APPENDIX A3

VARIABLES AND QUESTIONS, ESS3-2006 ed. 3.6
Title of dataset
Variable name and label: NAME Title of dataset

ESS round
Variable name and label: ESSROUND ESS round

Edition
Variable name and label: EDITION Edition

Production date
Variable name and label: PRODDATE Production date

Country
Variable name and label: CNTRY Country

Respondent's identification number
Variable name and label: IDNO Respondent's identification number

Question A 1
On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend watching television?
Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 1 Post: Please use this card to answer.
Variable name and label: TVTOT TV watching, total time on average weekday
Values and categories
00 No time at all
01 Less than 0.5 hour
02 0.5 hour to 1 hour
03 More than 1 hour, up to 1.5 hours
04 More than 1.5 hours, up to 2 hours
05 More than 2 hours, up to 2.5 hours
06 More than 2.5 hours, up to 3 hours
07 More than 3 hours
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Question A 2
And again on an average weekday, how much of your time watching television is spent watching news or programmes about politics and current affairs?
Instruction(s): Pre: STILL CARD 1 Post: Still use this card.
Variable name and label: TVPOL TV watching, news/politics/current affairs on average weekday
Values and categories
00 No time at all
01 Less than 0.5 hour
02 0.5 hour to 1 hour
03 More than 1 hour, up to 1.5 hours
04 More than 1.5 hours, up to 2 hours
05 More than 2 hours, up to 2.5 hours
06 More than 2.5 hours, up to 3 hours
07 More than 3 hours
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer
Filter: If code 01 to 07, (77) or 88 at A1

Question A 3
On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend listening to the radio?
Instruction(s): Pre: ASK ALL STILL CARD 1 Post: Use the same card.
Variable name and label: RDTOT Radio listening, total time on average weekday
Values and categories
00 No time at all
01 Less than 0.5 hour
02 0.5 hour to 1 hour
03 More than 1 hour, up to 1.5 hours
04 More than 1.5 hours, up to 2 hours
05 More than 2 hours, up to 2.5 hours
06 More than 2.5 hours, up to 3 hours
07 More than 3 hours

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Question A 4
And again on an average weekday, how much of your time listening to the radio is spent listening to news or programmes about politics and current affairs?

Instruction(s): Pre: STILL CARD 1 Post: Still use this card.

Variable name and label: RDPOL Radio listening, news/politics/current affairs on average weekday

Values and categories
00 No time at all
01 Less than 0.5 hour
02 0.5 hour to 1 hour
03 More than 1 hour, up to 1.5 hours
04 More than 1.5 hours, up to 2 hours
05 More than 2 hours, up to 2.5 hours
06 More than 2.5 hours, up to 3 hours
07 More than 3 hours
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 01 to 07, (77) or 88 at A3

Question A 5
On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend reading the newspapers?

Instruction(s): Pre: ASK ALL

Variable name and label: NWSPTOT Newspaper reading, total time on average weekday

Values and categories
00 No time at all
01 Less than 0.5 hour
02 0.5 hour to 1 hour
03 More than 1 hour, up to 1.5 hours
04 More than 1.5 hours, up to 2 hours
05 More than 2 hours, up to 2.5 hours
06 More than 2.5 hours, up to 3 hours
07 More than 3 hours
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Question A 6
And how much of this time is spent reading about politics and current affairs?

Instruction(s): Pre: STILL CARD 1 Post: Still use this card.

Variable name and label: NWSPPOL Newspaper reading, politics/current affairs on average weekday

Values and categories
00 No time at all
01 Less than 0.5 hour
02 0.5 hour to 1 hour
03 More than 1 hour, up to 1.5 hours
04 More than 1.5 hours, up to 2 hours
05 More than 2 hours, up to 2.5 hours
06 More than 2.5 hours, up to 3 hours
07 More than 3 hours
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 01 to 07, (77) or 88 at A5

Question A 7
Now, using this card, how often do you use the internet, the World Wide Web or e-mail - whether at home or at work - for your personal use?

Instruction(s): Pre: ASK ALL

Variable name and label: NETUSE Personal use of internet/e-mail/www

Values and categories
00 No access at home or work
01 Never use
02 Less than once a month
03 Once a month
04 Several times a month
### Question A 8
Using this card, generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? Please tell me on a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means you can't be too careful and 10 means that most people can be trusted.

**Instruction(s):** Pre: CARD 3  
**Variable name and label:** PPLTRST Most people can be trusted or you can't be too careful

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Values and categories</th>
<th>00 You can't be too careful</th>
<th>01 1</th>
<th>02 2</th>
<th>03 3</th>
<th>04 4</th>
<th>05 5</th>
<th>06 6</th>
<th>07 7</th>
<th>08 8</th>
<th>09 9</th>
<th>10 Most people can be trusted</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>77 Refusal</td>
<td>88 Don't know</td>
<td>99 No answer</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Question A 9
Using this card, do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair?

**Instruction(s):** Pre: CARD 4  
**Variable name and label:** PPLFAIR Most people try to take advantage of you, or try to be fair

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Values and categories</th>
<th>00 Most people would try to take advantage of me</th>
<th>01 1</th>
<th>02 2</th>
<th>03 3</th>
<th>04 4</th>
<th>05 5</th>
<th>06 6</th>
<th>07 7</th>
<th>08 8</th>
<th>09 9</th>
<th>10 Most people would try to be fair</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>77 Refusal</td>
<td>88 Don't know</td>
<td>99 No answer</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Question A 10
Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful or that they are mostly looking out for themselves?

**Instruction(s):** Pre: CARD 5 Post: Please use this card.  
**Variable name and label:** PPLHLP Most of the time people helpful or mostly looking out for themselves

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Values and categories</th>
<th>00 People mostly look out for themselves</th>
<th>01 1</th>
<th>02 2</th>
<th>03 3</th>
<th>04 4</th>
<th>05 5</th>
<th>06 6</th>
<th>07 7</th>
<th>08 8</th>
<th>09 9</th>
<th>10 People mostly try to be helpful</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>77 Refusal</td>
<td>88 Don't know</td>
<td>99 No answer</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Question B 1
How interested would you say you are in politics – are you...

**Instruction(s):** Post: READ OUT...  
**Variable name and label:** POLINTR How interested in politics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Values and categories</th>
<th>00 People mostly look out for themselves</th>
<th>01 1</th>
<th>02 2</th>
<th>03 3</th>
<th>04 4</th>
<th>05 5</th>
<th>06 6</th>
<th>07 7</th>
<th>08 8</th>
<th>09 9</th>
<th>10 People mostly try to be helpful</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>77 Refusal</td>
<td>88 Don't know</td>
<td>99 No answer</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1 Very interested
2 Quite interested
3 Hardly interested
4 Not at all interested
7 Refusal
8 Don’t know
9 No answer

Comment: INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS B1-34: Now we want to ask a few questions about politics and government

**Question B 2**
How often does politics seem so complicated that you can’t really understand what is going on?

**Instruction(s):** Pre: CARD 6 Post: Please use this card.

**Variable name and label:** POLCMPL Politics too complicated to understand

**Values and categories**
1 Never
2 Seldom
3 Occasionally
4 Regularly
5 Frequently
7 Refusal
8 Don’t know
9 No answer

**Question B 3**
How difficult or easy do you find it to make your mind up about political issues?

**Instruction(s):** Pre: CARD 7 Post: Please use this card.

**Variable name and label:** POLDCS Making mind up about political issues

**Values and categories**
1 Very difficult
2 Difficult
3 Neither difficult nor easy
4 Easy
5 Very easy
7 Refusal
8 Don’t know
9 No answer

**Question B 4-10**
Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly...

**Instruction(s):** Pre: CARD 8 Post: READ OUT...

**Values and categories**
00 No trust at all
01 1
02 2
03 3
04 4
05 5
06 6
07 7
08 8
09 9
10 Complete trust
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer

**Question B 4**
B4 [country]’s parliament?

**Variable name and label:** TRSTPRL Trust in country’s parliament

**Question B 5**
B5 the legal system?

**Variable name and label:** TRSTLGL Trust in the legal system

**Question B 6**
B6 the police?

**Variable name and label:** TRSTPLC Trust in the police

**Question B 7**
B7 politicians?

**Variable name and label:** TRSTPLT Trust in politicians

**Question B 8**
B8 political parties?

**Variable name and label:** TRSTPRT Trust in political parties
B9 the European Parliament?
Variable name and label: TRSTEP Trust in the European Parliament

B10 the United Nations?
Variable name and label: TRSTUN Trust in the United Nations

Question B 11
Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last [country] national election in [month/year]?
Variable name and label: VOTE Voted last national election

Values and categories
1 Yes
2 No
3 Not eligible to vote
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Comment: France: Data have been re-coded. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.

Question B 12 AT
Which party did you vote for in that election? (Austria)
Variable name and label: PRTVTAAT Party voted for in last national election, Austria

Values and categories
1 SPÖ
2 ÖVP
3 FPÖ
4 BZÖ
5 GRÜNE
6 LIF
7 KPO
8 other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B11
Comment: [Country-specific (question and) codes]

Question B 12 BE
Which party did you vote for in that election? (Belgium)
Variable name and label: PRTVTAEB Party voted for in last national election, Belgium

Values and categories
01 Agalev/Groen!
02 CD&V
03 N-VA
04 RESIST
05 SP.A-Spirit
06 Vivant
07 Vlaams Blok
08 VLD
09 CDH
10 Ecolo
11 Front National
12 MR
13 PS
14 Other
15 Blank
16 Invalid
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B11
Comment: [Country-specific (question and) codes]

Question B 12 BG
Which party did you vote for in that election? (Bulgaria)
Variable name and label: PRTVTBG Party voted for in last national election, Bulgaria

Values and categories
01 The Bulgarian Socialist Party
02 The Movement for Rights and Freedoms

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03 Coalition of the rose
04 The Democrats for a Strong Bulgaria
05 The National Movement Simeon II
06 The Union of Democratic Forces
07 Bulgarian People's Union
08 The New Time Party
09 Euroroma
10 The Attack party or Attack Coalition
11 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B11
Comment: [Country-specific (question and) codes]

**Question B 12 CH**
Which party did you vote for in that election? (Switzerland)
**Variable name and label:** PRTVTACH Party voted for in last national election, Switzerland

**Values and categories**
01 Radicals
02 Christian-democrats
03 Social-democrats
04 Swiss People's Party
05 Liberal Party
07 Evangelical People's Party
08 Christian-Social Party
09 Swiss Labour Party
10 Green Party
11 Swiss Democrats
12 Federal Democratic Union
13 Freiheits-Partei
14 Women's Parties
15 Lega dei Ticinesi
16 Others
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B11
Comment: [Country-specific (question and) codes]

**Question B 12 CY**
Which party did you vote for in that election? (Cyprus)
**Variable name and label:** PRTVTCY Party voted for in last national election, Cyprus

**Values and categories**
01 Progressive Party of Working People (AKEL)
02 Demokrat Party (DHKO)
03 Democratic Rally (DHSY)
04 European Party (EYROKO)
05 The Cyprus Green Party
06 United Democrats
07 Social Democrats (KS EDEK)
08 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B11
Comment: [Country-specific (question and) codes]

**Question B 12 DE1**
Which party did you vote for in that election? (Germany 1)
**Variable name and label:** PRTVBDE1 Party voted for in last national election 1, Germany

**Values and categories**
01 Social Democratic Party (SPD)
02 Christian Democratic Union (CDU/CSU)
03 Green Party (Bündnis 90/Die Grünen)
04 Liberal Democratic Party (FDP)
05 The Left Party, Party of Democratic Socialism (Linkspartei/PDS)
06 Republican Party (Republikaner)
07 National Democratic Party/German People's Union (NPD/DVU)

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08 Other party
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B11
Comment: [Country-specific (question and) codes]

**Question B 12 DE2**
Which party did you vote for in that election? (Germany 2)

**Variable name and label:** PRTVBDE2 Party voted for in last national election 2, Germany (second vote, party)

**Values and categories**
01 Social Democratic Party (SPD)
02 Christian Democratic Union (CDU/CSU)
03 Green Party (Bündnis 90/Die Grünen)
04 Liberal Democratic Party (FDP)
05 The Left Party/Party of Democratic Socialism (Linkspartei/PDS)
06 Republican Party (Republikaner)
07 National Democratic Party/German People's Union (NPD/DVU)
08 Other party
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B11
Comment: [Country-specific (question and) codes]

**Question B 12 DK**
Which party did you vote for in that election? (Denmark)

**Variable name and label:** PRTVTADK Party voted for in last national election, Denmark

**Values and categories**
01 Socialdemokratiet
02 Det Radikale Venstre
03 Det Konservative Folkeparti
04 Centrum-Demokraterne
05 Socialistisk Folkeparti
06 Dansk Folkeparti
07 Kristendemokraterne
08 Venstre
09 Fremrikidspartiet
10 Enhedslisten
11 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B11
Comment: [Country-specific (question and) codes]

"Kristeligt Folkeparti" changed name to "Kristendemokraterne" since last election.

**Question B 12 EE**
Which party did you vote for in that election? (Estonia)

**Variable name and label:** PRTVTAEE Party voted for in last national election, Estonia

**Values and categories**
01 Party Res Publica
02 Estonian Centre Party
03 Estonian Reform Party
04 Pro Patria Union
05 Estonian Social Democratic Party
06 Estonian People's Union
07 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B11
Comment: [Country-specific (question and) codes]
Question B 12 ES
Which party did you vote for in that election? (Spain)

Variable name and label: PRTVTAES Party voted for in last national election, Spain

Values and categories
01 Partido Popular (PP)
02 Partido Socialista Obrero Español (PSOE)
03 Izquierda Unida (IU)
04 Convergencia i Unitat (CIU)
05 Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya (ERC)
06 Iniciativa per Catalunya-Verds (ICV)
07 Partido Nacionalista Vasco (PNV)
08 Eusko Alkartasuna (EA)
09 Bloque Nacionalista Galego (BNG)
10 Coalición Canaria (CC)
11 Partido Andalucista (PA)
12 Chunta Aragonesista (CHA)
13 Nafarroa-Bai (NA-BAI)
66 Not applicable
74 Other
76 Blank vote
77 Spoiled vote
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B11
Comment: [Country-specific (question and) codes]

Question B 12 FI
Which party did you vote for in that election? (Finland)

Variable name and label: PRTVTFI Party voted for in last national election, Finland

Values and categories
01 The National Coalition Party
02 The Swedish People's Party (SPP)
03 Liberals, (The liberal party of Finland)
04 The Centre Party
05 True Finns
06 Christian Democrats
07 League for Free Finland
08 The Green League
09 Finnish Social Democratic Party
10 The Left Alliance
11 Communist Party of Finland
12 The Communist Workers' Party of Finland
13 Natural law party
14 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B11
Comment: [Country-specific (question and) codes]

Question B 12 FR
Which party did you vote for in that election? (France)

Variable name and label: PRTVTAFR Party voted for in last national election, France (ballot 1)

Values and categories
01 CPNT (Chasse, Pêche, Nature et Traditions)
02 DL (Démocratie libérale)
03 FN (Front National)
04 LCR (Ligue communiste révolutionnaire)
05 LO (Lutte ouvrière)
06 MDC (Mouvement des citoyens)
07 MNR (Mouvement National Républicain)
08 MPF (Mouvement pour la France)
09 PC (Parti communiste)
10 PS (Parti Socialiste)
11 RPF (Rassemblement du Peuple Français)
12 UMP (Union pour la majorité présidentielle)
13 UDF (Union pour la Démocratie Française)
14 Les Verts
15 Autres mouvements écologistes
16 Autre
17 Blanc
66 Not applicable
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Category</th>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td>01</td>
<td>Conservative</td>
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<tr>
<td>02</td>
<td>Labour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03</td>
<td>Liberal Democrat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04</td>
<td>Scottish National Party</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05</td>
<td>Plaid Cymru</td>
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<tr>
<td>06</td>
<td>Green Party</td>
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<td>07</td>
<td>British National Party</td>
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<td>08</td>
<td>Uk Independence Party</td>
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<td>Democratic Unionist Party</td>
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<td>14</td>
<td>Social Democratic and Labour Party</td>
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<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Alliance Party</td>
</tr>
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<td>16</td>
<td>Progressive Unionist Party</td>
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<td>United Kingdom Unionist Party</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Women's Coalition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>United Unionist Assembly Party</td>
</tr>
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<td>20</td>
<td>Northern Ireland Unionist Party</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>Workers Party</td>
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<td>Other</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>66</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>77</td>
<td>Refusal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>88</td>
<td>Don't know</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99</td>
<td>No answer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Question B 12 GB**  
Which party did you vote for in that election? (United Kingdom)  
**Variable name and label:** PRTVTAGB Party voted for in last national elecion, United Kingdom  
**Values and categories**  
01 Conservative  
02 Labour  
03 Liberal Democrat  
04 Scottish National Party  
05 Plaid Cymru  
06 Green Party  
07 British National Party  
08 Uk Independence Party  
09 Independent  
11 Ulster Unionist Party  
12 Democratic Unionist Party  
13 Sinn Fein  
14 Social Democratic and Labour Party  
15 Alliance Party  
16 Progressive Unionist Party  
17 United Kingdom Unionist Party  
18 Women's Coalition  
19 United Unionist Assembly Party  
20 Northern Ireland Unionist Party  
21 Workers Party  
22 Other  
66 Not applicable  
77 Refusal  
88 Don't know  
99 No answer  

**Filter:** If code 1 at B11  
**Comment:** [Country-specific (question and) codes]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Category</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>Fianna Fail</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02</td>
<td>Fine Gael</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03</td>
<td>Labour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04</td>
<td>Progressive Democrats</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05</td>
<td>Green Party</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06</td>
<td>Sinn Fein</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07</td>
<td>Independent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08</td>
<td>Other</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>66</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>77</td>
<td>Refusal</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Question B 12 HU**  
Which party did you vote for in that election? (Hungary)  
**Variable name and label:** PRTVTAHU Party voted for in last national elecion, Hungary  
**Values and categories**  
1 Fidesz - KDNP  
2 MDF  
3 Harmadik Út (MIÉP - Jobbik Magyarországért)  
4 MSZP  
5 Munkáspárt  
6 SZDSZ  
7 Centrumpárt  
8 Other party  
9 Didn't go to vote  
66 Not applicable  
77 Refusal  
88 Don't know  
99 No answer  

**Filter:** If code 1 at B11  
**Comment:** [Country-specific (question and) codes]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Category</th>
</tr>
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<tr>
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<td>Labour</td>
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<td>04</td>
<td>Progressive Democrats</td>
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<tr>
<td>66</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>77</td>
<td>Refusal</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Question B 12 IE**  
Which party did you vote for in that election? (Ireland)  
**Variable name and label:** PRTVTIE Party voted for in last national elecion, Ireland  
**Values and categories**  
01 Fianna Fail  
02 Fine Gael  
03 Labour  
04 Progressive Democrats  
05 Green Party  
06 Sinn Fein  
07 Independent  
08 Other  
66 Not applicable  
77 Refusal
Question B 12 LV
Which party did you vote for in that election? (Latvia)
Variable name and label: PRTVTLV Party voted for in last national election, Latvia

Values and categories
1 The People's Party
2 Greens and Farmers Union
3 New Era
4 Concord Centre
5 Latvia’s First party/ Latvia’s Way
6 For Fatherland and Freedom/ LNNK
7 For Human Rights in a United Latvia
8 other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B11
Comment: [Country-specific (question and) codes]
Data from Latvia are not included in the integrated file.

Question B 12 NL
Which party did you vote for in that election? (Netherlands)
Variable name and label: PRTVTBNL Party voted for in last national election, Netherlands

Values and categories
01 Christian Democratic Party
02 Labour Party
03 Party for Freedom and Democracy
04 List Pim Fortuyn
05 Democrats 66
06 Green Left
07 Socialist Party
08 Christian Union
09 Liveable Netherlands
10 Social Reformed Party
11 Other
12 Blank
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B11
Comment: [Country-specific (question and) codes]

Question B 12 NO
Which party did you vote for in that election? (Norway)
Variable name and label: PRTVTNO Party voted for in last national election, Norway

Values and categories
01 Red Electoral Alliance (RV)
02 Socialist left party (SV)
03 Labour Party (A)
04 Liberal Party (V)
05 Christian Democratic Party (Krf)
06 Centre Party (Sp)
07 Conservative Party (H)
08 Progress Party (FrP)
09 Coast Party (KYST)
10 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B11
Comment: [Country-specific (question and) codes]
**Question B 12 PL**
Which party did you vote for in that election? (Poland)

**Variable name and label:** PRTVTAPL Party voted for in last national election, Poland

**Values and categories**
01 Centrum
02 Dom Ojczyści
03 Liga Polskich Rodzin
04 Narodowe Odrodzenie Polski
05 Ogólnopolska Koalicja Obywatelska
06 Partia Demokratyczna demokraci.pl
07 Partia Inicjatywa RP
08 Platforma Janusza Korwin-Mikke
09 Platforma Obywatelska
10 Polska Konfederacja Godność i Praca
11 Polska Partia Narodowa
12 Polska Partia Pracy
13 Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe
14 Prawo i Sprawiedliwość
15 Ruch Patriotyczny
16 Samoobrona Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej
17 Socjaldemokracja Polska
18 Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej
19 Other party
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at B11
**Comment:** [Country-specific (question and) codes]

---

**Question B 12 PT**
Which party did you vote for in that election? (Portugal)

**Variable name and label:** PRTVTAPT Party voted for in last national election, Portugal

**Values and categories**
01 B.E. - Bloco de Esquerda
02 CDS/PP - Centro DEMOCRATICO Social / Partido Popular
03 PCP-PEV - Partido Comunista Português - Partido Ecologista os Verdes
04 PCTP-MRPP - Partido Comunista dos Trabalhadores Portugueses - Movimento Reorganizativo do Proletariado Português
05 PDA - Partido Democratico do Atlântico
06 PH - Partido Humanista
07 PND - Partido da Nova Democracia
08 PNR - Partido Nacional Renovador
09 POUS - Partido Operário de Unidade Socialista
10 PSD - Partido Social Democrata
11 PS - Partido Socialista
12 Votou em branco / nulo
13 Outro
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at B11
**Comment:** [Country-specific (question and) codes]

---

**Question B 12 RO**
Which party did you vote for in that election? (Romania)

**Variable name and label:** PRTVTRO Party voted for in last national election, Romania

**Values and categories**
01 Alliance National Liberal Party and Democratic Party (DA)
02 Alliance Social Democratic Party and Humanistic Party
03 Greater Romania Party
04 Democratic Union of Ethnic Hungarians
05 Other party
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at B11
**Comment:** [Country-specific (question and) codes]

Data from Romania are not included in the integrated file.
**Question B 12 RU**
Which party did you vote for in that election? (Russian Federation)

**Variable name and label:** PRTVTRU Party voted for in last national election, Russian Federation

**Values and categories**
01 United Russia (ER)
02 Communist Party of the Russian Federation (KPRF)
03 Liberal Democratic Party of Russia (LDPR)
04 Rodina
05 Union of the Right Forces (SPS)
06 Yabloko
07 Agrarian Party of Russia (APR)
08 Russian party of pensioners and party of social justice
09 Party of Revival of Russia - Russian Party of Life
10 Party of the development of entrepreneurship
11 Fair Russia (SR)
12 Nash Vybor - Our choice
13 Yough party of Revival
14 Free Russia
15 Green party
16 People-republican party of Russia
17 Real Patriots of Russia
18 People's Party of RF
19 Democratic party of Russia
20 Edinenie
65 Against all
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at B11

**Comment:** [Country-specific (question and) codes]

---

**Question B 12 SE**
Which party did you vote for in that election? (Sweden)

**Variable name and label:** PRTVTSE Party voted for in last national election, Sweden

**Values and categories**
01 Centre party
02 Liberals
03 Christian democrats
04 Green party
05 Conservative
06 Social democrats
07 Left
08 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at B11

**Comment:** [Country-specific (question and) codes]

---

**Question B 12 SI**
Which party did you vote for in that election? (Slovenia)

**Variable name and label:** PRTVTSI Party voted for in last national election, Slovenia

**Values and categories**
01 Democratic Party of Pensioners of Slovenia - DESUS
02 Liberal Democracy of Slovenia - LDS
03 Slovene Peoples Party - SLS
04 Slovene National Party - SNS
05 Slovenian Democratic Party- SDS
06 New Slovenia - Christian Peoples Party - NSi
07 Social Democrats - SD
08 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at B11

**Comment:** [Country-specific (question and) codes]
**Question B 12 SK**
Which party did you vote for in that election? (Slovakia)

**Variable name and label:** PRTVTASK Party voted for in last national election, Slovakia

**Values and categories**
- 01 Movement for a Democratic Slovakia (HZDS)
- 02 Slovak Democratic Christian Union (SDKU)
- 03 SMER
- 04 Party of Hungarian Coalition (SMK)
- 05 Christian Democratic Movement (KDH)
- 06 Slovak National Party (SNS)
- 07 Other
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Refusal
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at B11

**Comment:** [Country-specific (question and) codes]

**Question B 12 UA**
Which party did you vote for in that election? (Ukraine)

**Variable name and label:** PRTVTAUA Party voted for in last national election, Ukraine

**Values and categories**
- 1 Party of Regions
- 2 Bloc of Yulia Tymoshenko
- 3 Bloc 'Our Ukraine'
- 4 Socialist party of Ukraine
- 5 Communist party of Ukraine
- 6 Bloc of Natalya Vitrenko 'Peoples' opposition'
- 7 Peoples' bloc of Lytvyn
- 8 Ukrainian Peoples' bloc of Kostenko and Plyusch
- 9 Party 'Yeche'
- 10 Civil bloc PORA-PRP
- 11 Oppositional bloc 'NOT THIS WAY'
- 12 Other
- 13 against all
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Refusal
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at B11

**Comment:** [Country-specific (question and) codes]

**Question B 13 -19**
There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following?

**Instruction(s):** Pre: ASK ALL Post: READ OUT...

**Values and categories**
- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 7 Refusal
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

B13 contacted a politician, government or local government official?

