LIVING IN [COUNTRY]

We are asking for your help. Each year a carefully selected sample of households is asked to complete a survey about life in [Country]. This year we ask for your views on such topics as how the coronavirus may have affected you, how well the government is doing its job and about how you communicate with your family or at work.

Please answer all questions based on how things are today, even if the pandemic means that this is different to usual. Not everyone will need to answer all the questions in this booklet and if you prefer you can answer the survey online (the letter sent with this questionnaire explains how to do that).

Thank you for taking part in the survey.

Any Questions?

If you have any questions about this questionnaire, or about the Living in [Country] survey, please contact us using the details below.

tel: [Telephone No.]
e-mail: [e-mail address]

or visit www.europeansocialsurvey.org

All responses will be treated in the strictest confidence and in accordance with the EU’s General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR).
We are very grateful that you are taking the time to complete our questionnaire.

Please complete the questionnaire using BLACK or BLUE INK.

If you do not know the answer to a question or would prefer not to give an answer, you may leave the question blank.

If you make a mistake or change your mind, please completely fill the box or circle to show the mistake and then tick the correct answer.

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FIRST:

Are you the person aged 15 or over in your household who has the next birthday?

1  [ ] Yes
2  [ ] No

IF ‘NO’: Please ask the person aged 15 or over who has the next birthday to complete the survey. When they start, they should change the answer here to ‘Yes’.

Are you...?

1  [ ] Aged 18 or over → Now go to section A
2  [ ] Aged under 18

IF AGED UNDER 18: You are required to obtain permission from a parent/guardian in order to complete this survey. Please confirm below.

1  [ ] I confirm I have permission from a parent/guardian to complete this survey → Once you have permission, go to section A

SECTION A

In this first section we will ask you about a variety of different topics starting with pandemics.

A1  Is it more important to prioritise public health or economic activity when fighting a pandemic? Please tick any circle from 0 to 10, where 0 means it is much more important to prioritise public health and 10 means it is much more important to prioritise economic activity.

Much more important to prioritise public health

Much more important to prioritise economic activity

A2  Is it more important for governments to monitor and track the public or to maintain public privacy when fighting a pandemic?

Much more important to monitor and track the public

Much more important to maintain public privacy

A3  Is it more important for you personally to follow government rules or to make your own decisions when fighting a pandemic?

Much more important to follow government rules

Much more important to make your own decisions

A4  How important is it for [Country] to close its borders when fighting a pandemic?

Not at all important

Extremely important

A5  How important is it to restrict people’s movement between different parts of [Country] when fighting a pandemic?

Not at all important

Extremely important

Now some questions on a different topic. Please answer all questions based on how things are today, even if the pandemic means that this is different to usual.

A6  On a typical day, about how much time do you spend watching, reading or listening to news about politics and current affairs? Please give your answer in hours and minutes. For example, if you did this for one hour and twenty minutes you would enter: 01 20

HOURS  MINUTES
A7 People can use the Internet on different devices such as computers, tablets and smartphones. How often do you use the Internet on these or any other devices, whether for work or personal use? Please tick one box.

1. Never
2. Only occasionally
3. A few times a week
4. Most days
5. Every day

Skip to A9 below

A8 On a typical day, about how much time do you spend using the Internet on a computer, tablet, smartphone or other device, whether for work or personal use?

<table>
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<th>HOURS</th>
<th>MINUTES</th>
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</table>

The next few questions are about your views of other people.

A9 Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can’t be too careful in dealing with people?

You can’t be too careful → Most people can be trusted

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

A10 Do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair?

Most people would try to take advantage of me → Most people would try to be fair

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

A11 Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful or that they are mostly looking out for themselves?

People mostly look out for themselves → People mostly try to be helpful

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

The following questions are about politics and government.

A12 How interested would you say you are in politics?

1. Very interested
2. Quite interested
3. Hardly interested
4. Not at all interested

A13 How much would you say the political system in [Country] allows people like you to have a say in what the government does?

1. Not at all
2. Very little
3. Some
4. A lot
5. A great deal

A14 How able do you think you are to take an active role in a group involved with political issues?

1. Not at all able
2. A little able
3. Quite able
4. Very able
5. Completely able

A15 How much would you say that the political system in [Country] allows people like you to have an influence on politics?

1. Not at all
2. Very little
3. Some
4. A lot
5. A great deal

A16 How confident are you in your own ability to participate in politics?

1. Not at all confident
2. A little confident
3. Quite confident
4. Very confident
5. Completely confident
A17-24 On a scale of 0-10 how much do you personally trust each of the following institutions? Tick one circle for each statement.

A17 [Country]'s parliament?
No trust at all Complete trust

A18 The legal system?
No trust at all Complete trust

A19 The police?
No trust at all Complete trust

A20 Politicians?
No trust at all Complete trust

A21 Political parties?
No trust at all Complete trust

A22 The European Parliament?
No trust at all Complete trust

A23 The United Nations?
No trust at all Complete trust

A24 Scientists?
No trust at all Complete trust

A25 Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last [Country] national election in [Month, Year]?

1 Yes Continue to A26 across
2 No Skip to A27-34 across
3 Not eligible to vote

A26 Which party did you vote for in that election?
1 Option 1
2 Option 2
3 Option 3
4 Option 4
5 Option 5
6 Option 6
7 Option 7
8 Option 8
9 Other: Please write in

A27-34 There are different ways of trying to improve things in [Country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you...

A27 ...contacted a politician, government or local government official?
1 Yes 2 No

A28 ...donated to or participated in a political party or pressure group?
1 Yes 2 No

A29 ...worn or displayed a campaign badge / sticker?
1 Yes 2 No

A30 ...signed a petition?
1 Yes 2 No

A31 ...taken part in a public demonstration?
1 Yes 2 No

A32 ...boycotted certain products?
1 Yes 2 No
A33 …posted or shared anything about politics online, for example on blogs, via email or on social media such as Facebook or Twitter?

1 □ Yes  2 □ No

A34 …volunteered for a not-for-profit or charitable organisation?

1 □ Yes  2 □ No

A35 Is there a particular political party you feel closer to than all the other parties?

1 □ Yes → Continue to A36 below  2 □ No → Skip to A38 below

A36 Which political party do you feel closest to?

1 □ Option 1  2 □ Option 2  3 □ Option 3  4 □ Option 4  5 □ Option 5  6 □ Option 6  7 □ Option 7  8 □ Option 8  9 □ Other: Please write in

A37 How close do you feel to this party?

1 □ Very close  2 □ Quite close  3 □ Not close  4 □ Not at all close

A38 How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically?

Not at all important  Extremely important

A39 In politics people sometimes talk of “left” and “right”. Where would you place yourself on this scale, where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

Left  Right

A40 All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole nowadays?

Extremely dissatisfied  Extremely satisfied

A41 On the whole how satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in [Country]?

Extremely dissatisfied  Extremely satisfied

A42 Now thinking about the [Country] government, how satisfied are you with the way it is doing its job?

