTRY1 & ANCTRY2)	
Code	Category label	Code	Category label
01	Polish	15090	Polish nfs
02	Armenian	25010	Armenian
03	Belarusian	15010	Belarusian
04	Czech	15020	Czech nfs
05	Gypsy/Roma	14100	Roma/Gypsy/Sinti
06	German	11070	German nfs
07	Jewish	22000	Jewish
08	Karaim	15092	Karaim
09	Kashubian	15093	Kashubian
10	Lemko	15091	Lemko
11	Lithuanian	15060	Lithuanian nfs
12	Russian	15110	Russian nfs
13	Silesian	15120	Silesian
14	Slovak	15130	Slovak nfs
15	Tatar	24090	Tatar
16	Ukrainian	15140	Ukrainian nfs
17	Vietnamese	42090	Vietnamese
18	(Other-Write in)		(Other-Write in)

## Portugal

Country-specific showcard		ESCEG code (ANCTRY1 & ANCTRY2)	
Code	Category label	Code	Category label
01	Portuguese	13060	Portuguese nfs
02	Angolan	31020	Angolan
03	Brazilian	61050	Brazilian
04	Cabo Verdean	31070	Cabo Verdean
05	Bissau-Guinean	31040	Bissau-Guinean
06	Gypsy	14100	Roma/Gypsy/Sinti
07	Indian	41030	Indian nfs
08	Mozambican	33070	Mozambican
09	Romanian	14090	Romanian nfs
10	Ukrainian	15140	Ukrainian nfs
11	(Other-Write in)		(Other-Write in)

## Slovenia

Country-specific showcard		ESCEG code (ANCTRY1 & ANCTRY2)	
Code	Category label	Code	Category label
01	Slovene	14120	Slovene nfs
02	Croatian	14040	Croatian nfs
03	Bosniak	14020	Bosniak/Bosnian
04	Serbian	14110	Serbian nfs
05	Montenegrin	14080	Montenegrin
06	Macedonian	14060	Macedonian
07	Kosovar	14050	Kosovar nfs
08	Albanian	14010	Albanian nfs
09	Austrian	11010	Austrian nfs
10	German	11070	German nfs
11	Italian	13040	Italian nfs
12	Roma/Gypsy/Sinti	14100	Roma/Gypsy/Sinti
13	Hungarian	15040	Hungarian nfs
14	(Other-Write in)		(Other-Write in)

## Spain

Country-specific showcard		ESCEG code (ANCTRY1 & ANCTRY2)	
Code	Category label	Code	Category label
01	Spanish	13070	Spanish nfs
02	Andalusian	13071	Andalusian
03	Balearic	13072	Balearic
04	Basque	13010	Basque
05	Canarian	13073	Canarian
06	Catalan	13074	Catalan
07	Galician	13075	Galician
08	Navarran	13076	Navarran
09	Roma	14100	Roma/Gypsy/Sinti
10	Argentinian	61020	Argentinian
11	Berber	25030	Berber
12	Bolivian	61040	Bolivian
13	Bulgarian	14030	Bulgarian nfs
14	British	11030	British nfs
15	Chinese	51010	Chinese nfs
16	Colombian	61070	Colombian
17	Ecuadorian	61080	Ecuadorian
18	French	11050	French nfs
19	German	11070	German nfs
20	Italian	13040	Italian nfs
21	Moroccan	21130	Moroccan
22	Peruvian	61100	Peruvian
23	Portuguese	13060	Portuguese nfs
24	Quechuan	61110	Quechuan
25	Romanian	14090	Romanian nfs
26	(Other-Write in)		(Other-Write in)

## Sweden

Country-specific showcard		ESCEG code (ANCTRY1 & ANCTRY2)	
Code	Category label	Code	Category label
01	Swedish	12060	Swedish nfs
02	Bosnian	14020	Bosniak/Bosnian
03	Chilean	61060	Chilean
04	Danish	12010	Danish nfs
05	Finnish	12020	Finnish nfs
06	Roma	14100	Roma/Gypsy/Sinti
07	Iranian	24040	Iranian
08	Iraqi	21070	Iraqi
09	Kurdish	25080	Kurdish
10	Norwegian	12040	Norwegian nfs
11	Polish	15090	Polish nfs
12	Sami	12050	Sami
13	Somali	32090	Somali
14	Vietnamese	42090	Vietnamese
15	(Other-Write in)		(Other-Write in)

## Switzerland

Country-specific showcard		ESCEG code (ANCTRY1 & ANCTRY2)	
Code	Category label	Code	Category label
01	Swiss	11100	Swiss nfs
02	Swiss-German	11101	Swiss language region nec
03	Swiss-French	11101	Swiss language region nec
04	Swiss-Italian	11101	Swiss language region nec
05	Swiss-Romansch	11101	Swiss language region nec
06	Swiss Canton	11102	Swiss Canton
07	Yeniche	11110	Yeniche
08	French	11050	French nfs
09	German	11070	German nfs
10	Italian	13040	Italian nfs
11	Kenyan	33030	Kenyan
12	Kosovar	14050	Kosovar nfs
13	Kurdish	25080	Kurdish
14	Portuguese	13060	Portuguese nfs
15	Serbian	14110	Serbian nfs
16	Tamil	41120	Tamil
17	Turkish	23000	Turkish
18	(Other-Write in)		(Other-Write in)



## United Kingdom

Country-specific showcard		ESCEG code (ANCTRY1 & ANCTRY2)	
Code	Category label	Code	Category label
01	British	11030	British nfs
02	English	11031	English
03	Northern Irish	11032	Northern Irish
04	Scottish	11033	Scottish
05	Welsh	11035	Welsh
06	Bangladeshi	41010	Bangladeshi
07	Chinese	51010	Chinese nfs
08	Gypsy/Roma	14100	Roma/Gypsy/Sinti
09	Indian	41030	Indian nfs
10	Irish	11080	Irish nfs
11	Jamaican	71080	Jamaican
12	Nigerian	31170	Nigerian
13	Pakistani	41080	Pakistani nfs
14	Polish	15090	Polish nfs
15	Somali	32090	Somali
16	(Other-Write in)		(Other-Write in)