**Variable name and label:** CONTPLT Contacted politician or government official last 12 months

B14 worked in a political party or action group?

**Variable name and label:** WRKPRTY Worked in political party or action group last 12 months

B15 worked in another organisation or association?

**Variable name and label:** WRKORG Worked in another organisation or association last 12 months

B16 worn or displayed a campaign badge/sticker?

**Variable name and label:** BADGE Worn or displayed campaign badge/sticker last 12 months

B17 signed a petition?

**Variable name and label:** SGNPTIT Signed petition last 12 months

B18 taken part in a lawful public demonstration?

**Variable name and label:** PBLDMN Taken part in lawful public demonstration last 12 months
B19 boycotted certain products?

**Variable name and label:** BCTPRD Boycotted certain products last 12 months

**Comment:** Deviations:
- Germany: Country-specific item was added after B17 (SGNPTIT). For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.
- Slovenia: Translation error. Data from B15(WRKORG) have been omitted from the integrated data file. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country reports in the ESS3-2006 Documentation Report.

**Question B 20 a**
Is there a particular political party you feel closer to than all the other parties?

**Instruction(s):** Pre: ASK ALL

**Variable name and label:** CLSPRTY Feel closer to a particular party than all other parties

**Values and categories**
- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 7 Refusal
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

**Question B 20 bAT**
Which one? (Austria)

**Variable name and label:** PRTCLAAT Which party feel closer to, Austria

**Values and categories**
- 1 SPÖ
- 2 ÖVP
- 3 FPO
- 4 BZÖ
- 5 GRÜNE
- 6 LIF
- 7 KPO
- 8 other
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Refusal
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at B20a

**Comment:** [Country-specific codes]

**Question B 20 bBE**
Which one? (Belgium)

**Variable name and label:** PRTCLABE Which party feel closer to, Belgium

**Values and categories**
- 01 Agalev/Groen!
- 02 CD&V
- 03 N-VA
- 04 RESIST
- 05 SP.A
- 06 Spirit
- 07 Vivant
- 08 Vlaams Blok
- 09 VLD
- 10 CDH
- 11 ECOLO
- 12 Front National
- 13 MR
- 14 PS
- 15 Other
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Refusal
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at B20a

**Comment:** [Country-specific codes]

**Question B 20 bBG**
Which one? (Bulgaria)

**Variable name and label:** PRTCLBG Which party feel closer to, Bulgaria

**Values and categories**
- 01 The Bulgarian Agrarian People's Union–People's Union
- 02 The Bulgarian Socialist Party
- 03 The IMRO-Bulgarian National Movement
04 The Movement for Rights and Freedoms
05 The Democrats for a Strong Bulgaria
06 The Democratic Party
07 The Attack party or Attack Coalition
08 The National Movement Simeon II
09 The New Time Party
10 Euroroma
11 The George's Day Movement
12 The Union of Democratic Forces
13 The Union of Free Democrats
14 GERB/CEDB- Citizens for European Development of Bulgaria
15 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B20a
Comment: [Country-specific codes]

**Question B 20 bCH**
Which one? (Switzerland)

**Variable name and label:** PRTCLACH Which party feel closer to, Switzerland

**Values and categories**
01 Radicals
02 Christian-democrats
03 Social-democrats
04 Swiss People's Party
05 Liberal Party
07 Evangelical People's Party
08 Christian-Social Party
09 Swiss Labour Party
10 Green Party
11 Swiss Democrats
12 Federal Democratic Union
13 Freiheits-Partei
14 Women's Parties
15 Lega dei Ticinesi
16 Others
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B20a
Comment: [Country-specific codes]

**Question B 20 bCY**
Which one? (Cyprus)

**Variable name and label:** PRTCLCY Which party feel closer to, Cyprus

**Values and categories**
01 Progressive Party of Working People (AKEL)
02 Demokrat Party (DHKO)
03 Democratic Rally (DHSY)
04 European Party (EYROKO)
05 The Cyprus Green Party
06 United Democrats
07 Social Democrats (KS EDEK)
08 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B20a
Comment: [Country-specific codes]

**Question B 20 bDE**
Which one? (Germany)

**Variable name and label:** PRTCLBDE Which party feel closer to, Germany

**Values and categories**
01 Social Democratic Party (SPD)
02 Christian Democratic Union (CDU/CSU)
03 Green Party (Bündnis 90/Die Grünen)
04 Liberal Democratic Party (FDP)
05 The Left Party. Party of Democratic Socialism (Linkspartei.PDS)
06 Republican Party (Republikaner)
07 National Democratic Party/German People's Union (NPD/DVU)
08 Other party
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at B20a
**Comment:** [Country-specific codes]

**Question B 20 bDK**
Which one? (Denmark)
**Variable name and label:** PRTCLADK Which party feel closer to, Denmark

**Values and categories**
01 Socialdemokratiet
02 Det Radikale Venstre
03 Det Konservative Folkeparti
04 Centrum-Demokraterne
05 Socialistisk Folkeparti
06 Dansk Folkeparti
07 Kristendemokraterne
08 Venstre
09 Fremskridtspartiet
10 Enhedslisten
11 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at B20a
**Comment:** [Country-specific codes]
"Kristeligt Folkeparti" changed name to "Kristendemokraterne" since last election.

**Question B 20 bEE**
Which one? (Estonia)
**Variable name and label:** PRTCLAEE Which party feel closer to, Estonia

**Values and categories**
01 Party Res Publica
02 Estonian Centre Party
03 Estonian Reform Party
04 Pro Patria Union
05 Estonian Social Democratic Party
06 Estonian People's Union
07 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at B20a
**Comment:** [Country-specific codes]

**Question B 20 bES**
Which one? (Spain)
**Variable name and label:** PRTCLAES Which party feel closer to, Spain

**Values and categories**
01 Partido Popular (PP)
02 Partido Socialista Obrero Español (PSOE)
03 Izquierda Unida (IU)
04 Convergència i Unió (CIU)
05 Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya (ERC)
06 Iniciativa per Catalunya-Verds (ICV)
07 Partido Nacionalista Vasco (PNV)
08 Eusko Alkartasuna (EA)
09 Bloque Nacionalista Galego (BNG)
10 Coalición Canaria (CC)
11 Partido Andalucista (PA)
12 Chunta Aragonesista (CHA)
13 Nafarroa-Bai (NA-BAI)
66 Not applicable
74 Other
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B20a
Comment: [Country-specific codes]

**Question B 20 bFI**
Which one? (Finland)
**Variable name and label:** PRTCLFI Which party feel closer to, Finland

**Values and categories**
01 The National Coalition Party
02 The Swedish People's Party (SPP)
03 Liberals, (The liberal party of Finland)
04 The Centre Party
05 True Finns
06 Christian Democrats
07 League for Free Finland
08 The Green League
09 Finnish Social Democratic Party
10 The Left Alliance
11 Communist Party of Finland
12 The Communist Workers' Party of Finland
13 Natural law party
14 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B20a
Comment: [Country-specific codes]

**Question B 20 bFR**
Which one? (France)
**Variable name and label:** PRTCLAFR Which party feel closer to, France

**Values and categories**
01 CPNT (Chasse, Pêche, Nature et Traditions)
02 FN (Front national)
03 LCR (Ligue communiste révolutionnaire)
04 LO (Lutte ouvrière)
05 MRC (Mouvement républicain et citoyen)
06 MNR (Mouvement national républicain)
07 MPF (Mouvement pour la France)
08 PC (Parti communiste)
09 PRG (Parti radical de gauche)
10 PS (Parti Socialiste)
11 UMP (L’Union)
12 UDF (Union pour la démocratie française)
13 Les Verts
14 Autres mouvements écologistes
15 Autre
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B20a
Comment: [Country-specific codes]

**Question B 20 bGB**
Which one? (United Kingdom)
**Variable name and label:** PRTCLAGB Which party feel closer to, United Kingdom

**Values and categories**
01 Conservative
02 Labour
03 Liberal Democrat
04 Scottish National Party
05 Plaid Cymru
06 Green Party
07 British National Party
08 Uk Independence Party
09 Independent
11 Ulster Unionist Party
12 Democratic Unionist Party
13 Sinn Fein

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14 Social Democratic and Labour Party
15 Alliance Party
16 Progressive Unionist Party
17 United Kingdom Unionist Party
18 Women's Coalition
19 United Unionist Assembly Party
20 Northern Ireland Unionist Party
21 Workers Party
22 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at B20a
**Comment:** [Country-specific codes]

**Question B 20 bHU**
Which one? (Hungary)
**Variable name and label:** PRTCLAHU Which party feel closer to, Hungary

**Values and categories**
1 CENTRUMPÁRT
2 ELOLÁNC
3 FIDESZ
4 FKNP (FÜGGETLEN KISGAZDA-, NEMZETI EGYSÉG PÁRT)
5 Jobbik (Jobbik Magyarországi Mozgalom)
6 KDNP
7 KDP (Kereszténypárat- Keresztényszociális Centrum Összefogás)
8 MDF
9 MIÉP
10 MKP (Magyarországi Kisebbéségek Pártja)
11 MRDP (Magyarországi Romák Demokratikus Pártja)
12 MRÓP (Magyarországi Romak Összefogás Párt)
13 MSZP
14 MVPP (Magyar Vidék és Polgári Párt)
15 NyUP (Nagydíjasok Pártja)
16 SOMOGYÉRT (Somogyért Szövetség)
17 SZDP (szociáldeokrata párt)
18 SZDSZ
19 Other party
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at B20a
**Comment:** [Country-specific codes]

**Question B 20 bIE**
Which one? (Ireland)
**Variable name and label:** PRTCLAIE Which party feel closer to, Ireland

**Values and categories**
01 Fianna Fail
02 Fine Gael
03 Labour
04 Progressive Democrats
05 Green Party
06 Sinn Fein
07 Independent
08 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at B20a
**Comment:** [Country-specific codes]

**Question B 20 bLV**
Which one? (Latvia)
**Variable name and label:** PRTCLLV Which party feel closer to, Latvia

**Values and categories**
01 The People's Party
2 Greens and Farmers Union
3 New Era
4 Concord Centre
5 Latvia’s First party/ Latvia’s Way
6 For Fatherland and Freedom/ LNNK
7 For Human Rights in a United Latvia
8 other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B20a
Comment: [Country-specific codes]
Data from Latvia are not included in the integrated file.

**Question B 20 bNL**
Which one? (Netherlands)

**Variable name and label:** PRTCLNL Which party feel closer to, Netherlands

**Values and categories**
01 Christian Democratic Party
02 Labour Party
03 Party for Freedom and Democracy
04 List Pim Fortuyn
05 Democrats '66
06 Green Left
07 Socialist Party
08 Christian Union
09 Liveable Netherlands
10 Social Reformed Party
11 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B20a
Comment: [Country-specific codes]

**Question B 20 bNO**
Which one? (Norway)

**Variable name and label:** PRTCLNO Which party feel closer to, Norway

**Values and categories**
01 Red Electoral Alliance (RV)
02 Socialist left party (SV)
03 Labour Party (A)
04 Liberal Party (V)
05 Christian Democratic Party (Krf)
06 Centre Party (Sp)
07 Conservative Party (H)
08 Progress Party (FrP)
09 Coast Party (KYST)
10 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B20a
Comment: [Country-specific codes]

**Question B 20 bPL**
Which one? (Poland)

**Variable name and label:** PRTCLBPL Which party feel closer to, Poland

**Values and categories**
01 Centrum
02 Dom Ojczysty
03 Krajowa Partia Emerytów i Rencistów
04 Liga Polskich Rodzin
05 Narodowe Odrodzenie Polski
06 Ogólnopolska Koalicja Obywatelska
07 Partia Demokratyczna demokraci.pl
08 Partia Inicjatywa RP
09 Platforma Janusza Korwin-Mikke
10 Platforma Obywatelska RP

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</tr>
<tr>
<td>08</td>
<td>PNR - Partido Nacional Renovador</td>
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<td>09</td>
<td>POUS - Partido Operário de Unidade Socialista</td>
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<td>Refusal</td>
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**Filter:** If code 1 at B20a

**Comment:** [Country-specific codes]

**Question B 20 bPT**
Which one? (Portugal)

**Variable name and label:** PRTCLBPT Which party feel closer to, Portugal

**Values and categories**

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**Filter:** If code 1 at B20a

**Comment:** [Country-specific codes]

**Question B 20 bRO**
Which one? (Romania)

**Variable name and label:** PRTCLRO Which party feel closer to, Romania

**Values and categories**

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<td>Greater Romania Party</td>
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<td>Democratic Union of Ethnic Hungarians</td>
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<tr>
<td>88</td>
<td>Don't know</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99</td>
<td>No answer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Filter:** If code 1 at B20a

**Comment:** [Country-specific codes]

Data from Romania are not included in the integrated file.

**Question B 20 bRU**
Which one? (Russian Federation)

**Variable name and label:** PRTCLRU Which party feel closer to, Russian Federation

**Values and categories**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01</td>
<td>United Russia (ER )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02</td>
<td>Communist Party of the Russian federation (KPRF)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03</td>
<td>Liberal Democratic Party of Russia (LDPR)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04</td>
<td>Rodina</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05</td>
<td>Union of the Right Forces (SPS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06</td>
<td>Yabloko</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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Question B 20 bSE
Which one? (Sweden)
Variable name and label: PRTCLSE Which party feel closer to, Sweden

Values and categories
01 Centre party
02 Liberals
03 Christian democrats
04 Green party
05 Conservative
06 Social democrats
07 Left
08 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B20a
Comment: [Country-specific codes]

Question B 20 bSI
Which one? (Slovenia)
Variable name and label: PRTCLBSI Which party feel closer to, Slovenia

Values and categories
01 Democratic Party of Pensioners of Slovenia - DESUS
02 Liberal Democracy of Slovenia - LDS
03 Slovene Peoples Party - SLS
04 Slovene National Party - SNS
05 Slovenian Democratic Party - SDS
06 New Slovenia - Christian Peoples Party - NSi
07 Social Democrats - SD
08 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B20a
Comment: [Country-specific codes]

Question B 20 bSK
Which one? (Slovakia)
Variable name and label: PRTCLASK Which party feel closer to, Slovakia

Values and categories
01 Movement for a Democratic Slovakia (HZDS)
02 Slovak Democratic Christian Union (SDKU)
03 SMER
04 Party of Hungarian Coalition (SMK)
05 Christian Democratic Movement (KDH)
06 Slovak National Party (SNS)
07 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
Question B 20 bUA
Which one? (Ukraine)
Variable name and label: PRTCLAU Which party feel closer to, Ukraine

Values and categories
1 Party of Regions
2 Bloc of Yulia Tymoshenko
3 Bloc 'Our Ukraine'
4 Socialist party of Ukraine
5 Communist party of Ukraine
6 Bloc of Natalya Vitrenko 'Peoples' opposition'
7 Peoples' bloc of Lytvyn
8 Ukrainian Peoples' bloc of Kostenko and Plyusch
9 Party 'Veche'
10 Civil bloc PORA-PRP
11 Oppositional bloc 'NOT THIS WAY'
12 Other
13 against all
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B20a
Comment: [Country-specific codes]

Question B 20 c
How close do you feel to this party? Do you feel that you are ...
Instruction(s): Pre: ASK IF PARTY GIVEN AT B20b (codes 01 to xx) Post: READ OUT...
Variable name and label: PRTDGCL How close to party

Values and categories
1 Very close
2 Quite close
3 Not close
4 Or, not at all close?
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Filter: If party coded (codes 01 to xx) at B20b

Question B 21
Are you a member of any political party?
Instruction(s): Pre: ASK ALL
Variable name and label: MMBPTY Member of political party

Values and categories
1 Yes
2 No
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Question B 22 AT
Which one? (Austria)
Variable name and label: PRTMBAAT Member of which party, Austria

Values and categories
1 SPÖ
2 ÖVP
3 FPÖ
4 BZÖ
5 GRÜNE
6 LIF
7 KPO
8 other
66 Not applicable
**Question B 22 BE**
Which one? (Belgium)
**Variable name and label:** PRTMBABE Member of which party, Belgium

**Values and categories**
01 Agalev/Groen!
02 CD&V
03 N-VA
04 RESIST
05 SP.A
06 Spirit
07 Vivant
08 Vlaams Blok
09 VLD
10 CDH
11 ECOLO
12 Front National
13 MR
14 PS
15 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at B21
**Comment:** [Country-specific codes]

---

**Question B 22 BG**
Which one? (Bulgaria)
**Variable name and label:** PRTMBBG Member of which party, Bulgaria

**Values and categories**
01 The Bulgarian Agrarian People's Union–People’s Union
02 The Bulgarian Socialist Party
03 The IMRO-Bulgarian National Movement
04 The Movement for Rights and Freedoms
05 The Democrats for a Strong Bulgaria
06 The Democratic Party
07 The Attack party or Attack Coalition
08 The National Movement Simeon II
09 The New Time Party
10 Euroroma
11 The George’s Day Movement
12 The Union of Democratic Forces
13 The Union of Free Democrats
14 GERB/CEDB- Citizens for European Development of Bulgaria
15 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at B21
**Comment:** [Country-specific codes]

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**Question B 22 CH**
Which one? (Switzerland)
**Variable name and label:** PRTMBCCH Member of which party, Switzerland

**Values and categories**
01 Radicals
02 Christian-democrats
03 Social-democrats
04 Swiss People's Party
05 Liberal Party
07 Evangelical People's Party
08 Christian-Social Party
09 Swiss Labour Party
10 Green Party

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11 Swiss Democrats
12 Federal Democratic Union
13 Freiheits-Partei
14 Women's Parties
15 Lega dei Ticinesi
16 Others
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B21
Comment: [Country-specific codes]

**Question B 22 CY**
Which one? (Cyprus)
**Variable name and label:** PRTMBCY Member of which party, Cyprus

**Values and categories**
01 Progressive Party of Working People (AKEL)
02 Demokrat Party (DHKO)
03 Democratic Rally (DHSY)
04 European Party (EYROKO)
05 The Cyprus Green Party
06 United Democrats
07 Social Democrats (KS EDEK)
08 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B21
Comment: [Country-specific codes]

**Question B 22 DE**
Which one? (Germany)
**Variable name and label:** PRTMBBDE Member of which party, Germany

**Values and categories**
01 Social Democratic Party (SPD)
02 Christian Democratic Union (CDU/CSU)
03 Green Party (Bündnis 90/Die Grünen)
04 Liberal Democratic Party (FDP)
05 The Left Party/Party of Democratic Socialism (Linkspartei/PDS)
06 Republican Party (Republikaner)
07 National Democratic Party/German People's Union (NPD/DVU)
08 Other party
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B21
Comment: [Country-specific codes]

**Question B 22 DK**
Which one? (Denmark)
**Variable name and label:** PRTMBADK Member of which party, Denmark

**Values and categories**
01 Socialdemokratiet
02 Det Radikale Venstre
03 Det Konservative Folkeparti
04 Centrum-Demokraterne
05 Socialistisk Folkeparti
06 Dansk Folkeparti
07 Kristendemokraterne
08 Venstre
09 Fremskridtspartiet
10 Enhedslisten
11 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B21
Comment: [Country-specific codes]
Comment: [Country-specific codes]
"Kristeligt Folkeparti" changed name to "Kristendemokraterne" since last election.

**Question B 22 EE**
Which one? (Estonia)
**Variable name and label:** PRTMBAEE Member of which party, Estonia

**Values and categories**
01 Party Res Publica
02 Estonian Centre Party
03 Estonian Reform Party
04 Pro Patria Union
05 Estonian Social Democratic Party
06 Estonian People's Union
07 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at B21

**Comment:** [Country-specific codes]

**Question B 22 ES**
Which one? (Spain)
**Variable name and label:** PRTMBAES Member of which party, Spain

**Values and categories**
01 Partido Popular (PP)
02 Partido Socialista Obrero Español (PSOE)
03 Izquierda Unida (IU)
04 Convergència i Unió (CiU)
05 Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya (ERC)
06 Iniciativa per Catalunya-Verds (ICV)
07 Partido Nacionalista Vasco (PNV)
08 Eusko Alkartasuna (EA)
09 Bloque Nacionalista Galego (BNG)
10 Coalición Canaria (CC)
11 Partido Andalucista (PA)
12 Chunta Aragonesista (CHA)
13 Nafarroa-Bai (NA-BAI)
66 Not applicable
74 Other
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at B21

**Comment:** [Country-specific codes]

**Question B 22 FI**
Which one? (Finland)
**Variable name and label:** PRTMBFI Member of which party, Finland

**Values and categories**
01 The National Coalition Party
02 The Swedish People's Party (SPP)
03 Liberals, (The liberal party of Finland)
04 The Centre Party
05 True Finns
06 Christian Democrats
07 League for Free Finland
08 The Green League
09 Finnish Social Democratic Party
10 The Left Alliance
11 Communist Party of Finland
12 The Communist Workers' Party of Finland
13 Natural law party
14 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at B21

**Comment:** [Country-specific codes]
Question B 22 FR
Which one? (France)
Variable name and label: PRTMBAFR Member of which party, France

Values and categories
01 CPNT (Chasse, Pêche, Nature et Traditions)
02 FN (Front national)
03 LCR (Ligue communiste révolutionnaire)
04 LO (Lutte ouvrière)
05 MRC (Mouvement républicain et citoyen)
06 MNR (Mouvement national républicain)
07 MPF (Mouvement pour la France)
08 PC (Parti communiste)
09 PRG (Parti radical de gauche)
10 PS (Parti Socialiste)
11 UMP (L’Union)
12 UDF (Union pour la démocratie française)
13 Les Verts
14 Autres mouvements écologistes
15 Autre
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B21
Comment: [Country-specific codes]

Question B 22 GB
Which one? (United Kingdom)
Variable name and label: PRTMBAGB Member of which party, United Kingdom

Values and categories
01 Conservative
02 Labour
03 Liberal Democrat
04 Scottish National Party
05 Plaid Cymru
06 Green Party
07 British National Party
08 UK Independence Party
09 Independent
11 Ulster Unionist Party
12 Democratic Unionist Party
13 Sinn Fein
14 Social Democratic and Labour Party
15 Alliance Party
16 Progressive Unionist Party
17 United Kingdom Unionist Party
18 Women’s Coalition
19 United Unionist Assembly Party
20 Northern Ireland Unionist Party
21 Workers Party
22 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B21
Comment: [Country-specific codes]

Question B 22 HU
Which one? (Hungary)
Variable name and label: PRTMBAHU Member of which party, Hungary

Values and categories
1 CENTRUMPÁRT
2 ELOLÁNC
3 FIDESZ
4 FKNP (FÜGGETLEN KISGAZDA-, NEMZETI EGYSÉG PÁRT)
5 Jobbik (Jobbik Magyarországért Mozgalom)
6 KDNP
7 KDP (KERESZTÉNYDEMOKRATAPÁRT- KERESZTÉNYSZOCIÁLIS CENTRUM ÖSSZEFOGÁS)
8 MDF
9 MIEP
10 MKP (MAGYARORSZÁGI KISEBBSÉGEK PÁRTJA)
11 MRDP (MAGYARORSZÁGI ROMÁK DEMOKRATIKUS PÁRTJA)
12 MRÖP (MAGYARORSZÁGI ROMA ÖSSZEFOGÁS PÁRT)

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13 MSZP
14 MUNKÁSPÁRT
15 MUNKÁSPÁRT 2006
16 MVPP (MAGYAR VIDÉK ÉS POLGÁRI PÁRT)
17 NyUP (Nyugdíjasok Pártja)
18 SOMOGYÉRT (SOMOGYÉRT Szövetség)
19 SZDP (SZOCIÁLDEMOKRATA PÁRT)
20 SZDSZ
21 Other party
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B21
Comment: [Country-specific codes]

**Question B 22 IE**
Which one? (Ireland)

Variable name and label: PRTMBIE Member of which party, Ireland

Values and categories
01 Fianna Fail
02 Fine Gael
03 Labour
04 Progressive Democrats
05 Green Party
06 Sinn Fein
07 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B21
Comment: [Country-specific codes]

**Question B 22 LV**
Which one? (Latvia)

Variable name and label: PRTMBLV Member of which party, Latvia

Values and categories
1 The People's Party
2 Greens and Farmers Union
3 New Era
4 Concord Centre
5 Latvia's First party/ Latvia's Way
6 For Fatherland and Freedom/ LNNK
7 For Human Rights in a United Latvia
8 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B21
Comment: [Country-specific codes]
Data from Latvia are not included in the integrated file.