Extremely dissatisfied  Extremely satisfied

A43 On the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in [Country]?

Extremely dissatisfied  Extremely satisfied

A44 What do you think overall about the state of education in [Country] nowadays?

Extremely bad  Extremely good

A45 What do you think overall about the state of health services in [Country] nowadays?

Extremely bad  Extremely good
A46-49 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Tick one box for each statement.

A46 The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels.

1  Agree strongly
2  Agree
3  Neither agree nor disagree
4  Disagree
5  Disagree strongly

A47 Gay men and lesbians should be free to live their own life as they wish.

1  Agree strongly
2  Agree
3  Neither agree nor disagree
4  Disagree
5  Disagree strongly

A48 If a close family member was a gay man or a lesbian, I would feel ashamed.

1  Agree strongly
2  Agree
3  Neither agree nor disagree
4  Disagree
5  Disagree strongly

A49 Gay male and lesbian couples should have the same rights to adopt children as straight couples.

1  Agree strongly
2  Agree
3  Neither agree nor disagree
4  Disagree
5  Disagree strongly

A50 Now thinking about the European Union, some say European unification should go further. Others say it has already gone too far. Which number on the scale below best describes your position?

Unification has already gone too far  Unification should go further

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

A51 How acceptable for you would it be for [Country] to have a strong leader who is above the law?

Not at all acceptable  Completely acceptable

A52-53 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Tick one box for each statement.

A52 Obedience and respect for authority are the most important values children should learn.

1  Agree strongly
2  Agree
3  Neither agree nor disagree
4  Disagree
5  Disagree strongly

A53 What [Country] needs most is loyalty towards its leaders.

1  Agree strongly
2  Agree
3  Neither agree nor disagree
4  Disagree
5  Disagree strongly

The following questions are about people from other countries coming to live in [Country].

A54 To what extent do you think [Country] should allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most of [Country]'s people to come and live here?

1  Allow many to come and live here
2  Allow some
3  Allow a few
4  Allow none

A55 How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most [Country] people?

1  Allow many to come and live here
2  Allow some
3  Allow a few
4  Allow none
A56  How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe?
1  □  Allow many to come and live here
2  □  Allow some
3  □  Allow a few
4  □  Allow none

A57  Would you say it is generally bad or good for [Country]’s economy that people come to live here from other countries?
Bad for the economy  Good for the economy
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

A58  Would you say that [Country]’s cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries?
Cultural life undermined  Cultural life enriched
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

A59  Is [Country] made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries?
Worse place to live  Better place to live
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

We would now like to ask you a few questions about you and your life. Please answer all questions based on how things are today, even if the pandemic means that this is different to usual.

A60  Taking all things together, how happy would you say you are?
Extremely unhappy  Extremely happy
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

A61  How often do you meet socially with friends, relatives or work colleagues?
1  □  Never
2  □  Less than once a month
3  □  Once a month
4  □  Several times a month
5  □  Once a week
6  □  Several times a week
7  □  Every day

A62  How many people, if any, are there with whom you can discuss intimate and personal matters?
1  □  None
2  □  1
3  □  2
4  □  3
5  □  4-6
6  □  7-9
7  □  10 or more

A63  Compared to other people of your age, how often would you say you take part in social activities?
1  □  Much less than most
2  □  Less than most
3  □  About the same
4  □  More than most
5  □  Much more than most

A64  Have you or a member of your household been the victim of a burglary or assault in the last 5 years?
1  □  Yes
2  □  No

A65  How safe do you, or would you, feel walking alone in the area you live in after dark?
1  □  Very safe
2  □  Safe
3  □  Unsafe
4  □  Very unsafe
The next set of questions are about yourself.

A66 How is your health in general?
1 [ ] Very good
2 [ ] Good
3 [ ] Fair
4 [ ] Bad
5 [ ] Very bad

A67 Are you hampered in your daily activities in any way by any longstanding illness, or disability, infirmity or mental health problem?
1 [ ] Yes, a lot
2 [ ] Yes, to some extent
3 [ ] No

The next questions ask how emotionally attached you feel, first to [Country] and then to Europe.

A68 How emotionally attached do you feel to [Country]?
Not at all emotionally attached
[ ] 0
[ ] 1
[ ] 2
[ ] 3
[ ] 4
[ ] 5
[ ] 6
[ ] 7
[ ] 8
[ ] 9
[ ] 10
Very emotionally attached

A69 And how emotionally attached do you feel to Europe?
Not at all emotionally attached
[ ] 0
[ ] 1
[ ] 2
[ ] 3
[ ] 4
[ ] 5
[ ] 6
[ ] 7
[ ] 8
[ ] 9
[ ] 10
Very emotionally attached

A70 Do you consider yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?
1 [ ] Yes
2 [ ] No, but I did in the past
3 [ ] No, never

A71 Which religion do/did you belong to? Please tick one only.
1 [ ] Option 1
2 [ ] Option 2
3 [ ] Option 3
4 [ ] Option 4
5 [ ] Option 5
6 [ ] Option 6
7 [ ] Option 7
8 [ ] Option 8
9 [ ] Option 9
10 [ ] Option 10
11 [ ] Option 11
12 [ ] Option 12
13 [ ] Option 13
14 [ ] Option 14
15 [ ] Option 15
16 [ ] Other: Please write in

A72 Regardless of whether you belong to a particular religion, how religious would you say you are?
Not at all religious
[ ] 0
[ ] 1
[ ] 2
[ ] 3
[ ] 4
[ ] 5
[ ] 6
[ ] 7
[ ] 8
[ ] 9
[ ] 10
Very religious

A73 Apart from special occasions such as weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services nowadays?
1 [ ] Every day
2 [ ] More than once a week
3 [ ] Once a week
4 [ ] At least once a month
5 [ ] Only on special holy days
6 [ ] Less often
7 [ ] Never
A74 Apart from when you are at religious services, how often, if at all, do you pray?
1 □ Every day
2 □ More than once a week
3 □ Once a week
4 □ At least once a month
5 □ Only on special holy days
6 □ Less often
7 □ Never

A75 Would you describe yourself as being a member of a group that is discriminated against in this country?
1 □ Yes → Continue to A76 below
2 □ No → Skip to A77 below

A76 On what grounds is your group discriminated against?
Tick all that apply.
1 □ Colour or race
2 □ Nationality
3 □ Religion
4 □ Language
5 □ Ethnic group
6 □ Age
7 □ Gender
8 □ Sexuality
9 □ Disability
10 □ Other: Please write in

A77 Are you a citizen of [Country]?
1 □ Yes  2 □ No

A78 Were you born in [Country]?
1 □ Yes → Skip to A81 across
2 □ No → Continue to A79 below

A79 In which country were you born?

A80 What year did you first come to live in [Country]?

Y Y Y Y

A81 What language or languages do you speak most often at home? Write in a maximum of 2 languages. Include [Country's main language] if this is spoken.

1

2

A82 Do you feel you are part of the same race or ethnic group as most people in [Country]?
1 □ Yes
2 □ No

A83 Was your father born in [Country]?
1 □ Yes → Skip to A85 below
2 □ No → Continue to A84 below

A84 In which country was your father born?

A85 Was your mother born in [Country]?
1 □ Yes → Skip to A87 below
2 □ No → Continue to A86 below

A86 In which country was your mother born?

Thank you for answering our questions so far. Now some questions on different topics.

A87 Do you think that climate change is caused by natural processes, human activity, or both?

1 □ Entirely by natural processes
2 □ Mainly by natural processes
3 □ About equally by natural processes and human activity
4 □ Mainly by human activity
5 □ Entirely by human activity
6 □ I don’t think climate change is happening → Skip to A90 on page 10

A88 on page 10
SECTION B

Now some questions about democracy. Later we will ask you how democracy is working in [Country], but first we would like you to think about how important different things are for democracy in general.

B1-12 Please indicate how important you think it is for democracy in general...

B1 ...that national elections are free and fair?
Not at all important   Extremely important for democracy in general
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

B2 ...that different political parties offer clear alternatives to one another?
Not at all important   Extremely important for democracy in general
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

B3 ...that the media are free to criticise the government?
Not at all important   Extremely important for democracy in general
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

B4 ...that the rights of minority groups are protected?
Not at all important   Extremely important for democracy in general
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

B5 ...that citizens have the final say on the most important political issues by voting on them directly in referendums?
Not at all important   Extremely important for democracy in general
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

B6 ...that the courts treat everyone the same?
Not at all important   Extremely important for democracy in general
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

B7 ...that governing parties are punished in elections when they have done a bad job?
Not at all important   Extremely important for democracy in general
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

A88 To what extent do you feel a personal responsibility to try to reduce climate change?
Not at all   A great deal
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

A89 How worried are you about climate change?
1 Not at all worried
2 Not very worried
3 Somewhat worried
4 Very worried
5 Extremely worried

A90 Imagine there were a referendum in [country] tomorrow about membership of the European Union. Would you vote for [country] to remain a member of the European Union or to leave the European Union?
1 Remain a member of the European Union
2 Leave the European Union
3 Would submit a blank ballot paper
4 Would spoil the ballot paper
5 Would not vote
6 Not eligible to vote
(Please indicate how important you think it is for democracy in general...)

B8 ...that the government protects all citizens against poverty?
Not at all important for democracy in general
Not at all important
Extremely important
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

B9 ...that the government takes measures to reduce differences in income levels?
Not at all important for democracy in general
Not at all important
Extremely important
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

B10 ...that the views of ordinary people prevail over the views of the political elite?
Not at all important for democracy in general
Not at all important
Extremely important
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

B11 ...that the will of the people cannot be stopped?
Not at all important for democracy in general
Not at all important
Extremely important
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

B12 ...that key decisions are made by national governments rather than the European Union?
Not at all important for democracy in general
Not at all important
Extremely important
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

The following questions are about the same topics, but this time about how you think democracy is working in [Country] today.

B13-24 Please indicate to what extent you think each of the following statements applies in [Country].

B13 National elections in [Country] are free and fair.
Does not apply at all
Not at all important
Extremely important
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

B14 Different political parties in [Country] offer clear alternatives to one another.
Does not apply at all
Not at all important
Extremely important
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

B15 The media in [Country] are free to criticise the government.
Does not apply at all
Not at all important
Extremely important
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

B16 The rights of minority groups in [Country] are protected.
Does not apply at all
Not at all important
Extremely important
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

B17 Citizens in [Country] have the final say on the most important political issues by voting on them directly in referendums.
Does not apply at all
Not at all important
Extremely important
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

B18 The courts in [Country] treat everyone the same.
Does not apply at all
Not at all important
Extremely important
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
(Please indicate to what extent you think each of the following statements applies in [Country].)

B19 Governing parties in [Country] are punished in elections when they have done a bad job.

Does not apply at all

| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|

Applies completely

B20 The government in [Country] protects all citizens against poverty.

Does not apply at all

| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|

Applies completely

B21 The government in [Country] takes measures to reduce differences in income levels.

Does not apply at all

| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|

Applies completely

B22 In [Country] the views of ordinary people prevail over the views of the political elite.

Does not apply at all

| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|

Applies completely

B23 In [Country] the will of the people cannot be stopped.

Does not apply at all

| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|

Applies completely

B24 Key decisions in [Country] are made by the national government rather than the European Union.

Does not apply at all

| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|

Applies completely

B25 Sometimes the government disagrees with what most people think is best for the country. Which one of the statements describes what you think is best for democracy in general? Tick one box only.

The government should change its planned policies in response to what most people think

Continue to B26 below

The government should stick to its planned policies regardless of what most people think

Skip to B28 below

B26 How important do you think it is for democracy in general that the government changes its planned policies in response to what most people think?

Not at all important

| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|

Extremely important

B27 How often do you think the government in [Country] today changes its planned policies in response to what most people think?

Never

| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|

Always

B28 If you answered B26 and B27 then skip to B30 on page 13.

Otherwise, please answer this question and then B29.

How important do you think it is for democracy in general that the government sticks to its planned policies regardless of what most people think?

Not at all important

| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|

Extremely important

B29
SECTION C

We are very grateful for your answers so far. The following questions are about yourself and others in your household.

C1 Including yourself, how many people – including children – live at your home regularly as members of your household?

C2 What is your sex?

1 Male  2 Female

C3 In which month and year were you born?

Please enter as two digits for month (e.g. 01 for January) and four digits for year.

C4 We would like to know about the other people – including children – who live in your household. By this we mean anyone else whose main residence is your home, who shares your living areas with you.

The next question should be answered by all.

B29 How often do you think the government in [country] today sticks to its planned policies regardless of what most people think?

Never  Always

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

The next question should be answered by all.

B30 Now think again about how important you think different things are for democracy in general. Which one of these 5 things do you think is most important for democracy in general?

Tick one box only.

1 That national elections are free and fair
2 That the courts treat everyone the same
3 That the government protects all citizens against poverty
4 That citizens have the final say on the most important political issues by voting in referendums
5 That the views of ordinary people prevail over the views of the political elite

The next question should be answered by all.

C6 We would like to know about the other people – including children – who live in your household. By this we mean anyone else whose main residence is your home, who shares your living areas with you.

The next question should be answered by all.

Please fill in the following questions on pages 14-15 for up to 8 people living in your household, starting with your direct relatives before adding in other household members.