**Question B 22 NL**
Which one? (Netherlands)

Variable name and label: PRTMBNL Member of which party, Netherlands

Values and categories
01 Christian Democratic Party
02 Labour Party
03 Party for Freedom and Democracy
04 List Pim Fortuyn
05 Democrats '66
06 Green Left
07 Socialist Party
08 Christian Union
09 Liveable Netherlands
10 Social Reformed Party
11 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at B21

**Comment:** [Country-specific codes]

**Question B 22 NO**
Which one? (Norway)

**Variable name and label:** PRTMBNO Member of which party, Norway

**Values and categories**
01 Red Electoral Alliance (RV)
02 Socialist left party (SV)
03 Labour Party (A)
04 Liberal Party (V)
05 Christian Democratic Party (Kr)
06 Centre Party (Sp)
07 Conservative Party (H)
08 Progress Party (FrP)
09 Coast Party (KYST)
10 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at B21

**Comment:** [Country-specific codes]

**Question B 22 PL**
Which one? (Poland)

**Variable name and label:** PRTMBBPL Member of which party, Poland

**Values and categories**
01 Centrum
02 Dom Ojczysty
03 Krajowa Partia Emerytów i Rencistów
04 Liga Polskich Rodzin
05 Narodowe Odrodzenie Polski
06 Ogólnopolska Koalicja Obywatelska
07 Partia Demokratyczna demokraci.pl
08 Partia Inicjatywa RP
09 Platforma Janusza Korwin-Mikke
10 Platforma Obywatelska RP
11 Polska Konfederacja Godność i Praca
12 Polska Partia Narodowa
13 Polska Partia Pracy
14 Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe
15 Prawo i Sprawiedliwość
16 Ruch Patriotyczny
17 Samoobrona Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej
18 Socjaldemokracja Polska
19 Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej
20 Other party
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at B21

**Comment:** [Country-specific codes]

**Question B 22 PT**
Which one? (Portugal)

**Variable name and label:** PRTMBAPT Member of which party, Portugal

**Values and categories**
01 B.E. - Bloco de Esquerda
02 CDS/PP - Centro Democrático Social / Partido Popular
03 PCP-PEV - Partido Comunista Português - Partido Ecologista os Verdes
04 PCTP-MRPP - Partido Comunista dos Trabalhadores Portugueses - Movimento Reorganizativo do Proletariado Português
05 PDA - Partido Democrático do Atlântico
06 PH - Partido Humanista
07 PND - Partido da Nova Democracia
08 PNR - Partido Nacional Renovador
09 POUS - Partido Operário de Unidade Socialista
10 PSD - Partido Social Democrata
11 PS - Partido Socialista
12 Outro
Question B 22 RO
Which one? (Romania)
Variable name and label: PRTMBRO Member of which party, Romania

Values and categories
01 National Liberal Party
02 Democratic Party
03 Social Democratic Party
04 Alliance National Liberal Party and Democratic Party
05 Greater Romania Party
06 Democratic Union of Ethnic Hungarians
07 Conservative Party
08 New Generation Party
09 National Initiative Party
10 Popular Christian Democratic Party
11 Other party
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B21
Comment: [Country-specific codes]
Data from Romania are not included in the integrated file.

Question B 22 RU
Which one? (Russian Federation)
Variable name and label: PRTMBRU Member of which party, Russian Federation

Values and categories
01 United Russia (ER)
02 Communist Party of the Russian federation (KPRF)
03 Liberal Democratic Party of Russia (LDPR)
04 Rodina
05 Union of Right Forces (SPS)
06 Yabloko
07 Agrarian Party of Russia (APR)
08 Russian party of pensioners and party of social justice
09 Party of Revival of Russia - Russian Party of Life
10 Party of the development of entrepreneurship
11 Fair Russia (SR)
12 Nash Vybor-Our choice
13 Yough party of Revival
14 Free Russia
15 Green party
16 People-republican party of Russia
17 Real Patriots of Russia
18 People's Party of RF
19 Democratic party of Russia
20 Edinenie
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B21
Comment: [Country-specific codes]

Question B 22 SE
Which one? (Sweden)
Variable name and label: PRTMBSE Member of which party, Sweden

Values and categories
01 Centre party
02 Liberals
03 Christian democrats
04 Green party
05 Conservative
06 Social democrats
07 Left
08 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
Question B 22 SI
Which one? (Slovenia)
Variable name and label: PRTMBBSI Member of which party, Slovenia

Values and categories
01 Democratic Party of Pensioners of Slovenia - DESUS
02 Liberal Democracy of Slovenia - LDS
03 Slovene Peoples Party - SLS
04 Slovene National Party - SNS
05 Slovenian Democratic Party- SDS
06 New Slovenia - Christian Peoples Party - NSi
07 Social Democrats - SD
08 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B21
Comment: [Country-specific codes]

Question B 22 SK
Which one? (Slovakia)
Variable name and label: PRTMBASK Member of which party, Slovakia

Values and categories
01 Movement for a Democratic Slovakia (HZDS)
02 Slovak Democratic Christian Union (SDKU)
03 SMER
04 Party of Hungarian Coalition (SMK)
05 Christian Democratic Movement (KDH)
06 Slovak National Party (SNS)
07 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B21
Comment: [Country-specific codes]

Question B 22 UA
Which one? (Ukraine)
Variable name and label: PRTMBAUA Member of which party, Ukraine

Values and categories
1 Party of Regions
2 Bloc of Yulia Tymoshenko
3 Bloc 'Our Ukraine'
4 Socialist party of Ukraine
5 Communist party of Ukraine
6 Bloc of Natalya Vitrenko 'Peoples' opposition'
7 Peoples' bloc of Lytvyn
8 Ukrainian Peoples' bloc of Kostenko and Plyusch
9 Party 'Veche'
10 Civil bloc PORA-PRP
11 Oppositional bloc 'NOT THIS WAY'
12 Other
13 against all
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at B21
Comment: [Country-specific codes]

Question B 23
In politics people sometimes talk of "left" and "right". Using this card, where would you place yourself on this scale, where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

Instruction(s): Pre: ASK ALL
CARD 9
Variable name and label: LRSCALE Placement on left right scale

Values and categories
00 Left
01 1
02 2
03 3
04 4
05 5
06 6
07 7
08 8
09 9
10 Right
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer

Question B 24
All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole nowadays? Please answer using this card, where 0 means extremely dissatisfied and 10 means extremely satisfied.
Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 10
Variable name and label: STFLIFE How satisfied with life as a whole

Values and categories
00 Extremely dissatisfied
01 1
02 2
03 3
04 4
05 5
06 6
07 7
08 8
09 9
10 Extremely satisfied
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer

Question B 25
On the whole how satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in [country]?
Instruction(s): Pre: STILL CARD 10 Post: Still use this card
Variable name and label: STFECO How satisfied with present state of economy in country

Values and categories
00 Extremely dissatisfied
01 1
02 2
03 3
04 4
05 5
06 6
07 7
08 8
09 9
10 Extremely satisfied
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer

Question B 26
Now thinking about the [country] government, how satisfied are you with the way it is doing its job?
Instruction(s): Pre: STILL CARD 10 Post: Still use this card
Variable name and label: STFGOV How satisfied with the national government

Values and categories
00 Extremely dissatisfied
01 1
02 2
03 3
04 4
05 5
06 6
07 7
08 8
09 9
10 Extremely satisfied
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer
10 Extremely satisfied
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

**Question B 27**
And on the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in [country]?

*Instruction(s):* Pre: STILL CARD 10 Post: Still use this card

*Variable name and label:* STFDEM How satisfied with the way democracy works in country

*Values and categories*

00 Extremely dissatisfied
01 1
02 2
03 3
04 4
05 5
06 6
07 7
08 8
09 9
10 Extremely satisfied
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

**Question B 28**
Now, using this card, please say what you think overall about the state of education in [country] nowadays?

*Instruction(s):* Pre: CARD 11

*Variable name and label:* STFEDU State of education in country nowadays

*Values and categories*

00 Extremely bad
01 1
02 2
03 3
04 4
05 5
06 6
07 7
08 8
09 9
10 Extremely good
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

**Question B 29**
Still using this card, please say what you think overall about the state of health services in [country] nowadays?

*Instruction(s):* Pre: STILL CARD 11

*Variable name and label:* STFHLTH State of health services in country nowadays

*Values and categories*

00 Extremely bad
01 1
02 2
03 3
04 4
05 5
06 6
07 7
08 8
09 9
10 Extremely good
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

**Question B 30 -33**
Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements

*Instruction(s):* Pre: CARD 12 Post: READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID

*Values and categories*

1 Agree strongly
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Disagree strongly
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

B30 The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels
Variable name and label: GINCDIF Government should reduce differences in income levels

B31 Gay men and lesbians should be free to live their own life as they wish
Variable name and label: FREEHMS Gays and lesbians free to live life as they wish

B32 Political parties that wish to overthrow democracy should be banned
Variable name and label: PRTYBAN Ban political parties that wish overthrow democracy

B33 Modern science can be relied on to solve our environmental problems
Variable name and label: SCNSENV Modern science can be relied on to solve environmental problems

Question B 34
Now thinking about the European Union, some say European unification should go further. Others say it has already gone too far. Using this card, what number on the scale best describes your position?
Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 13
Variable name and label: EUFTF European Union: European unification go further or gone too far

Values and categories
00 Unification has already gone too far
01 01
02 02
03 03
04 04
05 05
06 06
07 07
08 08
09 09
10 Unification should go further
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Comment: INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS B35-40: Now some questions about people from other countries coming to live in (country).

Question B 35
Now, using this card, to what extent do you think [country] should allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most [country] people to come and live here?
Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 14
Variable name and label: IMSMETN Allow many/few immigrants of same race/ethnic group as majority

Values and categories
1 Allow many to come and live here
2 Allow some
3 Allow a few
4 Allow none
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Question B 36
How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people?
Instruction(s): Pre: STILL CARD 14 Post: Still use this card
Variable name and label: IMDFETN Allow many/few immigrants of different race/ethnic group from majority

Values and categories
1 Allow many to come and live here
2 Allow some
3 Allow a few
4 Allow none
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Question B 37
How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe?
Instruction(s): Pre: STILL CARD 14 Post: Use the same card
Variable name and label: IMPCNTR Allow many/few immigrants from poorer countries outside Europe

Values and categories

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1 Allow many to come and live here
2 Allow some
3 Allow a few
4 Allow none
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

**Question B 38**
Would you say it is generally bad or good for [country]'s economy that people come to live here from other countries?

*Instruction(s):* Pre: CARD 15 Post: Please use this card

*Variable name and label:* IMBGECO Immigration bad or good for country’s economy

*Values and categories*
00 Bad for the economy
01 1
02 2
03 3
04 4
05 5
06 6
07 7
08 8
09 9
10 Good for the economy
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

**Question B 39**
And, using this card, would you say that [country]'s cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries?

*Instruction(s):* Pre: CARD 16

*Variable name and label:* IMUECLT Country’s cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants

*Values and categories*
00 Cultural life undermined
01 1
02 2
03 3
04 4
05 5
06 6
07 7
08 8
09 9
10 Cultural life enriched
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

**Question B 40**
Is [country] made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries?

*Instruction(s):* Pre: CARD 17 Post: Please use this card

*Variable name and label:* IMWBCNT Immigrants make country worse or better place to live

*Values and categories*
00 Worse place to live
01 1
02 2
03 3
04 4
05 5
06 6
07 7
08 8
09 9
10 Better place to live
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

**Question C 1**
Taking all things together, how happy would you say you are?

*Instruction(s):* Pre: CARD 18 Post: Please use this card

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Variable name and label: HAPPY How happy are you

Values and categories
00 Extremely unhappy
01 1
02 2
03 3
04 4
05 5
06 6
07 7
08 8
09 9
10 Extremely happy
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Comment: INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS C1-36: And now a few questions about you and your life.

Question C 2
Using this card, how often do you meet socially with friends, relatives or work colleagues?
Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 19
Variable name and label: SCLMEET How often socially meet with friends, relatives or colleagues

Values and categories
01 Never
02 Less than once a month
03 Once a month
04 Several times a month
05 Once a week
06 Several times a week
07 Every day
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Question C 3
Do you have anyone with whom you can discuss intimate and personal matters?
Variable name and label: INMDISC Anyone to discuss intimate and personal matters with

Values and categories
1 Yes
2 No
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Question C 4
Compared to other people of your age, how often would you say you take part in social activities?
Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 20 Post: Please use this card
Variable name and label: SCLACT Take part in social activities compared to others of same age

Values and categories
1 Much less than most
2 Less than most
3 About the same
4 More than most
5 Much more than most
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Question C 5
Have you or a member of your household been the victim of a burglary or assault in the last 5 years?
Variable name and label: CRMVCT Respondent or household member victim of burglary/assault last 5 years

Values and categories
1 Yes
2 No
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Question C 6
How safe do you - or would you - feel walking alone in this area after dark? Do - or would - you feel...
Question C 7
How often, if at all, do you worry about your home being burgled?

Variable name and label: BRGHMWR How often worry about your home being burgled

Values and categories
1 All or most of the time
2 Some of the time
3 Just occasionally
4 Never
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Question C 8
Does this worry about your home being burgled have a...

Instruction(s): Pre: ASK IF ANY WORRY AT C7 (CODES 1,2,3) Post: READ OUT...

Variable name and label: BRGHMEF Worry about home burgled has effect on quality of life

Values and categories
1 Serious effect on quality of life
2 Some effect
3 Or, no real effect on quality of life
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Filter: If code 1 to 3 at C7

Question C 9
How often, if at all, do you worry about becoming a victim of violent crime?

Instruction(s): Pre: ASK ALL
CARD 21 AGAIN Post: Please choose your answer from this card

Variable name and label: CRVCTWR How often worry about becoming a victim of violent crime

Values and categories
1 All or most of the time
2 Some of the time
3 Just occasionally
4 Never
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Question C 10
Does this worry about becoming a victim of violent crime have a...

Instruction(s): Pre: ASK IF ANY WORRY AT C9 (CODES 1,2,3) Post: READ OUT...

Variable name and label: CRVCTEF Worry about becoming victim of violent crime has effect on quality of life

Values and categories
1 Serious effect on quality of life
2 Some effect
3 Or, no real effect on quality of life
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Filter: If code 1 to 3 at C9

Question C 11
Do you think that a terrorist attack somewhere in Europe during the next twelve months is ...

Instruction(s): Pre: ASK ALL Post: READ OUT...
Variable name and label: TRRENYR How likely terrorist attack in Europe during next twelve months

Values and categories
1 Very likely
2 Likely
3 Not very likely
4 Not at all likely
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Comment: INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS C11-14: I would now like to ask you some questions about terrorism.

Question C 12
Do you think that a terrorist attack somewhere in [COUNTRY] during the next twelve months is …
Instruction(s): Post: READ OUT...
Variable name and label: TRRCNYR How likely terrorist attack in country during next twelve months

Values and categories
1 Very likely
2 Likely
3 Not very likely
4 Not at all likely
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Question C 13 -14
Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements
Instruction(s): Post: READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID

Values and categories
1 Agree strongly
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Disagree strongly
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

C13 If a man is suspected of planning a terrorist attack in [COUNTRY], the police should have the power to keep him in prison until they are satisfied he was not involved.

Variable name and label: TRRPRSN Terrorist suspect in prison until police satisfied

C14 Torturing a prisoner in a [COUNTRY’s] prison is never justified, even if it might provide information that could prevent a terrorist attack.

Variable name and label: TRRTORT Torture in country never justified even to prevent terrorist attack

Question C 15
How is your health in general?  Would you say it is ...
Instruction(s): Post: READ OUT...
Variable name and label: HEALTH Subjective general health

Values and categories
1 Very good
2 Good
3 Fair
4 Bad
5 Or, very bad?
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Comment: INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS C15-36: The next set of questions are about yourself.

Question C 16
Are you hampered in your daily activities in any way by any longstanding illness, or disability, infirmity or mental health problem?  If yes, is that a lot or to some extent?
Variable name and label: HLTHHMP Hampered in daily activities by illness/disability/infirmity/mental problem

Values and categories
1 Yes a lot
2 Yes to some extent
3 No
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

**Question C 17**
Do you consider yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?

**Variable name and label:** RLGBLG Belonging to particular religion or denomination

**Values and categories**
1 Yes
2 No
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

**Question C 18**
Which one?

**Variable name and label:** RLGDNM Religion or denomination belonging to at present

**Values and categories**
01 Roman Catholic
02 Protestant
03 Eastern Orthodox
04 Other Christian denomination
05 Jewish
06 Islamic
07 Eastern religions
08 Other non-Christian religions
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
99 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at C17

**Comment:** [Country specific codes for re-coding into standard ESS coding frame]
Bulgaria: Data from Bulgaria have been omitted from the international file.
Cyprus: Data from Cyprus have been omitted from the international file.
United Kingdom: Data from the United Kingdom have been omitted from the international file.
For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report.

**Question C 19**
Have you ever considered yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?

**Instruction(s):** Pre: ASK IF NO RELIGION OR DENOMINATION AT C17 (codes 2 or 8 at C17)

**Variable name and label:** RLGBLGE Ever belonging to particular religion or denomination

**Values and categories**
1 Yes
2 No
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

**Filter:** If codes 2, 7 or 8 at C17

**Question C 20**
Which one?

**Variable name and label:** RLGDNME Religion or denomination belonging to in the past

**Values and categories**
01 Roman Catholic
02 Protestant
03 Eastern Orthodox
04 Other Christian denomination
05 Jewish
06 Islamic
07 Eastern religions
08 Other non-Christian religions
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
99 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at C19

**Comment:** [Country specific codes for re-coding into ESS coding frame]
Bulgaria: Data from Bulgaria have been omitted from the international file.
Cyprus: Data from Cyprus have been omitted from the international file.
United Kingdom: Data from the United Kingdom have been omitted from the international file.
Question C 21
Regardless of whether you belong to a particular religion, how religious would you say you are?

Instruction(s):
Pre: ASK ALL
CARD 23 Post: Please use this card

Variable name and label: RLGDGR How religious are you

Values and categories
00 Not at all religious
01 1
02 2
03 3
04 4
05 5
06 6
07 7
08 8
09 9
10 Very religious
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Question C 22
Apart from special occasions such as weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services nowadays?

Instruction(s):
Pre: CARD 24 Post: Please use this card

Variable name and label: RLGATND How often attend religious services apart from special occasions

Values and categories
01 Every day
02 More than once a week
03 Once a week
04 At least once a month
05 Only on special holy days
06 Less often
07 Never
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Question C 23
Apart from when you are at religious services, how often, if at all, do you pray?

Instruction(s):
Pre: STILL CARD 24 Post: Please use this card

Variable name and label: PRAY How often pray apart from at religious services

Values and categories
01 Every day
02 More than once a week
03 Once a week
04 At least once a month
05 Only on special holy days
06 Less often
07 Never
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Question C 24
Would you describe yourself as being a member of a group that is discriminated against in this country?

Instruction(s):
Pre: ASK ALL

Variable name and label: DSCRGRP Member of a group discriminated against in this country

Values and categories
1 Yes
2 No
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Question C 25
On what grounds is your group discriminated against?

Instruction(s): Post: PROBE: 'What other grounds?' CODE ALL THAT APPLY.
Values and categories
0 Not marked
1 Marked

01 Colour or race
Variable name and label: DSCRRCE Discrimination of respondent's group: colour or race

02 Nationality
Variable name and label: DSCRNTN Discrimination of respondent's group: nationality

03 Religion
Variable name and label: DSCRRLG Discrimination of respondent's group: religion

04 Language
Variable name and label: DSCRLNG Discrimination of respondent's group: language

05 Ethnic group
Variable name and label: DSCRETN Discrimination of respondent's group: ethnic group

06 Age
Variable name and label: DSCRAGE Discrimination of respondent's group: age

07 Gender
Variable name and label: DSCRGND Discrimination of respondent's group: gender

08 Sexuality
Variable name and label: DSCRSEX Discrimination of respondent's group: sexuality

09 Disability
Variable name and label: DSCRDSB Discrimination of respondent's group: disability

10 Other
Variable name and label: DSCROTH Discrimination of respondent's group: other grounds

88 Don't know
Variable name and label: DSCRDK Discrimination of respondent's group: don't know

Refusal
Variable name and label: DSCRREF Discrimination of respondent's group: refusal

Not applicable
Variable name and label: DSCRNAP Discrimination of respondent's group: not applicable

No answer
Variable name and label: DSCRNA Discrimination of respondent's group: no answer

Filter: If code 1 at C24

Question C 26
Are you a citizen of [country]?
Instruction(s): Pre: ASK ALL
Variable name and label: CTZCNTR Citizen of country

Values and categories
1 Yes
2 No
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Question C 27
What citizenship do you hold?
Instruction(s): Post: WRITE IN
Variable name and label: CTZSHIPA Citizenship

Values and categories
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If codes 2 or 8 at C26
Comment: [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2-character)]

Question C 28
Were you born in [country]?
Instruction(s): Pre: ASK ALL
Variable name and label: BRNCNTR Born in country

Values and categories
1 Yes
2 No
7 Refusal
8 Don’t know
9 No answer

Question C 29
In which country were you born?
Instruction(s): Post: WRITE IN

Variable name and label: CNTBRTHA Country of birth

Values and categories
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 2 at C28
Comment: [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2-character)]

Question C 30
How long ago did you first come to live in [country]?
Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 25 Post: Please use this card

Variable name and label: LIVECNTR How long first came to live in country

Values and categories
1 Within last year
2 1-5 years ago
3 6-10 years ago
4 11-20 years ago
5 More than 20 years ago
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
8 Don’t know
9 No answer

Filter: If code 2 at C28

Question C 31
What language or languages do you speak most often at home?
Instruction(s): Pre: ASK ALL Post: WRITE IN UP TO 2 LANGUAGES

Language 1
Variable name and label: LNGHOMA Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Values and categories
777 Refusal
888 Don’t know
999 No answer

Language 2
Variable name and label: LNGHOMB Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Values and categories
000 No second language mentioned
777 Refusal
888 Don’t know
999 No answer

Comment: [to be coded into ISO 693-2 (3-character)]
Switzerland: Change in question asked.
For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report.