If you are the only person in your household skip to C6 on page 16.
Details of other people who live in your household

Person 1
First name or initial (optional)

Their sex is...
1 □ Male  2 □ Female

Month and year they were born...
M M Y Y Y Y

This person is my...
1 □ Husband / wife / partner
2 □ Son / daughter (including step, adopted, foster, child of partner)
3 □ Parent, parent-in-law, partner’s parent, step parent
4 □ Brother / sister (including step, adopted, foster)
5 □ Other relative
6 □ Other non-relative

Person 2
First name or initial (optional)

Their sex is...
1 □ Male  2 □ Female

Month and year they were born...
M M Y Y Y Y

This person is my...
1 □ Husband / wife / partner
2 □ Son / daughter (including step, adopted, foster, child of partner)
3 □ Parent, parent-in-law, partner’s parent, step parent
4 □ Brother / sister (including step, adopted, foster)
5 □ Other relative
6 □ Other non-relative

Person 3
First name or initial (optional)

Their sex is...
1 □ Male  2 □ Female

Month and year they were born...
M M Y Y Y Y

This person is my...
1 □ Husband / wife / partner
2 □ Son / daughter (including step, adopted, foster, child of partner)
3 □ Parent, parent-in-law, partner’s parent, step parent
4 □ Brother / sister (including step, adopted, foster)
5 □ Other relative
6 □ Other non-relative

Person 4
First name or initial (optional)

Their sex is...
1 □ Male  2 □ Female

Month and year they were born...
M M Y Y Y Y

This person is my...
1 □ Husband / wife / partner
2 □ Son / daughter (including step, adopted, foster, child of partner)
3 □ Parent, parent-in-law, partner’s parent, step parent
4 □ Brother / sister (including step, adopted, foster)
5 □ Other relative
6 □ Other non-relative
## Details of other people who live in your household

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Person 5</th>
<th>Person 7</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>First name or initial (optional)</td>
<td>First name or initial (optional)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Their sex is...</strong></td>
<td><strong>Their sex is...</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 [ ] Male</td>
<td>1 [ ] Male</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 [ ] Female</td>
<td>2 [ ] Female</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Month and year they were born...</strong></td>
<td><strong>Month and year they were born...</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M M Y Y Y Y</td>
<td>M M Y Y Y Y</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>This person is my...</strong></td>
<td><strong>This person is my...</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 [ ] Husband / wife / partner</td>
<td>1 [ ] Husband / wife / partner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 [ ] Son / daughter (including step, adopted, foster, child of partner)</td>
<td>2 [ ] Son / daughter (including step, adopted, foster, child of partner)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 [ ] Parent, parent-in-law, partner’s parent, step parent</td>
<td>3 [ ] Parent, parent-in-law, partner’s parent, step parent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 [ ] Brother / sister (including step, adopted, foster)</td>
<td>4 [ ] Brother / sister (including step, adopted, foster)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 [ ] Other relative</td>
<td>5 [ ] Other relative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 [ ] Other non-relative</td>
<td>6 [ ] Other non-relative</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Person 6</th>
<th>Person 8</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>First name or initial (optional)</td>
<td>First name or initial (optional)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Their sex is...</strong></td>
<td><strong>Their sex is...</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 [ ] Male</td>
<td>1 [ ] Male</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 [ ] Female</td>
<td>2 [ ] Female</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Month and year they were born...</strong></td>
<td><strong>Month and year they were born...</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M M Y Y Y Y</td>
<td>M M Y Y Y Y</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>This person is my...</strong></td>
<td><strong>This person is my...</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 [ ] Husband / wife / partner</td>
<td>1 [ ] Husband / wife / partner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 [ ] Son / daughter (including step, adopted, foster, child of partner)</td>
<td>2 [ ] Son / daughter (including step, adopted, foster, child of partner)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 [ ] Parent, parent-in-law, partner’s parent, step parent</td>
<td>3 [ ] Parent, parent-in-law, partner’s parent, step parent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 [ ] Brother / sister (including step, adopted, foster)</td>
<td>4 [ ] Brother / sister (including step, adopted, foster)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 [ ] Other relative</td>
<td>5 [ ] Other relative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 [ ] Other non-relative</td>
<td>6 [ ] Other non-relative</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The next questions ask about your family and the area you live in.

C5  → If you do not live with a husband / wife / partner, skip to C6 below.
    → If you do live with a husband / wife / partner, please answer this question.

Which one of the following describes your relationship to your husband / wife / partner?

1  □ Option 1
2  □ Option 2
3  □ Option 3
4  □ Option 4
5  □ Option 5

C6  Have you ever lived with a partner, without being married to them (or in a civil partnership)?

1  □ Yes  2  □ No

C7  Have you ever been divorced or had a civil partnership dissolved?

1  □ Yes  2  □ No

C8  Have you ever had any children of your own, step-children, adopted children, foster children or a partner’s children living in your household?

1  □ Yes  2  □ No

C9  Which of the following phrases best describes the area where you live?

1  □ A big city
2  □ The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
3  □ A town or a small city
4  □ A country village
5  □ A farm or home in the countryside

C10  Starting from the top and moving down the list, please select the highest level of education you have completed from these options.
     If you have not completed any of these, tick ‘None of these’ at the bottom.

1  □ Option1
2  □ Option 2
3  □ Option 3
4  □ Option 4
5  □ Option 5
6  □ Option 6
7  □ Option 7
8  □ Option 8
9  □ None of these
C11 Again starting from the top and moving down the list, please select the highest level of education you have completed from these options. If you have not completed any of these, tick ‘None of these’ at the bottom.

1 □ Option 1
2 □ Option 2
3 □ Option 3
4 □ Option 4
5 □ Option 5
6 □ Option 6
7 □ Option 7
8 □ Option 8
9 □ None of these

C12 About how many years of education have you completed, whether full-time or part-time? Please report these in full-time equivalents and include compulsory years of schooling. If you don’t know the exact figure, please give an estimate.

Y Y

Full-time equivalents: if you completed a part-time course, please count the number of years it would have taken you to complete the same course full-time.

C13 Which of the following descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days? Please tick all that apply.

1 □ in paid work (or away temporarily) (employee, self-employed, working for your family business)
2 □ in education, (not paid for by employer) even if on vacation
3 □ unemployed and actively looking for a job
4 □ unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job
5 □ permanently sick or disabled
6 □ retired
7 □ in community or military service
8 □ doing housework, looking after children or other persons
9 □ Other
If you have never had a paid job, skip to C34 on page 20.

The next questions are about your job (or your last job, if you have worked previously). Please answer them based on how things are today, if answering about a current job, even if the pandemic means that this is different to usual.

If you are not currently working but have had a paid job in the past, please think about your last job when answering.

If you currently have more than one job, please answer about the one for which you work the most hours. If you work the same number of hours for each job, please answer about the one for which you are most highly paid.

C18 In your main job are/were you...

1. an employee → Skip to C20 below
2. self-employed → Continue to C19 below
3. working for your own family’s business → Skip to C20 below

C19 How many employees, if any, do/did you have? If you are unsure, please provide an estimate. If you have no employees, enter 0.

Now skip to C21 below

C20 Do you (or did you) have a work contract of...

1. unlimited duration
2. limited duration
3. I have/had no contract

C21 Including yourself, about how many people are/were employed at the place where you usually work/worked?

1. under 10
2. 10 to 24
3. 25 to 99
4. 100 to 499
5. 500 or more
C22 In your main job, do/did you have any responsibility for supervising the work of other employees?
1 Yes → Continue to C23 below
2 No → Skip to C24-25 below

C23 How many people are/were you responsible for?