Question C 32
Do you belong to a minority ethnic group in [country]?
Variable name and label: BLGETMG Belong to minority ethnic group in country

Values and categories
1 Yes
2 No
7 Refusal
8 Don’t know
9 No answer
**Question C 33**
Was your father born in [country]?

**Variable name and label:** FACNTR Father born in country

**Values and categories**
1 Yes
2 No
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

**Question C 34**
In which country was your father born?

**Instruction(s):** Post: WRITE IN

**Variable name and label:** FBRNCNT Country of birth, father

**Values and categories**
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

**Filter:** If code 2 at C33

**Comment:** [To be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2-character)]

**Question C 35**
Was your mother born in [country]?

**Instruction(s):** Pre: ASK ALL

**Variable name and label:** MOCNTR Mother born in country

**Values and categories**
1 Yes
2 No
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

**Question C 36**
In which country was your mother born?

**Instruction(s):** Post: WRITE IN

**Variable name and label:** MBRNCNT Country of birth, mother

**Values and categories**
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

**Filter:** If code 2 at C35

**Comment:** [To be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2-character)]

**Question D 1**
Have you ever been in paid employment or a paid apprenticeship of 20 hours or more per week for at least 3 months?

**Variable name and label:** EVPDEMP Paid employment or apprenticeship at least 3 months 20 hours weekly

**Values and categories**
1 Yes
2 No
7 Refusal
9 No answer

**Comment:** INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS D1-7:

**Question D 2**
In what year did you first start working in a job like this?

**Instruction(s):** Post: WRITE IN YEAR

**Variable name and label:** PDEMPYR Year first started in paid employment or apprenticeship

**Values and categories**
6666 Not applicable
7777 Refusal
8888 Don't know
9999 No answer

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**Question D 3**
In what year, if ever, did you first leave your parent(s) for 2 months or more to start living separately from them?

**Instruction(s):**
Pre: ASK ALL
Post: INTERVIEWER NOTE:
Parents includes any legal guardian, such as foster, step and adoptive parents.
Living separately means living in separate accommodation, i.e. with a separate entrance.
Include students who live separately for 2 months or more even if they return to live with parents occasionally
WRITE IN YEAR

**Variable name and label:** LVPNTYR Year first left parents for living separately for 2 months or more

**Values and categories**
- 0000 Still living in parental home and never left for 2 months
- 1111 Never lived with a parent
- 7777 Refusal
- 8888 Don't know
- 9999 No answer

**Question D 4**
Have you ever lived with a spouse or partner for three months or more?

**Variable name and label:** EVLVPTN Ever lived with a spouse or partner for 3 months or more

**Values and categories**
- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 7 Refusal
- 9 No answer

**Question D 5**
In what year did you first live with a spouse or partner for three months or more?

**Instruction(s):**
Post: WRITE IN YEAR

**Variable name and label:** LVPTNYR Year first lived with spouse or partner for 3 months or more

**Values and categories**
- 6666 Not applicable
- 7777 Refusal
- 8888 Don't know
- 9999 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at D4

**Question D 6**
Are you or have you ever been married?

**Instruction(s):**
Pre: ASK ALL

**Variable name and label:** EVMAR Are or ever been married

**Values and categories**
- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 7 Refusal
- 9 No answer

**Question D 7**
In what year did you first marry?

**Instruction(s):**
Post: WRITE IN YEAR

**Variable name and label:** MARYR Year first married

**Values and categories**
- 6666 Not applicable
- 7777 Refusal
- 8888 Don't know
- 9999 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at D6

**Question D 8**
Have you ever given birth to/fathered a child?

**Instruction(s):**
Pre: ASK ALL

**Variable name and label:** BTHCLD Ever given birth to/ fathered a child

**Values and categories**
- 1 Yes
- 2 No
Question D 9
How many children have you ever given birth to/fathered?
Instruction(s): Post: INTERVIEWER NOTE: Include all children born alive
WRITE IN
Variable name and label: NBTHCLD Number of children ever given birth to/ fathered

Values and categories
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at D8

Question D 10
In what year was your (first) child born?
Instruction(s): Post: WRITE IN YEAR
Variable name and label: FCLDBRN Year (first) child was born

Values and categories
6666 Not applicable
7777 Refusal
8888 Don't know
9999 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at D8

Question D 10 a
INTERVIEWER REFER TO D9 AND CODE:
Variable name and label: ICNCLD Interviewer code, one or more children given birth to/ fathered

Values and categories
1 If more than one child (D9 = 02 or more)
2 If one child (D9 = 01)
6 Not applicable
9 Not available

Filter: If code 1 at D8

Question D 11
In what year was your youngest child born?
Instruction(s): Pre: ASK IF INTERVIEWER CODE D10a = 1 (MORE THAN ONE CHILD) Post: WRITE IN YEAR
Variable name and label: YCLDBYR Year youngest child was born

Values and categories
6666 Not applicable
7777 Refusal
8888 Don't know
9999 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at D10a

Question D 11 a
INTERVIEWER REFER TO D10 AND CODE:
Variable name and label: ICC1990 Interviewer code, (first) child born 1990 or earlier

Values and categories
1 Child born 1990 or earlier (D10 = 1990 or earlier)
2 All others
6 Not applicable
9 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at D8

Question D 12
How many grandchildren do you have, if any?
Instruction(s): Pre: ASK IF INTERVIEWER CODE D11a = 1 (CHILD BORN 1990 OR EARLIER) Post: ENTER NUMBER
Variable name and label: NGCHLD Number of grandchildren

Values and categories
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
Question D 12a
INTERVIEWER REFER TO D12 AND CODE:
Variable name and label: ICNGCLD Interviewer code, one or more grandchildren

Values and categories
1 Has 1 or more grandchildren (D12 = 01 or more)
2 All others
6 Not applicable
9 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at D11a

Question D 13
In what year was your first grandchild born?
Instruction(s): Pre: ASK IF INTERVIEWER CODE D12a = 1 (HAS 1 OR MORE GRANDCHILDREN) Post: WRITE IN YEAR
Variable name and label: YGCDBYR Year first grandchild was born

Values and categories
6666 Not applicable
7777 Refusal
8888 Don't know
9999 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at D12a

Question D 13a
INTERVIEWER REFER TO D13 AND CODE:
Variable name and label: ICG1990 Interviewer code, first grandchild born 1990 or earlier

Values and categories
1 First grandchild born 1990 or earlier (D13 = 1990 or earlier)
2 All others
6 Not applicable
9 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at D12a

Question D 14
Do you have any great grandchildren?
Instruction(s): Pre: ASK IF INTERVIEWER CODE D13a = 1 (FIRST GRANDCHILD BORN 1990 OR EARLIER)
Variable name and label: GGCHLD Have any great grandchildren

Values and categories
1 Yes
2 No
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at D13a

Question D 15
In what month were you born?
Instruction(s): Pre: ASK ALL Post: INTERVIEWER NOTE: Probe Don't Know and Refusals
ENTER MONTH
Variable name and label: BRNMM Month born

Values and categories
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Question D 16
INTERVIEWER ENTER DAY OF MONTH OF INTERVIEW (eg 23):
Instruction(s): Post: ENTER DAY OF MONTH OF INTERVIEW
Variable name and label: ICIWDD Interviewer code, day of month of interview

Values and categories
66 Not applicable
Comment: INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS D16-16a: Countries should choose either A, B or C depending on the randomisation procedure being used

A. FOR FIELDWORK ORGANISATIONS USING PRE-DETERMINED RANDOMISATION METHOD
There is no question D16 in this version

B. FOR FIELDWORK ORGANISATIONS USING DAY OF MONTH RANDOMISATION METHOD

C. FOR FIELDWORK ORGANISATIONS USING CAPI WITH AUTOMATED RANDOMISATIONS
There is no question D16 in this version

Question D 16 a
Interviewer code, split ballot, ask about female or male

Variable name and label: ICSBFM Interviewer code, split ballot, ask about female or male

Values and categories
1 A: Group 1, B: Day of month of interview = odd, C: Group 1, ask about girls, women
2 A: Group 2, B: Day of month of interview = even, C: Group 2, ask about boys, men
9 Not available

Comment: See comments at D16

Question D 17 a
People differ in their ideas about the ages at which girls or women become adults, middle-aged and old. At what age, approximately, would you say girls or women become adults?

Instruction(s): Pre: ASK IF INTERVIEWER CODE D16a = 1 Post: INTERVIEWER NOTE FOR ALL ITEMS ASKING FOR AN AGE:
If respondent states ‘it depends’ accept answer and do NOT probe
If respondent provides an age range, ask for a specific age within that range
If respondent cannot give specific age, code as don’t know
WRITE IN AGE

Variable name and label: AGEADLT Age become adults. SPLIT BALLOT

Values and categories
000 It depends
777 Refusal
888 Don’t know
999 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at D16a

Comment: INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS D17-51a: I am now going to ask you some questions about girls and women while other people answering the survey will be asked about boys and men.

Question D 17 b
People differ in their ideas about the ages at which boys or men become adults, middle-aged and old. At what age, approximately, would you say boys or men become adults?

Instruction(s): Pre: ASK IF INTERVIEWER CODE D16a = 2 Post: INTERVIEWER NOTE FOR ALL ITEMS ASKING FOR AN AGE:
If respondent states ‘it depends’ accept answer and do NOT probe
If respondent provides an age range, ask for a specific age within that range
If respondent cannot give specific age, code as don’t know
WRITE IN AGE

Variable name and label: AGEADLT Age become adults. SPLIT BALLOT

Values and categories
000 It depends
777 Refusal
888 Don’t know
999 No answer

Filter: If code 2 at D16a

Comment: INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS D17-51b: I am now going to ask you some questions about boys and men while other people answering the survey will be asked about girls and women.

Question D 18 a
And at what age, approximately, would you say women reach middle age?

Instruction(s): Post: WRITE IN AGE

Variable name and label: AGEMAGE Age reach middle age. SPLIT BALLOT

Values and categories
000 It depends
777 Refusal
888 Don’t know
999 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at D16a

Question D 18 b
And at what age, approximately, would you say men reach middle age?
Question D 19 a
And at what age, approximately, would you say women reach old age?

Instruction(s): Post: WRITE IN AGE
Variable name and label: AGEOAGE Age reach old age. SPLIT BALLOT

Values and categories
000 It depends
777 Refusal
888 Don't know
999 No answer

Filter: If code 2 at D16a

Question D 19 b
And at what age, approximately, would you say men reach old age?

Instruction(s): Post: WRITE IN AGE
Variable name and label: AGEOAGE Age reach old age. SPLIT BALLOT

Values and categories
000 It depends
777 Refusal
888 Don't know
999 No answer

Filter: If code 2 at D16a

Question D 20 a
To be considered an adult how important is it for a woman to have left the parental home?

Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 26 Post: Choose your answer from this card
Variable name and label: ADLLVHM Considered as adult, how important to have left parental home. SPLIT BALLOT

Values and categories
1 Not at all important
2 Not important
3 Neither important nor unimportant
4 Important
5 Very important
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at D16a
Comment: INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS D20-23a: Now some questions about when a woman is considered to be an adult.

Question D 20 b
To be considered an adult how important is it for a man to have left the parental home?

Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 26 Post: Choose your answer from this card
Variable name and label: ADLLVHM Considered as adult, how important to have left parental home. SPLIT BALLOT

Values and categories
1 Not at all important
2 Not important
3 Neither important nor unimportant
4 Important
5 Very important
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Filter: If code 2 at D16a
Comment: INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS D20-23B: Now some questions about when a man is considered to be an adult.

Question D 21 a
To be considered an adult how important is it for a woman to have a full-time job?

Instruction(s): Pre: STILL CARD 26 Post: (Choose your answer from this card)
**Variable name and label:** ADFTJOB Considered as adult, how important to have full-time job. SPLIT BALLOT

**Values and categories**
1. Not at all important
2. Not important
3. Neither important nor unimportant
4. Important
5. Very important
7. Refusal
8. Don't know
9. No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at D16a

**Question D 21 b**
To be considered an adult how important is it for a man to have a full-time job?
**Instruction(s):** Pre: STILL CARD 26 Post: (Choose your answer from this card)

**Variable name and label:** ADFTJOB Considered as adult, how important to have full-time job. SPLIT BALLOT

**Values and categories**
1. Not at all important
2. Not important
3. Neither important nor unimportant
4. Important
5. Very important
7. Refusal
8. Don't know
9. No answer

**Filter:** If code 2 at D16a

**Question D 22 a**
To be considered an adult how important is it for a woman to have lived with a spouse or partner?
**Instruction(s):** Pre: STILL CARD 26 Post: (Choose your answer from this card)

**Variable name and label:** ADLVPTN Considered as adult, how important to have lived with spouse, partner. SPLIT BALLOT

**Values and categories**
1. Not at all important
2. Not important
3. Neither important nor unimportant
4. Important
5. Very important
7. Refusal
8. Don't know
9. No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at D16a

**Question D 22 b**
To be considered an adult how important is it for a man to have lived with a spouse or partner?
**Instruction(s):** Pre: STILL CARD 26 Post: (Choose your answer from this card)

**Variable name and label:** ADLVPTN Considered as adult, how important to have lived with spouse, partner. SPLIT BALLOT

**Values and categories**
1. Not at all important
2. Not important
3. Neither important nor unimportant
4. Important
5. Very important
7. Refusal
8. Don't know
9. No answer

**Filter:** If code 2 at D16a

**Question D 23 a**
And to be considered an adult how important is it for a woman to have become a mother?
**Instruction(s):** Pre: STILL CARD 26 Post: (Choose your answer from this card)

**Variable name and label:** ADPNT Considered as adult, how important to have become mother/ father. SPLIT BALLOT

**Values and categories**
1. Not at all important
2. Not important
3. Neither important nor unimportant
4. Important
5. Very important
7. Refusal
8. Don't know
9. No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at D16a
Question D 23 b
And to be considered an adult how important is it for a man to have become a father?
**Instruction(s):** Pre: STILL CARD 26 Post: (Choose your answer from this card)
**Variable name and label:** ADPNT Considered as adult, how important to have become mother/ father. SPLIT BALLOT

**Values and categories**
1 Not at all important
2 Not important
3 Neither important nor unimportant
4 Important
5 Very important
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at D16a

Question D 24 a
To be considered old how important is it for a woman to be physically frail?
**Instruction(s):** Pre: STILL CARD 26 Post: Choose your answer from this card
**Variable name and label:** OLDFRL Considered as old, how important to be physically frail. SPLIT BALLOT

**Values and categories**
1 Not at all important
2 Not important
3 Neither important nor unimportant
4 Important
5 Very important
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at D16a

Comment: INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS D24-26a: And now some questions about when a woman is considered old.

Question D 24 b
To be considered old how important is it for a man to be physically frail?
**Instruction(s):** Pre: STILL CARD 26 Post: Choose your answer from this card
**Variable name and label:** OLDFRL Considered as old, how important to be physically frail. SPLIT BALLOT

**Values and categories**
1 Not at all important
2 Not important
3 Neither important nor unimportant
4 Important
5 Very important
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Filter: If code 2 at D16a

Comment: INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS D24-26b: And now some questions about when a man is considered old.

Question D 25 a
To be considered old how important is it for a woman to be a grandmother?
**Instruction(s):** Pre: STILL CARD 26 Post: (Choose your answer from this card)
**Variable name and label:** OLDPNT Considered as old, how important to be a grandmother/ grandfather. SPLIT BALLOT

**Values and categories**
1 Not at all important
2 Not important
3 Neither important nor unimportant
4 Important
5 Very important
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at D16a

Question D 25 b
To be considered old, how important is it for a man to be a grandfather?

**Instruction(s):** Pre: STILL CARD 26 Post: (Choose your answer from this card)

**Variable name and label:** OLDGPNT Considered as old, how important to be a grandmother/grandfather. SPLIT BALLOT

**Values and categories**
1 Not at all important
2 Not important
3 Neither important nor unimportant
4 Important
5 Very important
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

**Filter:** If code 2 at D16a

**Question D 26 a**
And to be considered old, how important is it for a woman to need the help of others to look after her?

**Instruction(s):** Pre: STILL CARD 26 Post: (Choose your answer from this card)

**Variable name and label:** OLDHLPO Considered as old, how important to need others look after. SPLIT BALLOT

**Values and categories**
1 Not at all important
2 Not important
3 Neither important nor unimportant
4 Important
5 Very important
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at D16a

**Question D 26 b**
And to be considered old, how important is it for a man to need the help of others to look after him?

**Instruction(s):** Pre: STILL CARD 26 Post: (Choose your answer from this card)

**Variable name and label:** OLDHLPO Considered as old, how important to need others look after. SPLIT BALLOT

**Values and categories**
1 Not at all important
2 Not important
3 Neither important nor unimportant
4 Important
5 Very important
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

**Filter:** If code 2 at D16a

**Question D 27 a**
In your opinion, what is the ideal age for a girl or woman to start living with a partner she is not married to?

**Instruction(s):** Post: INTERVIEWER NOTE FOR ALL ITEMS ASKING FOR AN AGE:
If respondent states 'No ideal age' accept answer and do NOT probe
If respondent provides an age range, ask for a specific age within that range
If respondent cannot give specific age, code as don't know
WRITE IN AGE

**Variable name and label:** IAGLPTN Start living with partner not married to, ideal age. SPLIT BALLOT

**Values and categories**
000 No ideal age
111 Should never live with partner not married to
777 Refusal
888 Don't know
999 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at D16a

**Comment:** INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS D27-39a: We are now going to ask you a series of questions about the ideal age for girls or women to do certain things, then about when they are too young and finally about when they are too old to do certain things. In each case please give an approximate age.

**Question D 27 b**
In your opinion, what is the ideal age for a boy or man to start living with a partner he is not married to?

**Instruction(s):** Post: INTERVIEWER NOTE FOR ALL ITEMS ASKING FOR AN AGE:
If respondent states 'No ideal age' accept answer and do NOT probe
If respondent provides an age range, ask for a specific age within that range
If respondent cannot give specific age, code as don't know

**Filter:** If code 1 at D16a
WRITE IN AGE

**Variable name and label:** IAGLPTN Start living with partner not married to, ideal age. SPLIT BALLOT

**Values and categories**
- 000 No ideal age
- 111 Should never live with partner not married to
- 777 Refusal
- 888 Don’t know
- 999 No answer

**Filter:** If code 2 at D16a

**Comment:** INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS D27-39b: We are now going to ask you a series of questions about the ideal age for boys or men to do certain things, then about when they are too young and finally about when they are too old to do certain things. In each case please give an approximate age.

**Question D 28 a**
In your opinion, what is the ideal age for a girl or woman to get married and live with her husband?

**Instruction(s):** Post: WRITE IN AGE

**Variable name and label:** IAGLVMR Get married and live with husband/ wife, ideal age. SPLIT BALLOT

**Values and categories**
- 000 No ideal age
- 111 Should never get married
- 777 Refusal
- 888 Don’t know
- 999 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at D16a

**Question D 28 b**
In your opinion, what is the ideal age for a boy or man to get married and live with his wife?

**Instruction(s):** Post: WRITE IN AGE

**Variable name and label:** IAGLVMR Get married and live with husband/ wife, ideal age. SPLIT BALLOT

**Values and categories**
- 000 No ideal age
- 111 Should never get married
- 777 Refusal
- 888 Don’t know
- 999 No answer

**Filter:** If code 2 at D16a

**Question D 29 a**
In your opinion, what is the ideal age for a girl or woman to become a mother?

**Instruction(s):** Post: WRITE IN AGE

**Variable name and label:** IAGPNT Become mother/ father, ideal age. SPLIT BALLOT

**Values and categories**
- 000 No ideal age
- 777 Refusal
- 888 Don’t know
- 999 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at D16a

**Question D 29 b**
In your opinion, what is the ideal age for a boy or man to become a father?

**Instruction(s):** Post: WRITE IN AGE

**Variable name and label:** IAGPNT Become mother/ father, ideal age. SPLIT BALLOT

**Values and categories**
- 000 No ideal age
- 777 Refusal
- 888 Don’t know
- 999 No answer

**Filter:** If code 2 at D16a

**Question D 30 a**
In your opinion, what is the ideal age for a woman to retire permanently?

**Instruction(s):** Post: WRITE IN AGE

**Variable name and label:** IAGRTR Retire permanently, ideal age. SPLIT BALLOT

**Values and categories**
- 000 No ideal age
- 777 Refusal
- 888 Don’t know
- 999 No answer

**Filter:** If code 2 at D16a

ESS3 - Appendix 3, edition 3.6
111 Should never retire permanently
222 Should never be in paid work
777 Refusal
888 Don't know
999 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at D16a

**Question D 30 b**

In your opinion, what is the ideal age for a man to retire permanently?

**Instruction(s):** Post: WRITE IN AGE

**Variable name and label:** IAGRTR Retire permanently, ideal age. SPLIT BALLOT

**Values and categories**

000 No ideal age
111 Should never retire permanently
222 Should never be in paid work
777 Refusal
888 Don't know
999 No answer

Filter: If code 2 at D16a

**Question D 31 a**

Before what age would you say a girl or woman is generally too young to leave full-time education?

**Instruction(s):** Post: INTERVIEWER NOTE FOR ALL ITEMS ASKING FOR AN AGE:
If respondent states ‘Never too young’ accept answer and do NOT probe
If respondent provides an age range, ask for a specific age within that range.
If respondent cannot give specific age, code as don't know.
WRITE IN AGE

**Variable name and label:** TYGLEDU Leave full-time education, age too young. SPLIT BALLOT

**Values and categories**

000 Never too young
777 Refusal
888 Don't know
999 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at D16a

Comment: INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS D31-36a: Sometimes people are considered too young to do or experience certain things...

**Question D 31 b**

Before what age would you say a boy or man is generally too young to leave full-time education?

**Instruction(s):** Post: INTERVIEWER NOTE FOR ALL ITEMS ASKING FOR AN AGE:
If respondent states ‘Never too young’ accept answer and do NOT probe
If respondent provides an age range, ask for a specific age within that range.
If respondent cannot give specific age, code as don't know.
WRITE IN AGE

**Variable name and label:** TYGLEDU Leave full-time education, age too young. SPLIT BALLOT

**Values and categories**

000 Never too young
777 Refusal
888 Don't know
999 No answer

Filter: If code 2 at D16a

Comment: INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS D31-36b: Sometimes people are considered too young to do or experience certain things...

**Question D 32 a**

Before what age would you say a woman is generally too young to have sexual intercourse?

**Instruction(s):** Post: WRITE IN AGE

**Variable name and label:** TYGSEXI Have sexual intercourse, age too young. SPLIT BALLOT

**Values and categories**

777 Refusal
888 Don't know
999 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at D16a

**Question D 32 b**

Before what age would you say a man is generally too young to have sexual intercourse?

**Instruction(s):** Post: WRITE IN AGE

**Variable name and label:** TYGSEXI Have sexual intercourse, age too young. SPLIT BALLOT
Values and categories
777 Refusal
888 Don’t know
999 No answer

Filter: If code 2 at D16a

**Question D 33 a**
Before what age would you say a woman is generally too young to start living with a partner she is not married to?
*Instruction(s):* Post: WRITE IN AGE
*Variable name and label:* TYGLVP Start living with partner not married to, age too young. SPLIT BALLOT

Values and categories
000 Never too young
111 Should never live with partner not married to
777 Refusal
888 Don’t know
999 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at D16a

**Question D 33 b**
Before what age would you say a man is generally too young to start living with a partner he is not married to?
*Instruction(s):* Post: WRITE IN AGE
*Variable name and label:* TYGLVP Start living with partner not married to, age too young. SPLIT BALLOT

Values and categories
000 Never too young
111 Should never live with partner not married to
777 Refusal
888 Don’t know
999 No answer

Filter: If code 2 at D16a

**Question D 34 a**
Before what age would you say a woman is generally too young to get married and live with her husband?
*Instruction(s):* Post: WRITE IN AGE
*Variable name and label:* TYGLVMR Get married and live with husband/ wife, age too young. SPLIT BALLOT

Values and categories
000 Never too young
111 Should never get married
777 Refusal
888 Don’t know
999 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at D16a

**Question D 34 b**
Before what age would you say a man is generally too young to get married and live with his wife?
*Instruction(s):* Post: WRITE IN AGE
*Variable name and label:* TYGLVMR Get married and live with husband/ wife, age too young. SPLIT BALLOT

Values and categories
000 Never too young
111 Should never get married
777 Refusal
888 Don’t know
999 No answer

Filter: If code 2 at D16a

**Question D 35 a**
Before what age would you say a woman is generally too young to become a mother?
*Instruction(s):* Post: WRITE IN AGE
*Variable name and label:* TYGPNT Become mother/ father, age too young. SPLIT BALLOT

Values and categories
000 Never too young
777 Refusal
888 Don’t know
999 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at D16a
**Question D 35 b**
Before what age would you say a man is generally too young to become a father?

**Instruction(s):** Post: WRITE IN AGE

**Variable name and label:** TYGPNT Become mother/ father, age too young. SPLIT BALLOT

**Values and categories**
- 000 Never too young
- 777 Refusal
- 888 Don't know
- 999 No answer

**Filter:** If code 2 at D16a

**Question D 36 a**
And before what age would you say a woman is generally too young to retire permanently?

**Instruction(s):** Post: WRITE IN AGE

**Variable name and label:** TYGRTR Retire permanently, age too young. SPLIT BALLOT

**Values and categories**
- 000 Never too young
- 111 Should never retire permanently
- 222 Should never be in paid work
- 777 Refusal
- 888 Don't know
- 999 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at D16a

**Question D 36 b**
And before what age would you say a man is generally too young to retire permanently?

**Instruction(s):** Post: WRITE IN AGE

**Variable name and label:** TYGRTR Retire permanently, age too young. SPLIT BALLOT

**Values and categories**
- 000 Never too young
- 111 Should never retire permanently
- 222 Should never be in paid work
- 777 Refusal
- 888 Don't know
- 999 No answer

**Filter:** If code 2 at D16a

**Question D 37 a**
After what age would you say a woman is generally too old to still be living with her parents?

**Instruction(s):** Post: INTERVIEWER NOTE FOR ALL ITEMS ASKING FOR AN AGE:
If respondent states 'Never too old' accept answer and do NOT probe
If respondent provides an age range, ask for a specific age within that range
If respondent cannot give specific age, code as don't know
WRITE IN AGE

**Variable name and label:** TOLVPNT Still be living with parents, age too old. SPLIT BALLOT

**Values and categories**
- 000 Never too old
- 777 Refusal
- 888 Don't know
- 999 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at D16a

**Comment:** INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS D37-39a: In the same way as people are sometimes considered too young to do certain things, sometimes they are considered to be too old.

**Question D 37 b**
After what age would you say a man is generally too old to still be living with his parents?

**Instruction(s):** Post: INTERVIEWER NOTE FOR ALL ITEMS ASKING FOR AN AGE:
If respondent states 'Never too old' accept answer and do NOT probe
If respondent provides an age range, ask for a specific age within that range
If respondent cannot give specific age, code as don't know
WRITE IN AGE

**Variable name and label:** TOLVPNT Still be living with parents, age too old. SPLIT BALLOT

**Values and categories**
- 000 Never too old
- 777 Refusal
- 888 Don't know
- 999 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at D16a
INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS D37-39b: In the same way as people are sometimes considered too young to do certain things, sometimes they are considered to be too old.

**Question D 38 a**
After what age would you say a woman is generally too old to consider having any more children?
*Variable name and label:* TOCHLD Consider having more children, age too old. SPLIT BALLOT

**Values and categories**
- 000 Never too old
- 777 Refusal
- 888 Don’t know
- 999 No answer

**Question D 38 b**
After what age would you say a man is generally too old to consider having any more children?
*Variable name and label:* TOCHLD Consider having more children, age too old. SPLIT BALLOT

**Values and categories**
- 000 Never too old
- 777 Refusal
- 888 Don’t know
- 999 No answer

**Question D 39 a**
After what age would you say a woman is generally too old to be working 20 hours or more per week?
*Instruction(s):* Post: WRITE IN AGE
*Variable name and label:* TOWKHT Be working 20 hours or more per week, age too old. SPLIT BALLOT

**Values and categories**
- 000 Never too old
- 111 Should never work
- 777 Refusal
- 888 Don’t know
- 999 No answer

**Question D 39 b**
After what age would you say a man is generally too old to be working 20 hours or more per week?
*Instruction(s):* Post: WRITE IN AGE
*Variable name and label:* TOWKHT Be working 20 hours or more per week, age too old. SPLIT BALLOT

**Values and categories**
- 000 Never too old
- 111 Should never work
- 777 Refusal
- 888 Don’t know
- 999 No answer

**Question D 40 -44a**
Using this card, how much do you approve or disapprove if a woman...
*Instruction(s):* Pre: CARD 27 Post: READ OUT...

**Values and categories**
- 1 Strongly disapprove
- 2 Disapprove
- 3 Neither approve nor disapprove
- 4 Approve
- 5 Strongly approve
- 7 Refusal
- 8 Don’t know
- 9 No answer

D 40 a chooses never to have children?
*Variable name and label:* ANVCLD Approve if person chooses never to have children. SPLIT BALLOT

D 41 a lives with a partner without being married to him?
*Variable name and label:* ALVGPTN Approve if person lives with partner not married to. SPLIT BALLOT

D 42 a has a child with a partner she lives with but is not married to?
*Variable name and label:* ACLDNMR Approve if person have child with partner not married to. SPLIT BALLOT
D 43 a has a full-time job while she has children aged under 3?

**Variable name and label:** AFTJBYC Approve if person has full-time job while children aged under 3. SPLIT BALLOT

D 44 a gets divorced while she has children aged under 12?

**Variable name and label:** ADVCYC Approve if person gets divorced while children aged under 12. SPLIT BALLOT

**Filter:** If code 1 at D16a

**Question D 40 -44b**
Using this card, how much do you approve or disapprove if a man ...

**Instruction(s):** Pre: CARD 27 Post: READ OUT...

**Values and categories**
1 Strongly disapprove
2 Disapprove
3 Neither approve nor disapprove
4 Approve
5 Strongly approve
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

D 40 b chooses never to have children?

**Variable name and label:** ANVCLD Approve if person chooses never to have children. SPLIT BALLOT

D 41 b lives with a partner without being married to her?

**Variable name and label:** ALVGPTN Approve if person lives with partner not married to. SPLIT BALLOT

D 42 b has a child with a partner he lives with but is not married to?

**Variable name and label:** ACLDNMR Approve if person have child with partner not married to. SPLIT BALLOT

D 43 b has a full-time job while he has children aged under 3?

**Variable name and label:** AFTJBYC Approve if person has full-time job while children aged under 3. SPLIT BALLOT

D 44 gets divorced while he has children aged under 12?

**Variable name and label:** ADVCYC Approve if person gets divorced while children aged under 12. SPLIT BALLOT

**Filter:** If code 2 at D16a

**Question D 45 -51a**
Apart from your own feelings, how do you think most people would react if a woman they knew well did any of the following? Please choose your answer from this card. How would they react if she...

**Instruction(s):** Pre: CARD 28 Post: READ OUT...

**Values and categories**
1 Most people would openly disapprove
2 Most people would secretly disapprove
3 Most people would not mind either way
4 Most people would approve
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

D 45 a became a mother before the age of 18?

**Variable name and label:** RPNTYNG Most people react if person became mother/ father before age of 18. SPLIT BALLOT

D 46 a carried on working after the age of 70?

**Variable name and label:** RWKOLD Most people react if person carried on working after age of 70. SPLIT BALLOT

D 47 a chose never to have children?

**Variable name and label:** RNVCLD Most people react if person chose never to have children. SPLIT BALLOT

D 48 a lived with a partner without being married to him?

**Variable name and label:** RLVGPTN Most people react if person lived with partner not being married to. SPLIT BALLOT

D 49 a had a child with a partner she lived with but was not married to?

**Variable name and label:** RCLDNMR Most people react if person had child with partner not married to. SPLIT BALLOT

D 50 a had a full-time job while she had children aged under 3?

**Variable name and label:** RFTJBYC Most people react if person had full-time job while children aged under 3. SPLIT BALLOT

D 51 a got divorced while she had children under 12?

**Variable name and label:** RDVCYC Most people react if person got divorced while children aged under 12. SPLIT BALLOT

**Filter:** If code 1 at D16a

**Question D 45 -51b**
Apart from your own feelings, how do you think most people would react if a man they knew well did any of the following? Please choose your answer from this card. How would they react if he...

**Instruction(s):** Pre: CARD 28 Post: READ OUT...
answer from this card. How would they react if he …

**Instruction(s):** Pre: CARD 28 Post: READ OUT...

**Values and categories**
1 Most people would openly disapprove
2 Most people would secretly disapprove
3 Most people would not mind either way
4 Most people would approve
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

D 45 b became a father before the age of 18?
**Variable name and label:** RPNTYNG Most people react if person became mother/ father before age of 18. SPLIT BALLOT

D 46 b carried on working after the age of 70?
**Variable name and label:** RWKOLD Most people react if person carried on working after age of 70. SPLIT BALLOT

D 47 b chose never to have children?
**Variable name and label:** RNVCLD Most people react if person chose never to have children. SPLIT BALLOT

D 48 b lived with a partner without being married to her?
**Variable name and label:** RLVGPTN Most people react if person lived with partner not being married to. SPLIT BALLOT

D 49 b had a child with a partner he lived with but was not married to?
**Variable name and label:** RCLDNMR Most people react if person had child with partner not married to. SPLIT BALLOT

D 50 b had a full-time job while he had children aged under 3?
**Variable name and label:** RFTJBYC Most people react if person had full-time job while children aged under 3. SPLIT BALLOT

D 51 b got divorced while he had children under 12?
**Variable name and label:** RDVCYC Most people react if person got divorced while children aged under 12. SPLIT BALLOT

**Filter:** If code 2 at D16a

**Question D 52**
Do you generally plan for your future or do you just take each day as it comes?
Please express your opinion on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means ‘I plan for my future as much as possible’ and 10 means ‘I just take each day as it comes’.

**Instruction(s):** Pre: ASK ALL
CARD 29
**Variable name and label:** PLNFTR Plan for future or take each day as it comes

**Values and categories**
00 I plan for my future as much as possible
01 01
02 02
03 03
04 04
05 05
06 06
07 07
08 08
09 09
10 I just take each day as it comes
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

**Question D 53**
How worried are you, if at all, that your income in old age will not be adequate enough to cover your later years.
Please express your opinion on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means ‘not worried at all’ and 10 means ‘extremely worried’.

**Instruction(s):** Pre: CARD 30
**Variable name and label:** WRINCO Worried that income in old age will not be adequate to cover later years

**Values and categories**
00 Not worried at all
01 01
02 02
03 03
04 04
05 05
06 06
07 07
08 08
09 09
10 Extremely worried
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
Comment: INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS D53-55: I would now like to ask you a few questions about your views on retirement.

Question D 54
Choosing your answer from this card, please tell me who you think should be mainly responsible for providing people with an adequate standard of living in their old age?
Please express your opinion on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means 'mainly the responsibility of the individual' and 10 means 'mainly the responsibility of the government'.

Variable name and label: RSPLSVO Mainly responsible for providing people adequate living standard when old

Values and categories
00 Mainly the responsibility of the individual
 01  
 02  
 03  
 04  
 05  
 06  
 07  
 08  
 09  
10 Mainly the responsibility of the government
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Question D 55
Please think about all types of savings such as bank accounts, investments, private and company pensions as well as property. Are you currently saving or have you saved in the past specifically in order to live comfortably in your old age?

Variable name and label: SVCLVO Saving or saved to live comfortably in old age

Values and categories
1 Yes
2 No
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Question E 1
In the past 12 months, how often did you get involved in work for voluntary or charitable organisations?

Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 32

Variable name and label: WKVLORG Involved in work for voluntary or charitable organisations, how often past 12 months

Values and categories
01 At least once a week
02 At least once a month
03 At least once every three months
04 At least once every six months
05 Less often
06 Never
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Comment: INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS E1-3: Now some questions about things you may have done in the past 12 months.

Question E 2
Not counting anything you do for your family, in your work, or within voluntary organisations, how often, in the past 12 months, did you actively provide help for other people?

Instruction(s): Pre: STILL CARD 32 Post: Please use this card

Variable name and label: HLPOTH Help others not counting family/work/voluntary organisations, how often past 12 months

Values and categories
01 At least once a week
02 At least once a month
03 At least once every three months
04 At least once every six months
05 Less often
06 Never
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Question E 3
And in the past 12 months, how often did you help with or attend activities organised in your local area?

**Instruction(s):** Pre: STILL CARD 32 Post: INTERVIEWER NOTE: ‘activities organised in your local area’ should include any the respondent thinks are relevant.

**Variable name and label:** ATNOACT Help or attend activities organised in local area, how often past 12 months

**Values and categories**
01 At least once a week
02 At least once a month
03 At least once every three months
04 At least once every six months
05 Less often
06 Never
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

**Question E 4 -7**
Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

**Instruction(s):** Pre: CARD 33 Post: READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID

**Values and categories**
1 Agree strongly
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Disagree strongly
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

**E4** I'm always optimistic about my future

**Variable name and label:** OPTFTR Always optimistic about my future

**E5** In general I feel very positive about myself.

**Variable name and label:** PSTVMS In general feel very positive about myself

**E6** At times I feel as if I am a failure

**Variable name and label:** FLRMS At times feel as if I am a failure

**E7** On the whole my life is close to how I would like it to be

**Variable name and label:** LFCLLK On the whole life is close to how I would like it to be

**Comment:** INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS E4-55: And now we want to ask your some questions about how you feel about yourself and your life.

**Question E 8 -15**
I will now read out a list of the ways you might have felt or behaved during the past week. Using this card, please tell me how much of the time during the past week…

**Instruction(s):** Pre: CARD 34 Post: READ OUT...

**Values and categories**
1 None or almost none of the time
2 Some of the time
3 Most of the time
4 All or almost all of the time
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

**E8** you felt depressed?

**Variable name and label:** FLTDPR Felt depressed, how often past week

**E9** you felt that everything you did was an effort?

**Variable name and label:** FLTEEFF Felt everything did as effort, how often past week

**E10** your sleep was restless?

**Variable name and label:** SLPRL Sleep was restless, how often past week

**E11**you were happy?

**Variable name and label:** WRHPP Were happy, how often past week

**E12** you felt lonely?

**Variable name and label:** FLTLNL Felt lonely, how often past week

**E13** you enjoyed life?

**Variable name and label:** ENJLF Enjoyed life, how often past week

**E14** you felt sad?

ESS3 - Appendix 3, edition 3.6
**Variable name and label:** FLTSD Felt sad, how often past week

**Variable name and label:** CLDGNG Could not get going, how often past week

**Question E 16 -22**
And please tell me how much of the time during the past week…

**Values and categories**
1 None or almost none of the time
2 Some of the time
3 Most of the time
4 All or almost all of the time
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

**Variable name and label:** ENRGLOT Had lot of energy, how often past week

**Variable name and label:** FLTANX Felt anxious, how often past week

**Variable name and label:** FLTTRD Felt tired, how often past week

**Variable name and label:** ABSDDNG Absorbed in doing, how often past week

**Variable name and label:** FLTPCFL Felt calm and peaceful, how often past week

**Variable name and label:** FLTBRD Felt bored, how often past week

**Variable name and label:** FLTRSTM Felt rested when woke up in the morning, how often past week

**Comment:** Hungary: E16 (ENRGLOT) was by mistake not included in the final version of the Hungarian questionnaire. There is no data for Hungary in this variable.

**Question E 23 -30**
Using this card, please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

**Instruction(s):** Pre: CARD 35 Post: READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID

**Values and categories**
1 Agree strongly
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Disagree strongly
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

**Variable name and label:** DCLVLF Free to decide how to live my life

**Variable name and label:** ENJSTM Seldom time to do things I really enjoy

**Variable name and label:** LCHSHCP Little chance to show how capable I am

**Variable name and label:** LRNNEW Love learning new things

**Variable name and label:** ACCDNG Feel accomplishment from what I do

**Variable name and label:** PLPRFTR Like planning and preparing for future

**Variable name and label:** WRBKNR When things go wrong in my life it takes a long time to get back to normal

**Variable name and label:** PACTLOT My life involves a lot of physical activity
Question E 31
How satisfied are you with how your life has turned out so far?
Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 36 Post: Please use this card
Variable name and label: STFLFSF Satisfied with how life turned out so far

Values and categories
00 Extremely dissatisfied
01 01
02 02
03 03
04 04
05 05
06 06
07 07
08 08
09 09
10 Extremely satisfied
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Question E 32
And how satisfied are you with your present standard of living?
Instruction(s): Pre: STILL CARD 36
Variable name and label: STFSDLV Satisfied with standard of living

Values and categories
00 Extremely dissatisfied
01 01
02 02
03 03
04 04
05 05
06 06
07 07
08 08
09 09
10 Extremely satisfied
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Question E 33-34
Using this card, please tell me how much of the time spent with your immediate family is...
Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 37 Post: READ OUT...
INTERVIEWER NOTE: 'Immediate family includes children, parents, siblings and spouse/partner. 'Does not apply' means 'no time spent with immediate family' or 'no immediate family'.

Values and categories
00 None of the time
01 01
02 02
03 03
04 04
05 05
06 All of the time
55 Does not apply
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

E33 enjoyable?
Variable name and label: FMLENJ How much of the time spent with immediate family is enjoyable

E34 stressful?
Variable name and label: FMLSTRS How much of the time spent with immediate family is stressful

Question E 35-39
Using this card, please tell me to what extent...
Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 38 Post: READ OUT

Values and categories
00 Not at all
01 01
02 02
03 03
04 04
05 05
06 A great deal
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

E35 you get a chance to learn new things?
Variable name and label: CHLRNNW Chance to learn new things

E36 you feel that people in your local area help one another?
Variable name and label: PPLAHLP Feel people in local area help one another

E37 you feel that people treat you with respect?
Variable name and label: TRTRSP Feel people treat you with respect

E38 you feel that people treat you unfairly?
Variable name and label: TRTUNF Feel people treat you unfairly

E39 you feel that you get the recognition you deserve for what you do?
Variable name and label: RCNDSRV Feel you get the recognition you deserve for what you do

Question E 40 -45
Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 39

Values and categories
1 Agree strongly
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Disagree strongly
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

E40 I generally feel that what I do in my life is valuable and worthwhile
Variable name and label: DNGVAL Feel what I do in life is valuable and worthwhile

E41 If I help someone I expect some help in return
Variable name and label: HLPRTRN If I help someone I expect some help in return

E42 The way things are now, I find it hard to be hopeful about the future of the world
Variable name and label: NHPFTR Hard to be hopeful about the future of the world

E43 There are people in my life who really care about me
Variable name and label: PPLLFCR There are people in my life who care about me

E44 For most people in [COUNTRY] life is getting worse rather than better
Variable name and label: LFWRS For most people in country life is getting worse

E45 I feel close to the people in my local area
Variable name and label: FLCLPLA Feel close to the people in local area

Question E 46
Do you ever feel frustrated by having watched too much television?
Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 40
Variable name and label: FSTWTTV Ever feel frustrated by having watched too much television

Values and categories
1 Yes, often
2 Yes, sometimes
3 Occasionally
4 No, never
5 Never watch TV
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Question E 47
Can I just check, are you currently in paid work of any kind?
Variable name and label: PDWRKCR Currently in paid work of any kind

Values and categories
1 Yes
2 No
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer
Question E 48
All things considered, how satisfied are you with your present job?

Instruction(s): Pre: ASK IF RESPONDENT IS IN PAID WORK (CODE 1 AT E47). IF NOT IN PAID WORK, GO TO F1.
CARD 41 Post: INTERVIEWER NOTE: if more than one job, respondent should answer about their main job.

Variable name and label: STFJB How satisfied with job

Values and categories
00 Extremely dissatisfied
01 01
02 02
03 03
04 04
05 05
06 06
07 07
08 08
09 09
10 Extremely satisfied
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at E47

Comment: Deviations:
Romania: Reversed scale. Data have been recoded. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report.

Question E 49
How satisfied are you with the balance between the time you spend on your paid work and the time you spend on other aspects of your life?

Instruction(s): Pre: STILL CARD 41

Variable name and label: STFJBOT Satisfied with balance between time on job and time on other aspects

Values and categories
00 Extremely dissatisfied
01 01
02 02
03 03
04 04
05 05
06 06
07 07
08 08
09 09
10 Extremely satisfied
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at E47

Comment: Deviations:
Romania: Reversed scale. Data have been recoded. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report.

Question E 50 - 51
How much of the time do you find your job...

Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 42 Post: READ OUT...

Values and categories
00 None of the time
01 01
02 02
03 03
04 04
05 05
06 06
07 07
08 08
09 09
10 All of the time
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

E50 interesting?
Variable name and label: JBINTR Find job interesting, how much of the time

E51 stressful?
Variable name and label: JBSTRS Find job stressful, how much of the time
**Question E 52**
How likely would you say it is that you will become unemployed in the next 12 months? Would you say it is...

**Instruction(s):** Post: READ...

**Variable name and label:** UEMPNYR Become unemployed in the next 12 months, how likely

**Values and categories**
1 Very likely
2 Likely
3 Not very likely
4 Or, not at all likely?
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at E47

**Question E 53**
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?
Considering all my efforts and achievements in my job, I feel I get paid appropriately

**Variable name and label:** PDAPRP Get paid appropriately, considering efforts and achievements

**Values and categories**
1 Agree strongly
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Disagree strongly
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

**Question E 54**
How important is it for you to compare your income with other people’s incomes?

**Instruction(s):** Pre: CARD 44 Post: Please use this card

**Variable name and label:** INCCMP Important to compare income with other people’s income

**Values and categories**
00 Not at all important
01 01
02 02
03 03
04 04
05 05
06 Very important
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at E47

**Comment:** Cyprus: Data from Cyprus have been omitted from the international file.
Latvia: Data from Latvia have been omitted from the international file.
For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report.

**Question E 55**
Whose income would you be most likely to compare your own with?

**Instruction(s):** Pre: CARD 45 Post: Please choose one of the groups on this card.
CODE ONE ONLY

**Variable name and label:** INCCMPW Whose income most likely to compare with

**Values and categories**
1 Work colleagues
2 Family members
3 Friends
4 Others
5 Don't compare
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at E47
Question F 1
Including yourself, how many people - including children - live here regularly as members of this household?
Instruction(s): Post: WRITE IN NUMBER
Variable name and label: HHMMB Number of people living regularly as member of household

Values and categories
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer

Comment: INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS F1-73: Now, I would like to ask you some details about yourself and others in your household.

Question F 2 1
CODE SEX, respondent
Variable name and label: GNDR Gender

Values and categories
1 Male
2 Female
9 No answer

Comment: INTRODUCTION TO GRID, F2-F4: IN GRID, COLLECT DETAILS OF RESPONDENT (F2/F3 ONLY), THEN OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS (F2 to F4), IN DESCENDING ORDER OF AGE (OLDEST FIRST). FOR EASE, IT MAY BE USEFUL TO ADD THE NAMES OR INITIALS OF EACH HOUSEHOLD MEMBER WHERE INDICATED.