► Now some questions about your working life. Please answer these questions if you have ever had a paid job.

C24-25 Please indicate how much the management at your work allows/allowed you...

C24 ...to decide how your own daily work is/was organised?
I have/had no influence I have/had complete control
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

C25 ...to influence policy decisions about the activities of the organisation?
I have/had no influence I have/had complete control
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

C26 What are/were your total ‘basic’ or contracted hours each week (in your main job), excluding any paid and unpaid overtime? If you have/had a zero hours contract, please answer with ‘0’.

I do/did not have set ‘basic’ or contracted number of hours

C27 Regardless of your basic or contracted hours, how many hours do/did you normally work a week (in your main job), including any paid or unpaid overtime? This may be the same as your ‘basic’ or contracted hours or different. If your hours vary week-to-week, please enter an average.

► Please answer the next set of questions if you have ever had a paid job.

C28 What does/did the firm or organisation you work/worked for mainly make or do? Please give as much detail as you can. But if you can only provide basic information, this would still be helpful.

C29 Which of the following types of organisation do/did you work for? Tick one box only.

1 Central or local government
2 Other public sector (such as education and health)
3 A state-owned enterprise
4 A private firm
5 Self-employed
6 Other

C30 What is/was the name or title of your main job? Please be as specific as possible, e.g. write ‘Assistant Electrical Design Engineer’ rather than ‘Engineer’.

C31 In your main job, what kind of work do/did you do most of the time? Please give specific examples of your day-to-day duties. If you can only provide basic information, this would still be helpful.
C32 What training or qualifications are/were needed for the job? We are interested in what qualifications are normally required for this job. This may be different to your highest qualification. If no specific training or qualifications are needed, please write ‘None’.

C33 In the last 10 years have you done any paid work in another country for a period of 6 months or more?
1 □ Yes 2 □ No

C34 Have you ever been unemployed and seeking work for a period of more than 3 months?
1 □ Yes → Continue to C35 below
2 □ No → Skip to C37 below

C35 Have any of these periods of unemployment lasted for 12 months or more?
1 □ Yes 2 □ No

C36 Have any of these periods of unemployment, that lasted more than 3 months, been within the past 5 years?
1 □ Yes 2 □ No

C37 Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union or similar organisation?
1 □ Yes, currently
2 □ Yes, previously
3 □ No

Please answer the following questions based on how things are today, even if the pandemic means that this is different to usual.

C38 Please consider the income of all household members and any income which may be received by the household as a whole. What is the main source of income in your household? Tick one box only.
1 □ Wages or salaries
2 □ Income from self-employment (excluding farming)
3 □ Income from farming
4 □ Pensions
5 □ Unemployment / redundancy benefit
6 □ Any other social benefits or grants
7 □ Income from investment, savings, insurance or property
8 □ Income from other sources
C39 What is your household’s total income, after tax and compulsory deductions, from all sources? If you don’t know the exact figure, please give an estimate. Tick one box only.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Weekly (approx)</th>
<th>Monthly (approx)</th>
<th>Annual (approx)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Less than [currency]</td>
<td>Less than [currency]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>[currency] to under [currency]</td>
<td>[currency] to under [currency]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>[currency] to under [currency]</td>
<td>[currency] to under [currency]</td>
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<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>[currency] to under [currency]</td>
<td>[currency] to under [currency]</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>[currency] to under [currency]</td>
<td>[currency] to under [currency]</td>
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<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>[currency] to under [currency]</td>
<td>[currency] to under [currency]</td>
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<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>[currency] to under [currency]</td>
<td>[currency] to under [currency]</td>
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<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>[currency] to under [currency]</td>
<td>[currency] to under [currency]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>[currency] to under [currency]</td>
<td>[currency] to under [currency]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>[currency] or more</td>
<td>[currency] or more</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Prefer not to answer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

C40 Which of the following descriptions comes closest to how you feel about your household’s income nowadays?

1 | Living comfortably on present income
2 | Coping on present income
3 | Finding it difficult on present income
4 | Finding it very difficult on present income

C41 If you do not live with a husband / wife / partner, skip to C50-51 on page 23.
If you do live with a husband / wife / partner, please answer this question.

What is the highest level of education your husband / wife / partner has successfully completed? If you do not know their highest qualification, please look at the lists given at C10 and C11 and give your best guess. If they had/have no qualifications, please write “None”.

C42 Which of the following descriptions applies to what he/she has been doing for the last 7 days? Tick all that apply.

1 | in paid work (or away temporarily) (employee, self-employed, working for your family business)
2 | in education, (not paid for by employer) even if on vacation
3 | unemployed and actively looking for a job
4 | unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job
5 | permanently sick or disabled
6 | retired
7 | in community or military service
8 | doing housework, looking after children or other persons
9 | Other
C43 → If you ticked only one answer at C42 then skip to C44 below.

→ If you ticked more than one answer at C42, please answer this question.

And which of these best describes his/her situation (in the last 7 days)?
Please tick one only.

1 □ in paid work (or away temporarily) (employee, self-employed, working for your family business)
2 □ in education, (not paid for by employer) even if on vacation
3 □ unemployed and actively looking for a job
4 □ unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job
5 □ permanently sick or disabled
6 □ retired
7 □ in community or military service
8 □ doing housework, looking after children or other persons
9 □ Other

C44 → If your husband / wife / partner is in paid work (or temporarily away), skip to C45-49 below.

→ If they are not in paid work, please answer this question.

Did he/she do any paid work (of an hour or more) in the last 7 days?

1 □ Yes → Continue to C45-49 below
2 □ No → Skip to C50-51 on page 23

C45-49 → If your husband / wife / partner has not been in paid work (or away temporarily) in the last 7 days, skip to C50-51 on page 23.

→ If they have been in paid work (or away temporarily) in the last 7 days, please answer C45 to C49 across.

C45 What is the name or title of his/her main job?

C46 In his/her main job, what kind of work does he/she do most of the time? If you can only provide basic information, this would still be helpful.

C47 What training or qualifications are needed for the job? If no specific training or qualifications are needed, please write ‘None’.

C48 In his/her main job is he/she...

1 □ An employee
2 □ Self-employed
3 □ Working for your family business

C49 How many hours does he/she normally work a week (in his/her main job)? Please include any paid or unpaid overtime. If his/her hours vary week-to-week, please enter an average.

□□□□
### C50 When you were 14, did your father work as an employee, was he self-employed, or was he not working then?

1. □ Employee  
2. □ Self-employed  
3. □ Not working  
4. □ Father deceased / absent when I was 14  

Continue to C51 below

### C51 Which of these best describes the sort of work he did when you were 14?

Tick one box only.