Question F 2 2
CODE SEX (2. person in household)
Variable name and label: GNDR2 Gender of second person in household

Values and categories
1 Male
2 Female
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
9 No answer

Question F 2 3
CODE SEX (3. person in household)
Variable name and label: GNDR3 Gender of third person in household

Values and categories
1 Male
2 Female
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
9 No answer

Question F 2 4
CODE SEX (4. person in household)
Variable name and label: GNDR4 Gender of fourth person in household

Values and categories
1 Male
2 Female
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
9 No answer

Question F 2 5
CODE SEX (5. person in household)
Variable name and label: GNDR5 Gender of fifth person in household

Values and categories
1 Male
2 Female
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
9 No answer

Question F 2 6
CODE SEX (6. person in household)
Variable name and label: GNDR6 Gender of sixth person in household
Values and categories
1 Male
2 Female
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
9 No answer

Question F 2.7
CODE SEX (7. person in household)
Variable name and label: GNDR7 Gender of seventh person in household

Values and categories
1 Male
2 Female
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
9 No answer

Question F 2.8
CODE SEX (8. person in household)
Variable name and label: GNDR8 Gender of eighth person in household

Values and categories
1 Male
2 Female
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
9 No answer

Question F 2.9
CODE SEX (9. person in household)
Variable name and label: GNDR9 Gender of ninth person in household

Values and categories
1 Male
2 Female
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
9 No answer

Question F 2.10
CODE SEX (10. person in household)
Variable name and label: GNDR10 Gender of tenth person in household

Values and categories
1 Male
2 Female
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
9 No answer

Question F 2.11
CODE SEX (11. person in household)
Variable name and label: GNDR11 Gender of eleventh person in household

Values and categories
1 Male
2 Female
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
9 No answer

Question F 2.12
CODE SEX (12. person in household)
Variable name and label: GNDR12 Gender of twelfth person in household

Values and categories
1 Male
2 Female
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
9 No answer
**Question F 2 13**
CODE SEX (13. person in household)
**Variable name and label:** GNDR13 Gender of thirteenth person in household

**Values and categories**
1 Male
2 Female
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
9 No answer

**Question F 2 14**
CODE SEX (14. person in household)
**Variable name and label:** GNDR14 Gender of fourteenth person in household

**Values and categories**
1 Male
2 Female
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
9 No answer

**Question F 2 15**
CODE SEX (15. person in household)
**Variable name and label:** GNDR15 Gender of fifteenth person in household

**Values and categories**
1 Male
2 Female
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
9 No answer

**Question F 3 1a**
And in what year were you born?
**Variable name and label:** YRBRN Year of birth

**Values and categories**
7777 Refusal
8888 Don't know
9999 No answer

**Question F 3 1b**
Age of respondent, calculated
**Variable name and label:** AGE Age of respondent, calculated
**Comment:** Calculation based on year and month of birth and year and month of interview.
**Deviations:**
Austria, Belgium, Portugal, Switzerland: A few respondents are younger than the lower age cut-off. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report.

**Question F 3 1b**
Age of respondent, calculated
**Variable name and label:** AGEA Age of respondent, calculated
**Comment:** Calculation based on year and month of birth and year and month of interview.
**Deviations:**
Belgium: One respondent is younger than the lower age cut-off. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report.

**Question F 3 1b**
Age of respondent, calculated
**Variable name and label:** YRBRN2 Year of birth of second person in household

**Values and categories**
6666 Not applicable
7777 Refusal
8888 Don't know
9999 No answer

**Question F 3 1b**
Age of respondent, calculated
**Variable name and label:** YRBRN3 Year of birth of third person in household

**Values and categories**
6666 Not applicable
7777 Refusal
8888 Don't know
9999 No answer
Values and categories
6666 Not applicable
7777 Refusal
8888 Don't know
9999 No answer

**Question F 3 4**
And in what year was he/she born? (4. person in the household)

*Variable name and label:* YRBRN4 Year of birth of fourth person in household

Values and categories
6666 Not applicable
7777 Refusal
8888 Don't know
9999 No answer

**Question F 3 5**
And in what year was he/she born? (5. person in the household)

*Variable name and label:* YRBRN5 Year of birth of fifth person in household

Values and categories
6666 Not applicable
7777 Refusal
8888 Don't know
9999 No answer

**Question F 3 6**
And in what year was he/she born? (6. person in the household)

*Variable name and label:* YRBRN6 Year of birth of sixth person in household

Values and categories
6666 Not applicable
7777 Refusal
8888 Don't know
9999 No answer

**Question F 3 7**
And in what year was he/she born? (7. person in the household)

*Variable name and label:* YRBRN7 Year of birth of seventh person in household

Values and categories
6666 Not applicable
7777 Refusal
8888 Don't know
9999 No answer

**Question F 3 8**
And in what year was he/she born? (8. person in the household)

*Variable name and label:* YRBRN8 Year of birth of eighth person in household

Values and categories
6666 Not applicable
7777 Refusal
8888 Don't know
9999 No answer

**Question F 3 9**
And in what year was he/she born? (9. person in the household)

*Variable name and label:* YRBRN9 Year of birth of ninth person in household

Values and categories
6666 Not applicable
7777 Refusal
8888 Don't know
9999 No answer

**Question F 3 10**
And in what year was he/she born? (10. person in the household)

*Variable name and label:* YRBRN10 Year of birth of tenth person in household

Values and categories
6666 Not applicable
7777 Refusal
8888 Don't know
9999 No answer
**Question F 3 11**
And in what year was he/she born? (11. person in the household)

**Variable name and label:** YRBRN11 Year of birth of eleventh person in household

**Values and categories**
6666 Not applicable
7777 Refusal
8888 Don't know
9999 No answer

**Question F 3 12**
And in what year was he/she born? (12. person in the household)

**Variable name and label:** YRBRN12 Year of birth of twelfth person in household

**Values and categories**
6666 Not applicable
7777 Refusal
8888 Don't know
9999 No answer

**Question F 3 13**
And in what year was he/she born? (13. person in the household)

**Variable name and label:** YRBRN13 Year of birth of thirteenth person in household

**Values and categories**
6666 Not applicable
7777 Refusal
8888 Don't know
9999 No answer

**Question F 3 14**
And in what year was he/she born? (14. person in the household)

**Variable name and label:** YRBRN14 Year of birth of fourteenth person in household

**Values and categories**
6666 Not applicable
7777 Refusal
8888 Don't know
9999 No answer

**Question F 3 15**
And in what year was he/she born? (15. person in the household)

**Variable name and label:** YRBRN15 Year of birth of fifteenth person in household

**Values and categories**
6666 Not applicable
7777 Refusal
8888 Don't know
9999 No answer

**Question F 4 2**
Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you? (2. person in household)

**Instruction(s):** Pre: CARD 46

**Variable name and label:** RSHIPA2 Second person in household: Relationship to respondent

**Values and categories**
1 Husband/wife/partner
2 Son/daughter/(inc. step, adopted, foster, child of partner)
3 Parent, parent-in-law, partner's parent, step parent
4 Brother/sister (inc. step, adopted, foster)
5 Other relative
6 Other non-relative
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

**Question F 4 3**
Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you? (3. person in household)

**Instruction(s):** Pre: CARD 46

**Variable name and label:** RSHIPA3 Third person in household: Relationship to respondent
Values and categories
1 Husband/wife/partner
2 Son/daughter/(inc. step, adopted, foster, child of partner)
3 Parent, parent-in-law, partner's parent, step parent
4 Brother/sister (inc. step, adopted, foster)
5 Other relative
6 Other non-relative
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Question F 4 4
Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you? (4. person in household)
Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 46
Variable name and label: RSHIPA4 Fourth person in household: Relationship to respondent

Values and categories
1 Husband/wife/partner
2 Son/daughter/(inc. step, adopted, foster, child of partner)
3 Parent, parent-in-law, partner's parent, step parent
4 Brother/sister (inc. step, adopted, foster)
5 Other relative
6 Other non-relative
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Question F 4 5
Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you? (5. person in household)
Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 46
Variable name and label: RSHIPA5 Fifth person in household: Relationship to respondent

Values and categories
1 Husband/wife/partner
2 Son/daughter/(inc. step, adopted, foster, child of partner)
3 Parent, parent-in-law, partner's parent, step parent
4 Brother/sister (inc. step, adopted, foster)
5 Other relative
6 Other non-relative
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Question F 4 6
Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you? (6. person in household)
Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 46
Variable name and label: RSHIPA6 Sixth person in household: Relationship to respondent

Values and categories
1 Husband/wife/partner
2 Son/daughter/(inc. step, adopted, foster, child of partner)
3 Parent, parent-in-law, partner's parent, step parent
4 Brother/sister (inc. step, adopted, foster)
5 Other relative
6 Other non-relative
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Question F 4 7
Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you? (7. person in household)
Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 46
Variable name and label: RSHIPA7 Seventh person in household: Relationship to respondent

Values and categories
1 Husband/wife/partner
2 Son/daughter/(inc. step, adopted, foster, child of partner)
3 Parent, parent-in-law, partner's parent, step parent
4 Brother/sister (inc. step, adopted, foster)
5 Other relative
6 Other non-relative
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
Question F 4 8
Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you? (8. person in household)
Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 46
Variable name and label: RSHIPA8 Eighth person in household: Relationship to respondent

Values and categories
1 Husband/wife/partner
2 Son/daughter/(inc. step, adopted, foster, child of partner)
3 Parent, parent-in-law, partner’s parent, step parent
4 Brother/sister (inc. step, adopted, foster)
5 Other relative
6 Other non-relative
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer

Question F 4 9
Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you? (9. person in household)
Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 46
Variable name and label: RSHIPA9 Ninth person in household: Relationship to respondent

Values and categories
1 Husband/wife/partner
2 Son/daughter/(inc. step, adopted, foster, child of partner)
3 Parent, parent-in-law, partner’s parent, step parent
4 Brother/sister (inc. step, adopted, foster)
5 Other relative
6 Other non-relative
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer

Question F 4 10
Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you? (10. person in household)
Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 46
Variable name and label: RSHIPA10 Tenth person in household: Relationship to respondent

Values and categories
1 Husband/wife/partner
2 Son/daughter/(inc. step, adopted, foster, child of partner)
3 Parent, parent-in-law, partner’s parent, step parent
4 Brother/sister (inc. step, adopted, foster)
5 Other relative
6 Other non-relative
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer

Question F 4 11
Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you? (11. person in household)
Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 46
Variable name and label: RSHIPA11 Eleventh person in household: Relationship to respondent

Values and categories
1 Husband/wife/partner
2 Son/daughter/(inc. step, adopted, foster, child of partner)
3 Parent, parent-in-law, partner’s parent, step parent
4 Brother/sister (inc. step, adopted, foster)
5 Other relative
6 Other non-relative
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer

Question F 4 12
Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you? (12. person in household)
Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 46
Variable name and label: RSHIPA12 Twelfth person in household: Relationship to respondent
Values and categories
1 Husband/wife/partner
2 Son/daughter/(inc. step, adopted, foster, child of partner)
3 Parent, parent-in-law, partner’s parent, step parent
4 Brother/sister (inc. step, adopted, foster)
5 Other relative
6 Other non-relative
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer

Question F 4 13
Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you? (13. person in household)
Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 46
Variable name and label: RSHIPA13 Thirteenth person in household: Relationship to respondent

Question F 4 14
Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you? (14. person in household)
Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 46
Variable name and label: RSHIPA14 Fourteenth person in household: Relationship to respondent

Question F 4 15
Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you? (15. person in household)
Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 46
Variable name and label: RSHIPA15 Fifteenth person in household: Relationship to respondent

Question F 5
Which phrase on this card best describes the area where you live?
Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 47
Variable name and label: DOMICIL Domicile, respondent's description

Values and categories
1 A big city
2 The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
3 A town or a small city
4 A country village
5 A farm or home in the countryside
7 Refusal
8 Don’t know
9 No answer
Question F 6
What is the highest level of education you have achieved?

Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 48
Post: Please use this card

Variable name and label: EDULVLA Highest level of education

Values and categories
0 Not possible to harmonise into 5-level ISCED
1 Less than lower secondary education (ISCED 0-1)
2 Lower secondary education completed (ISCED 2)
3 Upper secondary education completed (ISCED 3)
4 Post-secondary non-tertiary education completed (ISCED 4)
5 Tertiary education completed (ISCED 5-6)
55 Other
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Comment: Coding frame based on ISCED-97. Harmonised variable based on country-specific questionnaire item(s).

Austria, Estonia, France, Germany, reland, Portugal, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom:
The underlying country-specific questionnaire item(s) or bridging have changed since ESS2-2004.
For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report and the document "Education upgrade ESS1-ESS4" available from the ESS Data web site.

Deviations:
Austria, Romania: Category 4 also contains respondents from ISCED-97 category 5.
Cyprus, Ireland: Category 5 also contains respondents from ISCED-97 category 4.
United Kingdom: Bridging into category 2 intentionally diverts form official ISCED mapping to improve comparability.

Question F 6
What is the highest level of education you have achieved?

Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 48
Post: Please use this card

Variable name and label: EISCED Highest level of education, ES - ISCED

Values and categories
0 Not possible to harmonise into ES-ISCED
1 ES-ISCED I, less than lower secondary
2 ES-ISCED II, lower secondary
3 ES-ISCED IIIb, lower tier upper secondary
4 ES-ISCED IIIa, upper tier upper secondary
5 ES-ISCED IV, advanced vocational, sub-degree
6 ES-ISCED V1, lower tertiary education, BA level
7 ES-ISCED V2, higher tertiary education, >= MA level
55 Other
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Comment: European Survey version of ISCED. Harmonised variable bridged from country specific questionnaire item(s).

Estonia,Germany,Switzerland:
The underlying country-specific questionnaire item(s) or bridging have changed since ESS2-2004.
For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report and the document "Education upgrade ESS1-ESS4" available from the ESS Data web site.

Question F 6 BE
What is the highest level of education you have achieved? (Belgium)

Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 48 Post: Please use this card

Variable name and label: EDLVBE Highest level of education, Belgium

Values and categories
00 Not completed primary education
01 Primary, basic and special primary education
02 Lower secondary vocational education
03 Upper secondary general education
04 Higher secondary vocational education
05 Higher secondary technical, or 7th year vocational education
06 Higher secondary general education
07 Higher education, short type (HOKT)
Question F 6 BG
What is the highest level of education you have achieved? (Bulgaria)

Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 48 Post: Please use this card

Variable name and label: EDLVBG Highest level of education, Bulgaria

Values and categories
01 Not completed primary education
02 Primary education (I-IV grade)
03 Lower secondary education (V-VIII grade)
04 Upper secondary (IX-XIII grade)
05 Post secondary, non-tertiary education
06 Tertiary education
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Comment: [Country-specific question and codes for coding into ESS Coding Frame]

Question F 6 CH
What is the highest level of education you have achieved? (Switzerland)

Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 48 Post: Please use this card

Variable name and label: EDLVBCH Highest level of education, Switzerland

Values and categories
1 Incomplete primary school
2 Primary school
3 Secondary education, first stage
4 Initial vocational training (1-2 years)
5 Apprenticeship (vocational training, dual system)
6 General training school (3 years)
7 School preparing for university, vocational baccalaureate
8 Vocational training (second)
9 School for univ. for adults and baccal. after voc. training
10 Higher vocational training
11 Pedagogical and applied university
12 University diploma and post-graduate (including technical)
13 University doctorate
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Comment: [Country-specific question and codes for coding into ESS Coding Frame]

Question F 6 CY
What is the highest level of education you have achieved? (Cyprus)

Variable name and label: EDLVCY Highest level of education, Cyprus

Values and categories
01 Not completed primary education
02 Primary or first stage of basic
03 Lower secondary or second stage of basic
04 Upper secondary
05 Diploma (Tertiary not university)
06 Bachelor/Master/PhD
07 Other
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Comment: [Country-specific question and codes for coding into ESS Coding Frame]

Question F 6 DE
What is the highest level of education you have achieved? (Germany)

Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 48 Post: Please use this card

Variable name and label: EDLVADE Highest level of education, Germany

Values and categories
08 Higher education, long type (HOLT)
09 University education
10 Doctoral and postdoctoral education
11 Other
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Comment: [Country-specific question and codes for coding into ESS Coding Frame]
01 Still in school/noch Schüler
02 Left school without school leaving qualification/kein Abschluss
03 Secondary general school leaving certificate/Hauptschule
04 Intermediate school leaving certificate/Realschule
05 Higher educ. entrance qual., but not f. university/FH-Reife
06 General higher education entrance qualification/Abitur
07 Technical college/Fachhochschule
08 University degree; PhD/Uniabschluss; Doktortitel
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Comment: [Country-specific question and codes for coding into ESS Coding Frame]

**Question F 6 DK**
What is the highest level of education you have achieved? (Denmark)

**Instruction(s):** Pre: CARD 48 Post: Please use this card

**Variable name and label:** EDLVADK Highest level of education, Denmark

**Values and categories**
00 Ingen skoleuddannelse, ingen erhvervsuddannelse
01 1.-6. skoleklasse, ingen erhvervsuddannelse
02 7.-10. skoleklasse, ingen erhvervsuddannelse
03 Gymnasium, HF, HH, HTX, ingen erhvervsuddannelse
04 Erhvervsfaglige/håndværker/social/sundhedshjælper
05 Korte videregående uddannelser
06 Mellemlang videregående uddannelse
07 Lang videregående uddannelse (Universitetsuddannelser fx)
08 Overbygning på universitetseksamen, Ph.d., licentiat
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Comment: [Country-specific question and codes for coding into ESS Coding Frame]

**Question F 6 EE**
What is the highest level of education you have achieved? (Estonia)

**Instruction(s):** Pre: CARD 48 Post: Please use this card

**Variable name and label:** EDLVAAEE Highest level of education, Estonia

**Values and categories**
01 No qualifications
02 Vocational education, 3 year study
03 Vocational education with acquisition of basic education
04 Vocational education with secondary education
05 Vocational education after acquisition of basic education
06 Vocational education after secondary education
07 Vocational secondary/technical school after basic education
08 Vocational secondary/technical school after secondary education
10 Professional higher education (diploma study)
11 Higher education
12 Degree study
13 Doctoral study
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Comment: [Country-specific question and codes for coding into ESS Coding Frame]

**Question F 6 ES**
What is the highest level of education you have achieved? (Spain)

**Instruction(s):** Pre: CARD 48 Post: Please use this card

**Variable name and label:** EDLVAES Highest level of education, Spain

**Values and categories**
00 No schooling / illiterate
01 Not completed primary education
02 General Basic Education, no Graduate
03 Five years of General Basic Education
04 Former primary education (5 years)
05 General Basic or Compulsory Secondary Education, Graduate
06 Former lower secondary education
07 Vocational training I
08 Higher secondary education
09 Vocational training II
10 Post-secondary, non tertiary
11 University degree, 3 years technical
12 University degree, 3 years

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13 University degree, 5 years technical
14 University degree, 5 years
15 Postgraduate studies
16 Ph.D.
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Comment: [Country-specific question and codes for coding into ESS Coding Frame]

**Question F 6 FR**
What is the highest level of education you have achieved? (France)

**Instruction(s):** Post: Please use this card

**Variable name and label:** EDLVAFR Highest level of education, France

**Values and categories**
01 Sans diplôme
02 Non diplômés jusqu’à la fin 3ème, 2de, 1ère filière générale
03 Non diplômés du CAP BEP filière professionnelle
04 Certificat d'études primaires
05 CAP, examen de fin d'apprentissage artisanal
06 BEP, BP, BEA, BEC, BEI, BES
07 Brevet élémentaire, brevet d'étude du premier cycle, brevet des collèges
08 Baccalauréat général, brevet supérieur
09 Brevet de technicien, baccalauréat de technicien, baccalauréat technologique, baccalauréat professionnel
10 Diplôme universitaire du premier cycle (DEUG), diplôme universitaire de technologie (DUT), brevet de technicien supérieur (BTS), certificat d'aptitude pédagogique
11 Dipl. univ. du deuxième cycle, CAPES, Diplôme des grandes écoles
12 Dipl. universitaire du troisième cycle (DEA, DESS, Doctorat), Agrégation
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Comment: [Country-specific question and codes for coding into ESS Coding Frame]

**Question F 6 GB**
What is the highest level of education you have achieved? (United Kingdom)

**Instruction(s):** Post: Please use this card

**Variable name and label:** EDLVGB Highest level of education, United Kingdom

**Values and categories**
00 No qualifications
01 GCSE/O-level/CSE/NVQ1/NVQ2 or equiv
02 A-level/NVQ3 or equiv
03 NVQ4/NVQ5 or equiv
04 Degree/HNC/teacher training/nursing or equiv
05 PhD/DPhil or equiv
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer

Comment: [Country-specific question and codes for coding into ESS Coding Frame]

**Question F 6 HU**
What is the highest level of education you have achieved? (Hungary)

**Instruction(s):** Pre: CARD 51 Post: Please use this card

**Variable name and label:** EDLVAHU Highest level of education, Hungary

**Values and categories**
01 No formal schooling
02 1–4 years of elementary
03 5–7 years of elementary
04 8 years of elementary
05 Vocational
06 Uncomplete secondary qualification
07 Gymnasium, matura
08 Sec. technical+matura
09 Higher technical+matura
10 Uncomplete higher qualification
11 College degree completed
12 University degree completed
13 Postgraduate qualification
14 Scientific degree
15 Other
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer
Comment: [Country-specific question and codes for coding into ESS Coding Frame]

**Question F 6 IE**
What is the highest level of education you have achieved? (Ireland)
*Instruction(s):* Pre: CARD 48 Post: Please use this card
*Variable name and label:* EDLVAIE Highest level of education, Ireland

*Values and categories*
1 None/primary not completed
2 Primary or equivalent
3 Intermediate/junior/group cert or equiv
4 Leaving cert or equivalent
5 Diploma/certificate
6 Primary degree
7 Postgraduate/higher degree
8 other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer

Comment: [Country-specific question and codes for coding into ESS Coding Frame]

**Question F 6 LV**
What is the highest level of education you have achieved? (Latvia)
*Instruction(s):* Pre: CARD 48 Post: Please use this card
*Variable name and label:* EDLVNLV Highest level of education, Latvia

*Values and categories*
1 Haven’t attended any education institution
2 Primary or not completed basic education
3 Basic education
4 General secondary (upper secondary)
5 Vocational basic education
6 Secondary vocational (upper)
7 First stage professional higher (college)
8 Bachelor
9 Masters
10 Higher education completed during Soviet period
11 Doctoral degree
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer

Comment: [Country-specific question and codes for coding into ESS Coding Frame] Data from Latvia are not included in the integrated file.

**Question F 6 NL**
What is the highest level of education you have achieved? (Netherlands)
*Instruction(s):* Pre: CARD 48 Post: Please use this card
*Variable name and label:* EDLVNL Highest level of education, Netherlands

*Values and categories*
01 Not completed primary school
02 Primary school or first stage of basic education
03 Lower secondary school, technical training (lbo)
04 Lower secondary school, theoretical training (mulo,mavo)
05 Short upper secondary professional education (kmbo, vhbo)
06 Upper secondary professional education (mbo)
07 Post secondary, non-tertiary education (mbo plus)
08 Higher secondary school (mms, havo)
09 Pre-scientific secondary school (hbs, vwo)
10 Tertiary professional education (hbo)
11 Tertiary scientific education, university
12 Tertiary post-scientific education (teachers, doctors)
13 Second stage of tertiary education, Ph.D. education
14 Other
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer

Comment: [Country-specific question and codes for coding into ESS Coding Frame]

**Question F 6 NO**
What is the highest level of education you have achieved? (Norway)
*Instruction(s):* Pre: CARD 48 Post: Please use this card
*Variable name and label:* EDLVNO Highest level of education, Norway
Values and categories
00 No education
01 Primary education (1st. - 7th. class level)
02 Lower secondary education
03 Upper secondary, basic (11th. - 12th. class level)
04 Upper secondary, final year (13th. class level+)
05 Post-secondary non-tertiary education (14th. class level+)
06 Tertiary education, short (higher education 4 years or shorter)
07 Tertiary education, long (higher education more than 4 years)
08 Doctoral Degree
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer

Comment: [Country-specific question and codes for coding into ESS Coding Frame]

Question F 6 PL
What is the highest level of education you have achieved? (Poland)
Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 48 Post: Please use this card
Variable name and label: EDLVAPL Highest level of education, Poland

Values and categories
01 Not completed primary education
02 Primary completed
03 Lower secondary
04 Basic vocational
05 Secondary comprehensive
06 Secondary vocational
07 Post secondary
08 First stage of tertiary
09 Tertiary completed
10 Other, not classified
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer

Comment: [Country-specific question and codes for coding into ESS Coding Frame]

Question F 6 PT
What is the highest level of education you have achieved? (Portugal)
Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 48 Post: Please use this card
Variable name and label: EDLVAPT Highest level of education, Portugal

Values and categories
01 Nenhum
02 1 ciclo
03 2 ciclo
04 3 ciclo
05 Secundario
06 Superior Politecnico
07 Superior Universitario
08 Pós-graduação
09 Mestrado
10 Doutoramento
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer

Comment: [Country-specific question and codes for coding into ESS Coding Frame]

Question F 6 RO
Which is the highest level of education you have achieved? (Romania)
Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 48 Post: Please use this card
Variable name and label: EDLVRO Highest level of education, Romania

Values and categories
01 No school
02 Primary school
03 General school (or lower secondary)
04 Vocational and apprenticeship school
05 High school (Upper secondary)
06 Post-high school and 2 or 3 years colleges
07 University degree (4 or 5 years colleges)
08 Post-graduate degree
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer
Question F 6 RU
What is the highest level of education you have achieved? (Russian Federation)
Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 48 Post: Please use this card
Variable name and label: EDLVRU Highest level of education, Russian Federation
Values and categories
00 No formal education
01 Primary education
02 Incomplete high school
03 Professional education without secondary education
04 Completed secondary school
05 Professional education on secondary level
06 Special technical education
07 Several grades of college with no certificate
08 Bachelor degree from college
09 Master degree from college
10 Completed college by 5-6 grade system
11 Post-college education without scientific degree
12 Scientific degree
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Question F 6 SE
What is the highest level of education you have achieved? (Sweden)
Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 48 Post: Please use this card
Variable name and label: EDLVASE Highest level of education, Sweden
Values and categories
01 Ej avslutad folkskola/grundskola
02 Folkskola
03 Grundskola/enhetsskola
04 Realskola/Flickskola
05 Fackskola (1963-1970)
06 2-årigt gymnasium
07 3- eller 4 årigt gymnasium (före 1995)
08 Yrkesinriktat gymnasium (efter 1992)
09 Teoretiskt gymnasium (efter 1992)
10 Universitet/högskola ej examen
11 Universitet/högskola > 3år med examen
12 Universitet/högskola > 3år med examen
13 Forskarutbildning
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Question F 6 SI
What is the highest level of education you have achieved? (Slovenia)
Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 48 Post: Please use this card
Variable name and label: EDLVSI Highest level of education, Slovenia
Values and categories
01 Not completed primary education
02 Primary or first stage of basic
03 Lower secondary or second stage of basic
04 Upper secondary
05 Post secondary, non-tertiary
06 First stage of tertiary
07 Second stage of tertiary
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Question F 6 SK
What is the highest level of education you have achieved? (Slovakia)
Variable name and label: EDLVSK Highest level of education, Slovakia
Values and categories
02 Uncompleted primary
03 Primary
04 Secondary, no upper diploma
05 Secondary, upper diploma
06 Higher
07 Tertiary, Bc.
08 Tertiary, M.A.
09 Post-graduate
10 Other
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Question F 6 UA
What is the highest level of education you have achieved? (Ukraine)
Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 48 Post: Please use this card
Variable name and label: EDLVUA Highest level of education, Ukraine

Values and categories
00 Not completed primary education (less than 4 years of second
01 Primary education (4-7 years of secondary school)
02 Not completed secondary education (8 -9 years of secondary scho
03 Completed secondary education (10-11 years of secondary scho
04 Secondary technical education (college, more than secondary,
05 First stage of high education (bachelor)
06 Completed high education (specialist, master, post-graduate,
07 Other (WRITE DOWN)___
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Comment: [Country-specific question and codes for coding into ESS Coding Frame]

Question F 6 a
In which one of these fields or subjects is your highest qualification?
Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 48a Post: NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: If respondent's highest qualification is in more than one subject code as 01.
Variable name and label: EDUFLD Field or subject, highest qualification

Values and categories
01 General or no specific field
02 Art - fine or applied
03 Humanities - languages, classics, history, theology, etc
04 Technical & engineering, including architecture and planning, industry, craft, building trades, etc
05 Agriculture & forestry
06 Teacher training or education
07 Science, mathematics, computing etc
08 Medical, health services, nursing, etc
09 Economics, commerce, business administration, accountancy, etc
10 Social & behavioural studies, public administration, media, culture, sport and leisure studies, etc
11 Law and legal services
12 Personal care services - catering, domestic science, hairdressing, etc
13 Public order and safety - police, army, fire services, etc
14 Transport and telecommunications
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: Filter depends on national measurement of education level: F6a asked if education level not equivalent to "No qualifications" and not [77 or 88]

Question F 7
About how many years of education have you completed, whether full-time or part-time? Please report these in full-time equivalents and include compulsory years of schooling.
Instruction(s): Pre: ASK ALL Post: INTERVIEWER NOTE: round answer up or down to the nearest whole year.
WRITE IN
Variable name and label: EDUYRS Years of full-time education completed

Values and categories
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Question F 8 a
Using this card, which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days?
Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 49 Post: Select all that apply.

PROMPT Which others?
CODE ALL THAT APPLY

Values and categories
0 Not marked
1 Marked

01 In paid work (or away temporarily) (employee, self-employed, working for your family business)
Variable name and label: PDWRK Doing last 7 days: paid work

02 In education (not paid for by employer) even if on vacation
Variable name and label: EDCTN Doing last 7 days: education

03 Unemployed and actively looking for a job
Variable name and label: UEMPLA Doing last 7 days: unemployed, actively looking for job

04 Unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job
Variable name and label: UEMPLI Doing last 7 days: unemployed, not actively looking for job

05 Permanently sick or disabled
Variable name and label: DSBLD Doing last 7 days: permanently sick or disabled

06 Retired
Variable name and label: RTRD Doing last 7 days: retired

07 In community or military service
Variable name and label: CMSRV Doing last 7 days: community or military service

08 Doing housework, looking after children or other persons
Variable name and label: HSWRK Doing last 7 days: housework, looking after children, others

09 (other)
Variable name and label: DNGOTH Doing last 7 days: other

88 Don't know
Variable name and label: DNGDK Doing last 7 days: don't know

Refusal
Variable name and label: DNGREF Doing last 7 days: refusal

No answer
Variable name and label: DNGNA Doing last 7 days: no answer

Question F 8 b
INTERVIEWER CODE:
Variable name and label: ICOMDNG Interviewer code, one/ more than one doing last 7 days

Values and categories
1 More than one coded at F8a
2 Only one coded at F8a
9 Not available

Question F 8 c1
And which of these descriptions best describes your situation (in the last seven days)?
Instruction(s): Pre: STILL CARD 49 Post: Please select only one
Variable name and label: MAINACT Main activity last 7 days

Values and categories
01 In paid work (or away temporarily) (employee, self-employed, working for your family business)
02 In education, even if on vacation (not paid for by employer)
03 Unemployed and actively looking for a job
04 Unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job
05 Permanently sick or disabled
06 Retired
07 In community or military service
08 Doing housework, looking after children or other persons
09 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at F8b
Comment: France: Filter error. All respondents were asked this question.

Question F 8 c2
POST CODE: MAIN ACTIVITY
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Variable name and label: MNACTIC Main activity, last 7 days. All respondents. Post coded

Values and categories
01 In paid work (or away temporarily) (employee, self-employed, working for your family business)
02 In education (not paid for by employer), even if on vacation
03 Unemployed and actively looking for a job
04 Unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job
05 Permanently sick or disabled
06 Retired
07 In community or military service
08 Doing housework, looking after children or other persons
09 Other
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Question F 8 d
INTERVIEWER REFER TO F8a AND CODE:

Variable name and label: ICRTDSB Interviewer code, retired and/or permanently sick/ disabled

Values and categories
1 Respondent is retired and/or permanently sick or disabled at F8a (code 05 or 06 at F8a)
2 All others
9 No answer

Question F 8 e
In what year did you retire / become permanently sick or disabled?

Instruction(s):
Pre: ASK IF INTERVIEWER CODE F8d = 1 (RESPONDENT IS RETIRED AND/OR PERMANENTLY SICK OR DISABLED)
Post: INTERVIEWER NOTE: if respondent is both retired and permanently sick or disabled, code whichever occurred first.

WRITE IN YEAR

Variable name and label: RTDSBYR Year become retired or permanently sick/ disabled

Values and categories
0000 Never had a paid job
1111 Always been sick or disabled
6666 Not applicable
7777 Refusal
8888 Don't know
9999 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at F8d

Question F 8 f
Using this card, can you tell me how worried, if at all, you are that you will not be able to retire at the age you would like to?

Instruction(s):
Pre: ASK IF INTERVIEWER CODE F8d = 2 (RESPONDENT NOT RETIRED OR PERMANENTLY SICK OR DISABLED)
CARD 50

Variable name and label: ABLRTR Worried not being able to retire at the age you would like to

Values and categories
00 Not worried at all
01 01
02 02
03 03
04 04
05 05
06 06
07 07
08 08
09 09
10 Extremely worried
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 2 at F8d

Question F 8 g
INTERVIEWER REFER TO F8a AND CODE:

Variable name and label: ICPDWRK Interviewer code, respondent in paid work

Values and categories
1 Respondent in paid work at F8a (code 01 at F8a)
2 Respondent not in paid work at F8a (all NOT coded 01 at F8a)
9 Not available
Question F 9
Can I just check, did you do any paid work of an hour or more in the last seven days?
Variable name and label: CRPDWK Control paid work last 7 days

Values and categories
1 Yes
2 No
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Filter: If code 2 at F8g

Question F 10
Have you ever had a paid job?
Variable name and label: PDJOBEV Ever had a paid job

Values and categories
1 Yes
2 No
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Filter: If codes 2, 7 or 8 at F9
Comment: Romania: Data from Romania has been omitted from the international file. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report.

Question F 11
In what year were you last in a paid job?
Instruction(s): Post: WRITE IN YEAR
Variable name and label: PDJOBYR Year last in paid job

Values and categories
6666 Not applicable
7777 Refusal
8888 Don't know
9999 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at F10
Comment: Romania: Data from Romania has been omitted from the international file. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report.

Question F 12
In your main job are/were you...
Instruction(s): Post: READ OUT...
Variable name and label:EMPLREL Employment relation

Values and categories
1 An employee
2 Self-employed
3 Working for your own family's business
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at F8a PDWRK, or code 1 at F9, or code 1 at F10
Comment: INTERVIEWER: If Respondent currently in work (code 01 at F8a or code 1 at F9), ask F12 to F25 about current job; if not in paid work but had a job in the past (code 1 at F10), ask F12 to F25 about last job

Question F 13
How many employees (if any) do/did you have?
Instruction(s): Post: WRITE IN number of employees
Variable name and label: EMPLNO Number of employees respondent has/had

Values and categories
66666 Not applicable
77777 Refusal
88888 Don't know
99999 No answer

Filter: If code 2 at F12
Question F 14
Do/did you have a work contract of...

Instruction(s): Pre: ASK IF EMPLOYEE OR FAMILY BUISINESS OR DON'T KNOW (codes 1, 3, 8 at F12) Post: READ OUT...

Variable name and label: WRKCTRA Employment contract unlimited or limited duration

Values and categories
1 Unlimited duration
2 Or, limited duration
3 Or, do/did you have no contract?
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Filter: If codes 1, 3, 7 or 8 at F12

Question F 15
Including yourself, about how many people are/were employed at the place where you usually work/worked?

Instruction(s): Pre: ASK ALL WORKING/PREVIOUSLY WORKED Post: READ OUT...

Variable name and label: ESTSZ Establishment size

Values and categories
1 ... under 10
2 ... 10 to 24
3 ... 25 to 99
4 ... 100 to 499
5 or, 500 or more?
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at F8a PDWRK, or code 1 at F9, or code 1 at F10

Question F 16
In your main job, do/did you have any responsibility for supervising the work of other employees?

Variable name and label: JBSPV Responsible for supervising other employees

Values and categories
1 Yes
2 No
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at F8a PDWRK, or code 1 at F9, or code 1 at F10

Question F 17
How many people are/were you responsible for?

Instruction(s): Post: WRITE IN

Variable name and label: NJBSPV Number of people responsible for in job

Values and categories
66666 Not applicable
77777 Refusal
88888 Don't know
99999 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at F16

Question F 18 -19
I am going to read out a list of things about your working life.
Using this card, please say how much the management at your work allows/allowed you...

Instruction(s): Pre: ASK ALL WORKING/PREVIOUSLY WORKED Post: READ OUT...

Values and categories
00 I have/had no influence
01 01
02 02
03 03
04 04
05 05
06 06
07 07
08 08
09 09

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F18 To decide how your own daily work is/was organised?
**Variable name and label:** WKDCORGA Allowed to decide how daily work is organised

F19 To influence policy decisions about the activities of the organisation?
**Variable name and label:** IORGACT Allowed to influence policy decisions about activities of organisation

**Filter:** If code 1 at F8a PDWRK, or code 1 at F9, or code 1 at F10

**Question F 20**
What are/were your total 'basic' or contracted hours each week (in your main job), excluding any paid and unpaid overtime?
**Instruction(s):** Post: WRITE IN HOURS
**Variable name and label:** WKHCT Total contracted hours per week in main job overtime excluded

**Values and categories**
Not applicable
Refusal
Don't know
No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at F8a PDWRK, or code 1 at F9, or code 1 at F10

**Question F 21**
Regardless of your basic or contracted hours, how many hours do/did you normally work a week (in your main job), including any paid or unpaid overtime?
**Instruction(s):** Post: WRITE IN HOURS
**Variable name and label:** WKHTOT Total hours normally worked per week in main job overtime included

**Values and categories**
Not applicable
Refusal
Don't know
No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at F8a PDWRK, or code 1 at F9, or code 1 at F10

**Question F 22 -24**

F22 What is/was the name or title of your main job?
F23 In your main job, what kind of work do/did you do most of the time?
F24 What training or qualifications are/were needed for the job?

**Instruction(s):** Post: WRITE IN
**Variable name and label:** ISCOCO Occupation, ISCO88 (com)

**Values and categories**
Not applicable
Refusal
Don't know
No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at F8a PDWRK, or code 1 at F9, or code 1 at F10

**Question F 25**
What does/did the firm/organisation you work/worked for mainly make or do?
**Instruction(s):** Post: WRITE IN
**Variable name and label:** NACER11 Industry, NACE rev.1.1

**Values and categories**
Not applicable
Refusal
Don't know
No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at F8a PDWRK, or code 1 at F9, or code 1 at F10

**Question F 26**
In the last 10 years have you done any paid work in another country for a period of 6 months or more?
**Variable name and label:** WRKAC6M Paid work in another country, period more than 6 months last 10 years

**Values and categories**
Yes
No
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at F8a PDWRK, or code 1 at F9, or code 1 at F10

**Question F 27**
Have you ever been unemployed and seeking work for a period of more than three months?
**Instruction(s):** Pre: ASK ALL
**Variable name and label:** UEMP3M Ever unemployed and seeking work for a period more than three months

**Values and categories**
1 Yes
2 No
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

**Question F 28**
Have any of these periods lasted for 12 months or more?
**Variable name and label:** UEMP12M Any period of unemployment and work seeking lasted 12 months or more

**Values and categories**
1 Yes
2 No
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at F27

**Question F 29**
Have any of these periods been within the past 5 years?
**Instruction(s):** Post: NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: these periods refer to the periods of more than 3 months at F27
**Variable name and label:** UEMP5YR Any period of unemployment and work seeking within last 5 years

**Values and categories**
1 Yes
2 No
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at F27

**Question F 30**
Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union or similar organisation? IF YES, is that currently or previously?
**Instruction(s):** Pre: ASK ALL
**Variable name and label:** MBTRU Member of trade union or similar organisation

**Values and categories**
1 Yes, currently
2 Yes, previously
3 No
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

**Question F 31**
Please consider the income of all household members and any income which may be received by the household as a whole. What is the main source of income in your household?
**Instruction(s):** Pre: CARD 52 Post: Please use this card
**Variable name and label:** HINCSRCA Main source of household income

**Values and categories**
01 Wages or salaries
02 Income from self-employment (excluding farming)
03 Income from farming
04 Pensions
05 Unemployment/redundancy benefit
06 Any other social benefits or grants
07 Income from investments, savings insurance or property
08 Income from other sources
Question F 32
Using this card, if you add up the income from all sources, which letter describes your household's total net income? If you don't know the exact figure, please give an estimate. Use the part of the card that you know best: weekly, monthly or annual income.

Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 53
Variable name and label: HINCTNT Household's total net income, all sources

Values and categories
01 J
02 R
03 C
04 M
05 F
06 S
07 K
08 P
09 D
10 H
11 U
12 N
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Comment: Bulgaria and Russian Federation: Data have been recoded to match the Data Protocol categories. Estonia, Hungary, Romania and Ukraine: Data have been omitted from the international file. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report.

Question F 33
Which of the descriptions on this card comes closest to how you feel about your household's income nowadays?

Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 54
Variable name and label: HINCFEL Feeling about household's income nowadays

Values and categories
1 Living comfortably on present income
2 Coping on present income
3 Finding it difficult on present income
4 Finding it very difficult on present income
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Question F 34
If for some reason you were in serious financial difficulties and had to borrow money to make ends meet, how difficult or easy would that be?

Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 55 Post: Please use this card
Variable name and label: BRWMNY Borrow money to make ends meet, difficult or easy

Values and categories
1 Very difficult
2 Quite difficult
3 Neither easy nor difficult
4 Quite easy
5 Very easy
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Question F 35
INTERVIEWER CODE:
Variable name and label: PARTNER Lives with husband/wife/partner at F4

Values and categories
1 Lives with husband/wife/partner at F4
2 Does not
9 Not available

Question F 36
What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has achieved?

Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 56
Post: Please use this card

Variable name and label: EDULVLPA Partner's highest level of education
**Values and categories**

0 Not possible to harmonise into 5-level ISCED
1 Less than lower secondary education (ISCED 0-1)
2 Lower secondary education completed (ISCED 2)
3 Upper secondary education completed (ISCED 3)
4 Post-secondary non-tertiary education completed (ISCED 4)
5 Tertiary education completed (ISCED 5-6)
55 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at F35 (code 01 at F4)

**Comment:** Coding frame based on ISCED-97. Harmonised variable based on country-specific questionnaire item(s).

Austria, Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom: The underlying country-specific questionnaire item(s) or bridging have changed since ESS2-2004. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report and the document "Education upgrade ESS1-ESS4" available from the ESS Data web site.

**Deviations:**
Austria, Romania: Category 4 also contains respondents from ISCED-97 category 5.
Cyprus, Ireland: Category 5 also contains respondents from ISCED-97 category 4.
Sweden: Category 5 contains some not completed university exam respondents. This deviates from the official ISCED mapping.
United Kingdom: Bridging into category 2 intentionally diverts form official ISCED mapping to improve comparability.

**Question F 37 a**
Which of the descriptions on this card applies to what he/she has been doing for the last 7 days?

**Instruction(s):** Pre: CARD 57 Post: Select all that apply.
PROMPT Which others?
CODE ALL THAT APPLY

**Values and categories**

0 Not marked
1 Marked

01 In paid work (or away temporarily) (employee, self-employed, working for your family business)

**Variable name and label:** PDWRKP Partner doing last 7 days: paid work

02 In education (not paid for by employer) even if on vacation

**Variable name and label:** EDCTNP Partner doing last 7 days: education

03 Unemployed and actively looking for a job

**Variable name and label:** UEMPLAP Partner doing last 7 days: unemployed, actively looking for job

04 Unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job

**Variable name and label:** UEMPLIP Partner doing last 7 days: unemployed, not actively looking for job

05 Permanently sick or disabled

**Variable name and label:** DSBLDP Partner doing last 7 days: permanently sick or disabled

06 Retired

**Variable name and label:** RTRDP Partner doing last 7 days: retired

07 In community or military service

**Variable name and label:** CMSRVP Partner doing last 7 days: community or military service

08 Doing housework, looking after children or other persons

**Variable name and label:** HSWRK Partner doing last 7 days: housework, looking after children, others

09 (other)

**Variable name and label:** DNGOTH Partner doing last 7 days: other

88 Don't know

**Variable name and label:** DNGDKP Partner doing last 7 days: don't know

Refusal

**Variable name and label:** DNGREFP Partner doing last 7 days: refusal

Not applicable

**Variable name and label:** DNGNAPP Partner doing last 7 days: not applicable

No answer

**Variable name and label:** DNGNAP Partner doing last 7 days: no answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at F35
Question F 37 b
INTERVIEWER CODE:
Variable name and label: ICOMDNP Interviewer code, one/ more than one doing partner last 7 days

Values and categories
1 More than one coded at F37a
2 Only one coded at F37a
6 Not applicable
9 Not available

Filter: If code 1 at F35

Question F 37 c
And which of the descriptions on this card best describes his/her situation (in the last 7 days)?
Instruction(s): Pre: STILL CARD 57 Post: Please select only one
Variable name and label: MNACTP Partner's main activity last 7 days

Values and categories
01 In paid work (or away temporarily) (employee, self-employed, working for your family business)
02 In education (not paid for by employer), even if on vacation
03 Unemployed and actively looking for a job
04 Unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job
05 Permanently sick or disabled
06 Retired
07 In community or military service
08 Doing housework, looking after children or other persons
09 Other
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at F37b
Comment: France: Filter error. All respondents with partner were asked this question.

Question F 38
Can I just check, did he/she do any paid work (of an hour or more) in the last 7 days?
Instruction(s): Pre: ASK IF NOT IN PAID WORK AT F37a (codes 02-09, 88). THOSE IN PAID WORK (code 01 at F37a), GO TO F39
Variable name and label: CRPDWKP Partner, control paid work last 7 days

Values and categories
1 Yes
2 No
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Filter: If code 02-09, 77 or 88 at F37a

Question F 39 -41
F39 What is the name or title of his/her main job?
F40 In his/her main job, what kind of work does he/she do most of the time?
F41 What training or qualifications are needed for the job?
Instruction(s): Pre: ASK IF PARTNER IN PAID WORK (code 01 at F37a or code 1 at F38) Post: WRITE IN
Variable name and label: ISCOCOP Occupation partner, ISCO88 (com)

Values and categories
66666 Not applicable
77777 Refusal
88888 Don't know
99999 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at F37a PDWRKP or code 1 at F38

Question F 42
In his/her main job is he/she...
Instruction(s): Post: READ OUT
Variable name and label: EMPRELP Partner's employment relation

Values and categories
1 An employee
2 Self-employed
3 Working for your family business
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
8 Don’t know
9 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at F37a PDWRKP or code 1 at F38

**Question F 43**
How many employees (if any) does he/she have?
**Instruction(s):** Post: WRITE IN NUMBER
**Variable name and label:**EMPLNOP Number of employees partner has

**Values and categories**
66666 Not applicable
77777 Refusal
88888 Don’t know
99999 No answer

**Filter:** If code 2 at F42

**Question F 44**
In his/her main job, does he/she have any responsibility for supervising the work of other employees?
**Instruction(s):** Pre: ASK IF PARTNER IN PAID WORK (code 01 at F37a or code 1 at F38)
**Variable name and label:**JBSPVP Partner responsible for supervising other employees

**Values and categories**
1 Yes
2 No
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
8 Don’t know
9 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at F37a PDWRKP or code 1 at F38

**Question F 45**
How many people is he/she responsible for?
**Instruction(s):** Post: WRITE IN NUMBER
**Variable name and label:**NJBSPVP Number of people partner responsible for in job

**Values and categories**
66666 Not applicable
77777 Refusal
88888 Don’t know
99999 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at F44

**Question F 46 - 47**
I am going to read out a list of things about your partner’s working life. Using this card, please say how much the management at his/her work allows him/her...
**Instruction(s):** Pre: ASK IF PARTNER IN PAID WORK (code 01 at F37a or code 1 at F38)
**CARD 58 Post: READ OUT...**

**Values and categories**
00 He/she has no influence
01 01
02 02
03 03
04 04
05 05
06 06
07 07
08 08
09 09
10 He/she has complete control
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer

F46 to decide how his/her own daily work is organised?
**Variable name and label:**WKDCORP Partner allowed to decide how daily work is organised

F47 to influence the policy decisions about the activities of the organisation?
**Variable name and label:**IOACTP Partner is allowed to influence policy decisions about activities of organisation

**Filter:** If code 1 at F37a PDWRKP or code 1 at F38
Question F 48
How many hours does he/she normally work a week (in his/her main job)? Please include any paid or unpaid overtime.