1. □ Professional and technical occupations  
   such as: doctor – teacher – engineer – artist – accountant  
2. □ Higher administrator occupations  
   such as: banker – executive in big business – high government official – union official  
3. □ Clerical occupations  
   such as: secretary – clerk – office manager – book keeper  
4. □ Sales occupations  
   such as: sales manager – shop owner – shop assistant – insurance agent  
5. □ Service occupations  
   such as: restaurant owner – police officer – waiter – caretaker – barber – armed forces  
6. □ Skilled worker  
   such as: foreman – motor mechanic – printer – tool and die maker – electrician  
7. □ Semi-skilled worker  
   such as: bricklayer – bus driver – cannery worker – carpenter – sheet metal worker – baker  
8. □ Unskilled worker  
   such as: labourer – porter – unskilled factory worker  
9. □ Farm worker  
   such as: farmer – farm labourer – tractor driver – fisherman

Skip to C52-53 across

### C52 When you were 14, did your mother work as an employee, was she self-employed, or was she not working then?

1. □ Employee  
2. □ Self-employed  
3. □ Not working  
4. □ Mother deceased / absent when I was 14  

Continue to C53 below

### C53 Which of these best describes the sort of work she did when you were 14?

Tick one box only.

1. □ Professional and technical occupations  
   such as: doctor – teacher – engineer – artist – accountant  
2. □ Higher administrator occupations  
   such as: banker – executive in big business – high government official – union official  
3. □ Clerical occupations  
   such as: secretary – clerk – office manager – book keeper  
4. □ Sales occupations  
   such as: sales manager – shop owner – shop assistant – insurance agent  
5. □ Service occupations  
   such as: restaurant owner – police officer – waiter – caretaker – barber – armed forces  
6. □ Skilled worker  
   such as: foreman – motor mechanic – printer – tool and die maker – electrician  
7. □ Semi-skilled worker  
   such as: bricklayer – bus driver – cannery worker – carpenter – sheet metal worker – baker  
8. □ Unskilled worker  
   such as: labourer – porter – unskilled factory worker  
9. □ Farm worker  
   such as: farmer – farm labourer – tractor driver – fisherman

Skip to C54 on page 24
The next few questions are about you.

**C54** During the last 12 months, have you taken any course or attended any lecture or conference to improve your knowledge or skills for work?

1. ☐ Yes  2. ☐ No

**C55** How would you describe your ancestry? Please choose up to two ancestries that best apply to you. If you only have one ancestry, please leave the second column blank.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ancestry 1</th>
<th>Ancestry 2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Option 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>2. Option 2</td>
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<td>3. Option 3</td>
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<td>4. Option 4</td>
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<td>5. Option 5</td>
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<td>6. Option 6</td>
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<td>7. Option 7</td>
<td></td>
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<td>8. Option 8</td>
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<td>9. Option 9</td>
<td></td>
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<td>10. Option 10</td>
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<td>11. Option 11</td>
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<td>12. Option 12</td>
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<td>13. Option 13</td>
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<td>14. Option 14</td>
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<tr>
<td>15. Option 15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16. Other</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*This column has been left blank for printing purposes. Please continue to Section D.*

Please write in ancestry if you ticked ‘Other’ above:

1. 
2. 

Please write in ancestry if you ticked ‘Other’ above:
SECTION D

Thank you for your answers so far. The next questions are about technology and the ways you communicate.

D1 Imagine you wanted to access the Internet. At which of these locations would you be able to do it?
Tick all that apply.
1 □ At home
2 □ At my workplace
3 □ On the move
4 □ At some other place (such as a café or a friend’s house)
5 □ None of the above

D2-4 How familiar are you with each of the following computer and Internet-related items?

D2 Preference settings
1 □ Not at all familiar
2 □ Not very familiar
3 □ Somewhat familiar
4 □ Very familiar
5 □ Completely familiar

D3 Advanced search
1 □ Not at all familiar
2 □ Not very familiar
3 □ Somewhat familiar
4 □ Very familiar
5 □ Completely familiar

D4 PDF
1 □ Not at all familiar
2 □ Not very familiar
3 □ Somewhat familiar
4 □ Very familiar
5 □ Completely familiar

D5-9 To what extent would you say that online and mobile communication...

D5 …makes people feel closer to one another?
Not at all Completely
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

D6 …makes work and personal life interrupt each other?
Not at all Completely
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

D7 …makes it easy to coordinate and manage activities?
Not at all Completely
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

D8 …undermines personal privacy?
Not at all Completely
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

D9 …exposes people to misinformation?
Not at all Completely
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Next are some questions about your family.

D10 How many children aged 12 or over do you have? Please include any grown-up children. If you have no children, enter 0.
If you do not have any children aged 12 or over, skip to D22 on page 27.

If you have one child aged 12 or over, please answer the following questions about them. If you have more than one child aged 12 or over, please answer the following questions about the one who had their birthday most recently. If you have two children who share a birthday, please answer the questions for the one whose name comes first alphabetically.

Is this child male or female?
1  □  Male  2  □  Female

How old is he/she?

Does he/she live in the same household as you? Please answer ‘Yes’ if he/she lives with you sometimes.
1  □  Yes  2  □  No

Taking everything into consideration, how close do you feel to him/her?
1  □  Extremely close  2  □  Very close  3  □  Quite close  4  □  Not very close  5  □  Not at all close

If he/she lives in the same household as you, skip to D16 across.

If he/she does not live with you, please answer this question.

About how long would it take you to get to where he/she lives, on average? Think of the way you would travel and of the time it would take door to door.

How often do you speak with him/her in person? Please only include occasions where you are physically in the same location.
1  □  Several times a day  2  □  Once a day  3  □  Several times a week  4  □  Several times a month  5  □  Once a month  6  □  Less often  7  □  Never

How often do you speak with him/her such that you can see each other on a screen?
1  □  Several times a day  2  □  Once a day  3  □  Several times a week  4  □  Several times a month  5  □  Once a month  6  □  Less often  7  □  Never

How often do you speak with him/her using a phone or other device? Please include calls you make or receive, but exclude calls where you see each other on a screen.
1  □  Several times a day  2  □  Once a day  3  □  Several times a week  4  □  Several times a month  5  □  Once a month  6  □  Less often  7  □  Never

How often do you communicate in writing with each other via text, email or messaging apps?
1  □  Several times a day  2  □  Once a day  3  □  Several times a week  4  □  Several times a month  5  □  Once a month  6  □  Less often  7  □  Never
D20  Now think about occasions where you and he/she are physically in the same location. Compared with before the coronavirus pandemic, would you say that you speak with him/her in person...

1  Much more often now
2  A little more often now
3  About the same
4  A little less often now
5  Much less often now
6  We are never in the same location now due to the pandemic

D21  Compared with before the coronavirus pandemic, would you say that you have online or mobile communication with him/her...

1  Much more often now
2  A little more often now
3  About the same
4  A little less often now
5  Much less often now

D22  We are aware that the question below might be sensitive, but your answer is needed to make sure that you are directed to the correct questions later on in the questionnaire.

Are any of your parents still alive? Please think only about your biological parents.

1  Yes, both parents
2  Yes, only my mother
3  Yes, only my father
4  No, no parent
5  I don’t know

D23-33  For the next questions we would like you to answer about one of your parents.