Instruction(s): Post: WRITE IN HOURS

Variable name and label: WKHTOTP Hours normally worked a week in main job overtime included, partner

Values and categories
666 Not applicable
777 Refusal
888 Don’t know
999 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at F37a PDWRKP or code 1 at F38

Question F 49
What is the highest level of education your father achieved?

Instruction(s): Pre: ASK ALL

CARD 59 Post: Please use this card

Variable name and label: EDULVLFA Father’s highest level of education

Values and categories
0 Not possible to harmonise into 5-level ISCED
1 Less than lower secondary education (ISCED 0-1)
2 Lower secondary education completed (ISCED 2)
3 Upper secondary education completed (ISCED 3)
4 Post-secondary non-tertiary education completed (ISCED 4)
5 Tertiary education completed (ISCED 5-6)
55 Other
77 Refusal
88 Don’t know
99 No answer

Comment: Coding frame based on ISCED-97. Harmonised variable based on country-specific questionnaire item(s).

Austria, Denmark, France, Germany, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom:
The underlying country-specific questionnaire item(s) or bridging have changed since ESS2-2004.
For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report and the document “Education upgrade ESS1-ESS4” available from the ESS Data web site.

Deviations:
Austria, Romania: Category 4 also contains respondents from ISCED-97 category 5.
Cyprus, Ireland: Category 5 also contains respondents from ISCED-97 category 4.
Sweden: Category 5 contains some not completed university exam respondents. This deviates from the official ISCED mapping.
United Kingdom: Bridging into category 2 intentionally diverts form official ISCED mapping to improve comparability.

Question F 50
When you were 14, did your father work as an employee, was he self-employed, or was he not working then?

Variable name and label: EMPRF14 Father’s employment status when respondent 14

Values and categories
1 Employee
2 Self-employed
3 Not working
4 Father dead/absent when respondent was 14
7 Refusal
8 Don’t know
9 No answer

Question F 51
How many employees did he have?

Variable name and label: EMPLNOF Number of employees father had

Values and categories
1 None
2 1 to 24
3 25 or more
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
8 Don’t know
9 No answer

Filter: If code 2 at F50
Question F 52
Did he have any responsibility for supervising the work of other employees?

Instruction(s): Pre: ASK IF FATHER EMPLOYED (code 1 at F50)

Variable name and label: JBSPVF Father responsible for supervising other employees

Values and categories
1 Yes
2 No
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Filter: If code 1 at F50

Question F 53
What was the name or title of his main job?

Instruction(s): Pre: ASK IF FATHER WORKING OR DON'T KNOW (codes 1, 2 or 8 at F50) Post: WRITE IN

Variable name and label: Filter: If codes 1, 2 or 8 at F50

Question F 54
Which of the descriptions on this card best describes the sort of work he did when you were 14?

Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 60

Variable name and label: OCCF14A Father's occupation when respondent 14

Values and categories
01 Traditional professional occupations, such as: accountant - solicitor - medical practitioner - scientist - civil/mechanical engineer
02 Modern professional occupations, such as: teacher - nurse - physiotherapist - social worker - welfare officer - artist - musician - police officer
03 Clerical and intermediate occupations, such as: secretary - personal assistant - clerical worker - office clerk - call centre agent - nursing auxiliary
04 Senior manager or administrators, (usually responsible for planning, organising and co-ordinating work and for finance) such as: finance manager - chief executive
05 Technical and craft occupations, such as: motor mechanic - fitter - inspector - plumber - printer - tool maker - electrician - farmer - gardener - train driver
06 Semi-routine manual and service occupations, such as: postal worker - machine operative - security guard - caretaker - farm worker - catering assistant - receptionist - sales assistant
07 Routine manual and service occupations, such as: HGV driver - van driver - cleaner - porter - packer - sewing machinist - messenger - labourer-waiter/waitress - bar staff
08 Middle or junior managers, such as: office manager - retail manager - bank manager - farm manager - restaurant manager - warehouse manager - publican
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If codes 1, 2 or 8 at F50

Comment: Germany: Filter error. Respondents with code 7 "Refusal" in F50 (EMPRF14) were routed to F54.

Russian Federation: Data from Russian Federation have been omitted from the international file. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.

Question F 55
What is the highest level of education your mother achieved?

Instruction(s): Pre: ASK ALL CARD 61
Post: Please use this card

Variable name and label: EDULVLMA Mother's highest level of education

Values and categories
0 Not possible to harmonise into 5-level ISCED
1 Less than lower secondary education (ISCED 0-1)
2 Lower secondary education completed (ISCED 2)
3 Upper secondary education completed (ISCED 3)
4 Post-secondary non-tertiary education completed (ISCED 4)
5 Tertiary education completed (ISCED 5-6)
55 Other
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Comment: Coding frame based on ISCED-97. Harmonised variable based on country-specific questionnaire item(s).

Austria, Denmark, France, Germany, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom:
The underlying country-specific questionnaire item(s) or bridging have changed since ESS2-2004. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the Documentation Report and the document "Education upgrade ESS1-ESS4" available from the ESS Data web site.

Deviations:
Austria, Romania: Category 4 also contains respondents from ISCED-97 category 5.
Finland: Show card (59 and 61), label for category 0 changed since ESS2-2004.
Cyprus, Ireland: Category 5 also contains respondents from ISCED-97 category 4.
Sweden: Category 5 contains some not completed university exam respondents. This deviates from the official ISCED mapping.
United Kingdom: Bridging into category 2 intentionally diverts form official ISCED mapping to improve comparability.

**Question F 56**
When you were 14, did your mother work as an employee, was she self-employed, or was she not working then?

**Variable name and label:** EMPRM14 Mother's employment status when respondent 14

**Values and categories**
1 An employee
2 Self-employed
3 Not working
4 Mother died/absent when respondent was 14
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

**Question F 57**
How many employees did she have?

**Variable name and label:**EMPLNOM Number of employees mother had

**Values and categories**
1 None
2 1 to 24
3 25 or more
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

**Filter:** If code 2 at F56

**Question F 58**
Did she have any responsibility for supervising the work of other employees?

**Instruction(s):** Pre: ASK IF MOTHER EMPLOYED (code 1 at F56)

**Variable name and label:** JBSPVM Mother responsible for supervising other employees

**Values and categories**
1 Yes
2 No
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

**Filter:** If code 1 at F56

**Question F 59**
What was the name or title of her main job?

**Instruction(s):** Pre: ASK IF MOTHER WORKING OR DON'T KNOE (codes 1, 2 or 8 at F56) Post: WRITE IN

**Variable name and label:** OCCM14A Mother's occupation when respondent 14

**Values and categories**
01 Traditional professional occupations, such as: accountant - solicitor - medical practitioner - scientist - civil/mechanical engineer
02 Modern professional occupations, such as: teacher - nurse - physiotherapist - social worker - welfare officer - artist - musician - police officer (sergeant or above) - software designer
03 Clerical and intermediate occupations, such as: secretary - personal assistant - clerical worker - office clerk - call centre agent - nursing auxiliary - nursery nurse
04 Senior manager or administrators, (usually responsible for planning, organising and co-ordinating work and for finance) such as: finance manager - chief executive
05 Technical and craft occupations, such as: motor mechanic - fitter - inspector - plumber - printer - tool maker - electrician - farmer - gardener - train driver

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06 Semi-routine manual and service occupations, such as: postal worker - machine operative - security guard - caretaker - farm worker - catering assistant - receptionist - sales assistant
07 Routine manual and service occupations, such as: HGV driver - van driver - cleaner - porter - packer - sewing machinist - messenger - labourer-waiter/waitress - bar staff
08 Middle or junior managers, such as: office manager - retail manager - bank manager - farm manager - restaurant manager - warehouse manager - publican
66 Not applicable
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Filter: If codes 1, 2 or 8 at F56
Comment: Germany: Filter error. Respondents with code 7 "Refusal" in F56 (EMPRM14) were routed to F60.
Russian Federation: Data from Russian Federation have been omitted from the international file. For further details please see item 46 in the Documentation Report.

Question F 61
During the last twelve months, have you taken any course or attended any lecture or conference to improve your knowledge or skills for work?
Instruction(s): Pre: ASK ALL
Variable name and label: ATNCRSE Improve knowledge/skills: course/lecture/conference, last 12 months

Values and categories
1 Yes
2 No
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Question F 62
Could I ask about your current legal marital status?
Which of the descriptions on this card applies to you?
Instruction(s): Pre: CARD 63 Post: Version A: INTERVIEWER NOTE: PRIORITY CODE IF NECESSARY
Variable name and label: MARITALA Legal marital status

Values and categories
01 Married
02 In a civil partnership
03 Separated (still legally married)
04 Separated (still in a civil partnership)
05 Divorced
06 Widowed
07 Formerly in a civil partnership, now dissolved
08 Formerly in a civil partnership, partner died
09 Never married AND never in a civil partnership
77 Refusal
88 Don't know
99 No answer

Comment: INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS F62-68:
Version A should be used in countries where legal partnerships other than marriage exist.
Version B should be used in countries where legal partnerships other than marriage DO NOT exist.
Wrong Marital version has been used in Austria.
For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report.

Question F 63
Are you currently living with your husband/wife/ civil partner?
Variable name and label: LVGHWA Currently living with husband/wife/civil partner

Values and categories
1 Yes
2 No
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Filter: Version A: If codes 01 or 02 at F62
Version B: If code 01 at F62

Question F 64
Are you currently living with a partner?
Variable name and label: LVGPTNA Currently living with partner

Values and categories
1 Yes
2 No
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
8 Don't know
9 No answer

Filter: Version A: If code 03 to 09, 77 or 88 at F62, or code 2, 7 or 8 at F63
Version B: If code 03, 05, 09, 77 or 88 at F62, or code 2, 7 or 8 at F63

**Question F 65**
INTERVIEWER REFER TO F62 AND F63 CODE:
Variable name and label: ICLVPTN Interviewer code, civil partnership and living with partner

Values and categories
1 Respondent in a civil partnership (code 02 at F62) and living with partner (code 1 at F63)
2 All others
6 Not applicable
9 Not available

Filter: Version A: If code 1 at F63 or code 2, 7 or 8 at F64
Comment: There is no question F65 in version B

**Question F 66**
Can I just check, have you ever lived with a partner without being married to them?
Variable name and label: LGVPTE Ever lived with a partner without being married

Values and categories
1 Yes
2 No
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
8 Don’t know
9 No answer

Filter: Version A: If code 2 at F65
Version B: If code 1 at F63 or 2, 7 or 8 at F64
Comment: Finland: Filter error. Question not asked to married respondents living with their husband/wife.

**Question F 67**
INTERVIEWER REFER TO F62 AND CODE:
Variable name and label: ICMSWA Interviewer code, divorced or never married/ civil partnership

Values and categories
1 Respondent divorced or 'never married and never in a civil partnership' (F62 = 05 or 09)
2 All others
6 Not applicable
9 Not available

Filter: Version A: If code 1 at F64 or code 1, 2, 7 or 8 at F66
Version B: Code all

**Question F 68**
May I just check, have you ever been divorced?
Variable name and label: DVCRCDEV Ever been divorced

Values and categories
1 Yes
2 No
6 Not applicable
7 Refusal
8 Don’t know
9 No answer

Filter: Version A: If code 1 at F65 or code 2 at F67
Version B: If code 2 at F67

**Question F 69**
INTERVIEWER REFER TO HOUSEHOLD GRID AND CODE:
Instruction(s): Pre: ASK ALL
Variable name and label: CHLDHM Children living at home or not

Values and categories
1 Respondent has children living at home (code at F4)
2 Does not
9 Not available

**Question F 70**
ESS3 - Appendix 3, edition 3.6
Have you ever had any children of your own, step-children, adopted children, foster children or a partner’s children living in your household?

**Variable name and label:** CHLDHHE Ever had children living in household

**Values and categories**
1. Yes
2. No
6. Not applicable
7. Refusal
8. Don’t know
9. No answer

**Filter:** If code 2 at F69

**Question F 71**
Is there a fixed-line telephone in (your part of) this accommodation?

**Variable name and label:** FXLTPH Fixed-line telephone in accommodation

**Values and categories**
1. Yes
2. No
7. Refusal
8. Don’t know
9. No answer

**Question F 72**
Do you personally have a mobile telephone?

**Variable name and label:** MBLTPH Personally have mobile telephone

**Values and categories**
1. Yes
2. No
7. Refusal
8. Don’t know
9. No answer

**Question F 73**
Do you ever use the internet to make telephone calls at home?

**Variable name and label:** INTTTPH Use the Internet for telephone calls at home

**Values and categories**
1. Yes
2. No
5. No internet at home
7. Refusal
8. Don’t know
9. No answer

**Question G a-u**
Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer.

**Values and categories**
1. Very much like me
2. Like me
3. Somewhat like me
4. A little like me
5. Not like me
6. Not like me at all
7. Refusal
8. Don’t know
9. No answer

G a Thinking up new ideas and being creative is important to her/him. She/he likes to do things in her/his own original way.

**Variable name and label:** IPCRTIV Important to think new ideas and being creative

G b It is important to her/him to be rich. She/he wants to have a lot of money and expensive things.

**Variable name and label:** IMPRICH Important to be rich, have money and expensive things

G c She/he thinks it is important that every person in the world should be treated equally. She/he believes everyone should have equal opportunities in life.

**Variable name and label:** IPEQOPT Important that people are treated equally and have equal opportunities

G d It’s important to her/him to show her/his abilities. She/he wants people to admire what she/he does.

**Variable name and label:** IPSHABT Important to show abilities and be admired
It is important to her/him to live in secure surroundings. She/he avoids anything that might endanger her/his safety.

**Variable name and label:** IMPSAFE Important to live in secure and safe surroundings

She/he likes surprises and is always looking for new things to do. She/he thinks it is important to do lots of different things in life.

**Variable name and label:** IMPDIFF Important to try new and different things in life

Being very successful is important to her/him. She/he hopes people will recognise her/his achievements.

**Variable name and label:** IPFSUCES Important to be successful and that people recognize achievements

It is important to her/him to listen to people who are different from her/him. Even when she/he disagrees with them, she/he still wants to understand them.

**Variable name and label:** IPUDRST Important to understand different people

It is important to her/him to be humble and modest. She/he tries not to draw attention to herself/himself.

**Variable name and label:** IPFRULE Important to do what is told and follow rules

Having a good time is important to her/him. She/he likes to “spoil” herself/himself.

**Variable name and label:** IPGDTIM Important to have a good time

It is important to her/him to make her/his own decisions about what she/he does. She/he likes to be free and not depend on others.

**Variable name and label:** IMPFREE Important to make own decisions and be free

It’s very important to her/him to help the people around her/him. She/he wants to care for their well-being.

**Variable name and label:** IPHLPL Important to help people and care for others well-being

It is important to her/him that the government ensures her/his safety against all threats. She/he wants the state to be strong so it can defend its citizens.

**Variable name and label:** IPSTRGV Important that government is strong and ensures safety

She/he looks for adventures and likes to take risks. She/he wants to have an exciting life.

**Variable name and label:** IPADVNT Important to seek adventures and have an exciting life

It is important to her/him always to behave properly. She/he wants to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong.

**Variable name and label:** IPBHPRP Important to behave properly

It is important to her/him to get respect from others. She/he wants people to do what she/he says.

**Variable name and label:** IPRSPOT Important to get respect from others

It is important to her/him to be loyal to her/his friends. She/he wants to devote herself/himself to people close to her/him.

**Variable name and label:** IPLYLFR Important to be loyal to friends and devote to people close

She/he strongly believes that people should care for nature. Looking after the environment is important to her/him.

**Variable name and label:** IMPENV Important to care for nature and environment

Tradition is important to her/him. She/he tries to follow the customs handed down by her/his religion or her/his family.

**Variable name and label:** IMPTRAD Important to follow traditions and customs

She/he seeks every chance she/he can to have fun. It is important to her/him to do things that give her/him pleasure.

**Variable name and label:** IMPFUN Important to seek fun and things that give pleasure

**Comment:** Bulgaria: Gq (IPRSPOT): Difference in meaning between the Source question in English and the Bulgarian translation. For further details please see item 46 in the ESS3 - 2006 Documentation Report.

**Region, Austria**

**Variable name and label:** REGIONAT Region, Austria

**Values and categories**

| 1 Burgenland  |
| 2 Kärnten  |
| 3 Niederösterreich |
| 4 Oberösterreich |
| 5 Salzburg |
| 6 Steiermark |
| 7 Tirol |
| 8 Vorarlberg |
| 9 Wien |
| 99 Not available |

**Region, Belgium**

**Variable name and label:** REGIONBE Region, Belgium

**Values and categories**

| 1 Flemish region  |
| 2 Brussels region  |
| 3 Walloon region  |
| 999 Not available  |
### Region, Bulgaria

**Variable name and label:** REGIONBG Region, Bulgaria

**Values and categories**

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<td>03</td>
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### Region, Switzerland

**Variable name and label:** REGIOACH Region, Switzerland

**Values and categories**

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### Region, Cyprus

**Variable name and label:** REGIONCY Region, Cyprus

**Values and categories**

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### Region, Germany

**Variable name and label:** REGIONDE Region, Germany

**Values and categories**

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### Region, United Kingdom

**Variable name and label:** REGIONGB Region, United Kingdom

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<td>10 Wales</td>
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### Region, Hungary

**Variable name and label:** REGIONHU Region, Hungary

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### Region, Ireland

**Variable name and label:** REGIOAIE Region, Ireland

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<tr>
<td>2 Border, Midlands and West</td>
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<td>3 Southern and Eastern, exl. Dublin</td>
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### Region, Latvia

**Variable name and label:** REGIONLV Region, Latvia

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<td>6 Zemgale</td>
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**Comment:** Data from Latvia are not included in the integrated file.

### Region, Netherlands

**Variable name and label:** REGIONNL Region, Netherlands

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<td>112 Delfzij en Omgeving</td>
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<td>121 Noord-Friesland</td>
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Region, Norway
Variable name and label: REGIONNO Region, Norway

Values and categories
01 Oslo and Akershus
02 Hedmark and Oppland
03 South Eastern Norway
04 Agder and Rogaland
05 Western Norway
06 Trondelag
07 Northern Norway
999 Not available

Region, Poland
Variable name and label: REGIONPL Region, Poland

Values and categories
02 Dolnoslaskie
04 Kujawsko-pomorskie
06 Lubelskie
08 Lubuskie
10 Lodzkie
12 Malopolskie
14 Mazowieckie
16 Opolskie
18 Podkarpackie
20 Podlasie
22 Pomorskie
24 Slaskie
26 Swietokrzyskie
28 Warminsko-mazurskie
30 Wielkopolskie
32 Zachodniospolskie
999 Not available

Region, Portugal
Variable name and label: REGIONPT Region, Portugal

Values and categories
01 Norte
02 Centro
03 Lisboa e Vale do Tejo
04 Alentejo
05 Algarve
999 Not available

Region, Romania
Variable name and label: REGIONRO Region, Romania
Values and categories
11 Nord-Vest
12 Centru
21 Nord-Est
22 Sud-Est
31 Sud-Muntenia
32 Bucuresti-Ilfov
41 Sud-Vest Oltenia
42 Vest
999 No answer

Comment: Data from Romania are not included in the integrated file.

Region, Russian Federation
Variable name and label: REGIONRU Region, Russian Federation
Values and categories
01 North and North West
02 Center
03 Volgo-Vyatsky
04 Central-Chernozem
05 Volga
06 North Caucasus
07 Urals
08 West Siberia
09 East Siberia
10 Far East
999 Not available

Region, Sweden
Variable name and label: REGIONSE Region, Sweden
Values and categories
1 Stockholm
3 Sydsvenska
4 Norra Mellansverige
5 Mellansta Norrland
6 Övre Norrland
7 Småland och Öarna
8 Västsverige
999 Not available

Region, Slovenia
Variable name and label: REGONSI Region, Slovenia
Values and categories
01 Gorenjska
02 Goriska
03 Jugovzhodna Slovenija
04 Koroska
05 Notranjsko-kraska
06 Obalno-kraska
07 Osrednjeslovenska
08 Podravska
09 Podravska
10 Savinjska
11 Spodnjeselaviska
12 Žalavka
999 Not available

Region, Slovakia
Variable name and label: REGIONSK Region, Slovakia
Values and categories
01 Bratislava Reg.
Region, Ukraine

Variable name and label: REGIONUA Region, Ukraine

Values and categories
01 Crimea, Autonomy Republic
02 Vinnyska oblast
03 Volynska oblast
04 Dnipropetrovska oblast
05 Donetsk oblast
06 Zhytomyrska oblast
07 Zakarpatska oblast
08 Zaporizska oblast
09 Ivano-Frankivska oblast
10 Kyivska oblast
11 Kirovograd oblast
12 Luganska oblast
13 Lvivska oblast
14 Mykolaivska oblast
15 Odesska oblast
16 Poltavska oblast
17 Rivenska oblast
18 Sumkska oblast
19 Ternopilska oblast
20 Kharkivska oblast
21 Khersonska oblast
22 Khmelnitska oblast
23 Chernivtska oblast
24 Chernovyltska oblast
25 Chernigivska oblast
26 Kyiv city
999 Not available

Start of interview, day of month
Variable name and label: INWDDS Start of interview, day of month

Values and categories
99 Not available

Start of interview, month
Variable name and label: INWMMS Start of interview, month

Values and categories
99 Not available

Start of interview, year
Variable name and label: INWYYS Start of interview, year

Values and categories
9999 Not available

Start of interview, hour
Variable name and label: INWSHH Start of interview, hour

Values and categories
99 Not available

Start of interview, minute
Variable name and label: INWSMM Start of interview, minute

Values and categories
99 Not available

End of interview, day of month
Variable name and label: INWDDE End of interview, day of month

Values and categories

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End of interview, month
**Variable name and label:** INWME

**Values and categories**
99 Not available

End of interview, year
**Variable name and label:** INWYE

**Values and categories**
9999 Not available

End of interview, hour
**Variable name and label:** INWEH

**Values and categories**
99 Not available

End of interview, minute
**Variable name and label:** INWEM

**Values and categories**
99 Not available

Administration of split ballot and mtmm
**Variable name and label:** SPLTADMB

**Values and categories**
1 FF A TESTB1-TESTB12
2 FF B TESTB13-TESTB24
3 FF C TESTB25-TESTB36
4 SC A TESTB1-TESTB12
5 SC B TESTB13-TESTB24
6 SC C TESTB25-TESTB36
9 Not available

Administration of supplementary questionnaire 1
**Variable name and label:** SUPQAD1

**Values and categories**
1 Completed by respondent, no help from you
2 Completed by respondent, some help from you
3 Face to face interview
6 Not applicable
9 No answer

Administration of supplementary questionnaire 2
**Variable name and label:** SUPQAD2

**Values and categories**
1 Face to face interview
2 Completed by respondent, some help from you
3 Completed by respondent, no help from you
6 Not applicable
9 No answer

Day of month, supplementary questionnaire
**Variable name and label:** SUPQDD

**Values and categories**
99 Not available

Month, supplementary questionnaire
**Variable name and label:** SUPQMM

**Values and categories**
99 Not available

Year, supplementary questionnaire
**Variable name and label:** SUPQYR

**Values and categories**
99 Not available
Values and categories
9999 Not available

Design weight
**Variable name and label:** DWEIGHT Design weight

Post stratification weights including selection probabilities
**Variable name and label:** PSPWGHT Post stratification weights including selection probabilities

Population size weight (must be combined with dweight)
**Variable name and label:** PWEIGHT Population size weight (must be combined with dweight or pspwght)

Interview length in minutes, main questionnaire (calculated)
**Variable name and label:** INWTM Interview length in minutes, main questionnaire