D23  →  If both your parents are alive, please answer about the parent who had his or her birthday most recently. If you have more than one parent with the same birthday, please think of the parent whose name comes first alphabetically.

→  If only one of your parents is alive, please answer about this parent.

Are you answering the following questions about your mother or your father?

1  Mother  2  Father

D24  How old is he/she? Please give an estimate if you are unsure.

D25  Does he/she live in the same household as you? Please answer ‘Yes’ if he/she lives with you sometimes.

1  Yes  2  No

D26  Taking everything into consideration, how close do you feel to him/her?

1  Extremely close
2  Very close
3  Quite close
4  Not very close
5  Not at all close

D27  →  If he/she lives in the same household as you, skip to D28 on page 28.

→  If he/she does not live with you, please answer this question.

About how long would it take you to get to where he/she lives, on average? Think of the way you would travel and of the time it would take door to door.

HOURS  MINUTES

H  H  M  M
**D28** How often do you speak with him/her in person? Please only include occasions where you are physically in the same location.

1. [ ] Several times a day
2. [ ] Once a day
3. [ ] Several times a week
4. [ ] Several times a month
5. [ ] Once a month
6. [ ] Less often
7. [ ] Never

**D29** How often do you speak with him/her such that you can see each other on a screen?

1. [ ] Several times a day
2. [ ] Once a day
3. [ ] Several times a week
4. [ ] Several times a month
5. [ ] Once a month
6. [ ] Less often
7. [ ] Never

**D30** How often do you speak with him/her using a phone or other device? Please include calls you make or receive, but exclude calls where you see each other on a screen.

1. [ ] Several times a day
2. [ ] Once a day
3. [ ] Several times a week
4. [ ] Several times a month
5. [ ] Once a month
6. [ ] Less often
7. [ ] Never

**D31** How often do you communicate in writing with each other via text, email or messaging apps?

1. [ ] Several times a day
2. [ ] Once a day
3. [ ] Several times a week
4. [ ] Several times a month
5. [ ] Once a month
6. [ ] Less often
7. [ ] Never

**D32** Now think about occasions where you and he/she are physically in the same location. Compared with before the coronavirus pandemic, would you say that you speak with him/her in person...

1. [ ] Much more often now
2. [ ] A little more often now
3. [ ] About the same
4. [ ] A little less often now
5. [ ] Much less often now
6. [ ] We are never in the same location now due to the pandemic

**D33** Compared with before the coronavirus pandemic, would you say that you have online or mobile communication with him/her...

1. [ ] Much more often now
2. [ ] A little more often now
3. [ ] About the same
4. [ ] A little less often now
5. [ ] Much less often now

**D34-65** Below are some questions about your work. Please answer them based on how things are today, even if the pandemic means that this is different to usual.

**D34** → If you are currently not in paid work, skip to D66-67 on page 33.

→ If you are currently in paid work (or temporarily away), please answer this question.

**How satisfied are you in your main job?**

If you have more than one job, please answer about the one for which you work the most hours per week. If you have two jobs that are exactly equal in terms of hours, please answer about the more highly paid of the two.

Extremely satisfied

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D35  How often do you feel too tired after work to enjoy the things you would like to do at home?

1  Never
2  Hardly ever
3  Sometimes
4  Often
5  Always

D36  How often do you find that your job prevents you from giving the time you want to your partner or family?

1  Never
2  Hardly ever
3  Sometimes
4  Often
5  Always
6  I don’t have a partner / family

D37  How often do you find that your partner or family gets fed up with the pressure of your job?

1  Never
2  Hardly ever
3  Sometimes
4  Often
5  Always

D38  To what extent are you allowed to decide your own starting and finishing times at work?

1  Not at all
2  To some extent
3  Completely

D39  How often do you work from home or from another place of your choice during your regular working hours?

1  Every day
2  Several times a week
3  Several times a month
4  Once a month
5  Less often
6  Never

D40  Compared with before the coronavirus pandemic, would you say that you work from home or from another place of your choice...

1  Much more often now  Continue to D41 below
2  A little more often now  Skip to D42 below
3  About the same  Skip to D42 below
4  A little less often now  Continue to D41 below
5  Much less often now  Continue to D41 below
6  I cannot work from home or from another place of my choice  Skip to D42 below

D41  Would you say that this change occurred as a result of the coronavirus pandemic?

1  Yes, entirely
2  Yes, in part
3  No

D42  If you work in an organisation, how often are employees in your organisation expected to work overtime, whether at the workplace or at home?

1  Every day  Continue to D43 below
2  Several times a week
3  Several times a month
4  Once a month
5  Less often
6  Never
7  I do not work in an organisation  Skip to D45-52 on page 30

D43  How often are employees in your organisation expected to be responsive to work communications outside working hours?

1  Every day
2  Several times a week
3  Several times a month
4  Once a month
5  Less often
6  Never
D44 Compared with before the coronavirus pandemic, how accepted is it for employees in your organisation to choose to work regularly from home or from another place of their choice nowadays?

1. [ ] Much more accepted now
2. [ ] A little more accepted now
3. [ ] About the same
4. [ ] A little less accepted now
5. [ ] Much less accepted now
6. [ ] Employees need to work from home due to coronavirus restrictions
7. [ ] Employees in my organisation do not have a regular workplace
8. [ ] Employees in my organisation do not work regularly from home or from another place of their choice

D45-52 The next questions are about your line manager. Line manager refers to the person you receive work instructions from on a regular basis. If you have several line managers, please think of the one you received work instructions from most recently.

D45 Do you have a line manager?

1. [ ] Yes → Continue to D46 below
2. [ ] No → Skip to D53 on page 31

D46 How much does your line manager support employees in balancing work and personal commitments?

Not at all → Completely

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

D47 How likely would your line manager be to give you work-related help or advice, if needed?

1. [ ] Very likely
2. [ ] Likely
3. [ ] Not very likely
4. [ ] Not at all likely

D48 How often are you and your line manager at the same workplace at the same time? Same workplace means the same physical location.

1. [ ] Every day
2. [ ] Several times a week
3. [ ] Several times a month
4. [ ] Once a month
5. [ ] Less often
6. [ ] Never
7. [ ] I do not have a regular workplace

D49 How often do you speak about work with your line manager in person? Please only include occasions where you are physically in the same location.

1. [ ] Several times a day
2. [ ] Once a day
3. [ ] Several times a week
4. [ ] Several times a month
5. [ ] Once a month
6. [ ] Less often
7. [ ] Never

D50 How often do you speak about work with your line manager such that you can see each other on a screen?

1. [ ] Several times a day
2. [ ] Once a day
3. [ ] Several times a week
4. [ ] Several times a month
5. [ ] Once a month
6. [ ] Less often
7. [ ] Never

D51 How often do you speak about work with your line manager using a phone or other device? Please include calls you make or receive, but exclude calls where you see each other on a screen.

1. [ ] Several times a day
2. [ ] Once a day
3. [ ] Several times a week
4. [ ] Several times a month
5. [ ] Once a month
6. [ ] Less often
7. [ ] Never
D52 How often do you communicate about work in writing with your line manager via text, email or messaging apps?
1 ☐ Several times a day
2 ☐ Once a day
3 ☐ Several times a week
4 ☐ Several times a month
5 ☐ Once a month
6 ☐ Less often
7 ☐ Never

The next few questions are about the team in which you work.

D53 Do you work in a team?
1 ☐ Yes → Continue to D54 below
2 ☐ No → Skip to D56 across

D54 How much do you feel like part of your team?

Not at all

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Completely

D55 If needed, how willing would you be to take on extra responsibilities at work without being paid more?

Not at all willing

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Completely willing

Below are some questions about the colleagues you work with on a regular basis.

D56 Do you work with colleagues?
1 ☐ Yes → Continue to D57 below
2 ☐ No → Skip to D63-65 on page 32

D57 If you have colleagues, what proportion of them are based at the same physical location as you on a normal working day? If you work at more than one location, please think about the location you work at most frequently.

1 ☐ All
2 ☐ Very large
3 ☐ Over a half
4 ☐ About half
5 ☐ Under a half
6 ☐ Very small
7 ☐ None

D58 How likely would your colleagues be to give you work-related help or advice, if needed?
1 ☐ Very likely
2 ☐ Likely
3 ☐ Not very likely
4 ☐ Not at all likely

D59 How often do you speak about work with your colleagues in person? Please only include occasions where you are physically in the same location.
1 ☐ Several times a day
2 ☐ Once a day
3 ☐ Several times a week
4 ☐ Several times a month
5 ☐ Once a month
6 ☐ Less often
7 ☐ Never
D60  How often do you speak about work with your colleagues such that you can see each other on a screen?
1  □ Several times a day
2  □ Once a day
3  □ Several times a week
4  □ Several times a month
5  □ Once a month
6  □ Less often
7  □ Never

D61  How often do you speak about work with your colleagues using a phone or other device? Please include calls you make or receive, but exclude calls where you and your colleagues see each other on a screen.
1  □ Several times a day
2  □ Once a day
3  □ Several times a week
4  □ Several times a month
5  □ Once a month
6  □ Less often
7  □ Never

D62  How often do you communicate about work in writing with your colleagues via text, email or messaging apps?
1  □ Several times a day
2  □ Once a day
3  □ Several times a week
4  □ Several times a month
5  □ Once a month
6  □ Less often
7  □ Never

D63-65  For the next few questions, please think about all the people you work with, regardless of whether they are your line manager or your colleagues.

D63  →  If you do not have a line manager or any colleagues, skip to D66-67 on page 33.
→  If you do have a line manager or any colleagues, please answer D63 to D65.

Now think about occasions where you and the people you work with are physically in the same location. Compared with before the coronavirus pandemic, would you say that you speak with the people you work with in person…
1  □ Much more often now
2  □ A little more often now
3  □ About the same
4  □ A little less often now
5  □ Much less often now
6  □ We are never in the same location now due to the pandemic

D64  Compared with before the coronavirus pandemic, would you say that you have online or mobile communication with the people you work with…
1  □ Much more often now
2  □ A little more often now
3  □ About the same
4  □ A little less often now
5  □ Much less often now
6  □ I don’t have online or mobile communication with the people I work with

D65  To what extent does online and mobile communication between you and the people you work with make it easy to work from home or from another place of your choice?
Not at all  □  □  □  □  □  □  □  □  □  □  □  □ Completely
Now some final questions on different topics.

**D66-67 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**D66** A small secret group of people is responsible for making all major decisions in world politics.

1. [ ] Agree strongly
2. [ ] Agree
3. [ ] Neither agree nor disagree
4. [ ] Disagree
5. [ ] Disagree strongly

**D67** Groups of scientists manipulate, fabricate, or suppress evidence in order to deceive the public.

1. [ ] Agree strongly
2. [ ] Agree
3. [ ] Neither agree nor disagree
4. [ ] Disagree
5. [ ] Disagree strongly

**D68** Overall, how satisfied are you with the [Country] government’s handling of the coronavirus pandemic?

Extremely dissatisfied

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Extremely satisfied

**D69-71 How satisfied are you with the government’s response to the coronavirus pandemic in [Country] regarding support for the following groups?**

**D69** ...people who have experienced job losses or losses of income?

Extremely dissatisfied

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Extremely satisfied

**D70** ...elderly people in care homes?

Extremely dissatisfied

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Extremely satisfied

**D71** ...families with school-aged children?

Extremely dissatisfied

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Extremely satisfied

**D72** How satisfied are you with the way health services in [Country] coped with the coronavirus pandemic and its consequences?

Extremely dissatisfied

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Extremely satisfied

**D73** To what extent do you trust the national government in [Country] to deal with the impact of the coronavirus pandemic?

No trust at all

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Complete trust

**D74** How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Coronavirus is the result of deliberate and concealed efforts of some government or organisation.

1. [ ] Agree strongly
2. [ ] Agree
3. [ ] Neither agree nor disagree
4. [ ] Disagree
5. [ ] Disagree strongly
D75  Have you had coronavirus?
1  ☐ Yes, I tested positive for coronavirus
2  ☐ Yes, I think I had coronavirus but was not tested / did not test positive
3  ☐ No, I have not had coronavirus

D76  Has anyone living with you had coronavirus?
1  ☐ Yes, someone living with me tested positive for coronavirus
2  ☐ Yes, I think someone living with me had coronavirus but they were not tested / did not test positive
3  ☐ No, no one living with me had coronavirus
4  ☐ I have not lived with anyone since the start of the pandemic

D77  Has any of the following happened to you as a result of the coronavirus pandemic? Please include anything that has happened at any time since the start of the pandemic, even if it is no longer impacting you. Select all that apply.
1  ☐ I was made redundant / lost my job
2  ☐ The income from my job was reduced
3  ☐ My working hours were reduced
4  ☐ I was furloughed
5  ☐ I was forced to take unpaid leave / holiday
6  ☐ None of these
7  ☐ I have not been in work at any time since the start of the pandemic

D78  Will you get vaccinated against coronavirus with a vaccine that was approved by the national regulatory authority in [Country]? If you have only received the first dose of the vaccine, tick “Yes, I already have”.
1  ☐ Yes, I will
2  ☐ Yes, I already have
3  ☐ No

D79  Please record the date when you finished completing this survey.

As a thank you for taking part we will send you a voucher for [£xx]. Please enter your name below to ensure it reaches you. This will be deleted once we have sent you your voucher.

First name:

Surname:

Thank you for completing this survey – we really appreciate you taking the time to do this.

Before sending back the questionnaire, it would be helpful if you can check you have answered all of the questions that are relevant for you. If you have ever had a paid job, it is particularly important to answer questions C28 to C32, so please check that this has been done.

HOW TO RETURN THE QUESTIONNAIRE
When you have completed the questionnaire, please send it back to [Address] in the freepost envelope provided. Your answers will be treated in the strictest confidence.

If you have any queries please contact us on:
tel: [Telephone No.]
e-mail: [e-mail address]
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