

EUROPEAN ATTITUDES SURVEY, Winter 2002/2003

Interviewer's Name _____ Interviewer's Number

Area Code Respondent Code

Date of Interview: Day Month Time Interview Began (24hr clock)

Hello, I am from the Economic and Social Research Institute in Dublin. We have been commissioned by a group of researchers in University College Dublin to carry out a survey into peoples attitudes to a range of social issues. Your name was selected at random from the electoral register for inclusion in this survey. All the information you provide will be treated in the strictest confidence and will not be released to anyone in any way which would allow your views and your opinions to be identified with you. This survey is being conducted at this time in more than 20 European countries including countries in Central and Eastern Europe. It will allow us to examine how Ireland compares relative to other countries in terms of attitudes, experiences etc.

**A1 On an average weekday, how much time, in total do you spend on the following activities:
[Int. Show Card A1]**

	No time at all	Less than ½ hour	½ hour to 1 hour	More than 1 hour up to 1½ hours	More than 1 ½ hours up to 2 hours	More than 2 hours up to 2 ½ hours	More than 2 ½ hours up to 3 hours	More than 3 hours	DK
A1 Watching Television.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 88
A2 Watching news or politics And current affairs on TV.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 88
A3 Listening to the radio.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 88
A4 Listening to news or politics and current affairs on radio.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 88
A5 Reading the newspapers.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 88
A6 Reading about news or politics & current affairs in newspapers.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 88

A7 Now, using this card, how often do you use the internet, the World Wide Web or e-mail – whether at home or at work – for your personal use? [Int. Show Card A2]

No access at Home or Work	Never Use	Less than Once a month	Once a month	Several times a month	Once a week	Several times a week	Every day	DK
<input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 88

A8 Using this card, generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? Please tell me on a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means you can't be too careful and 10 means that most people can be trusted. [Int. Show Card A3]

You can't be too careful _____ *Most people can be trusted* **DK**

0	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88

A9 Using this card, do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair? [Int. Show Card A4]

Most people would try to take advantage of me _____ *Most people would try to be fair* **DK**

0	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88

A10 Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful or that they are mostly looking out for themselves? [Int. Show Card A5]

People mostly look out for themselves _____ *People mostly try to be helpful* **DK**

0	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88

Now we want to ask you a few questions about politics and government

B1 How interested would you say you are in politics – are you.....READ OUT...

Very interested ₁ Quite interested ₂ Hardly interested ₃ Not at all interested ₄ DK ₈

B2 How often does politics seem so complicated that you can't really understand what is going on? Please use this card. [Int. Show Card B1]

Never ₁ Seldom ₂ Occasionally ₃ Regularly ₄ Frequently ₅ DK ₈

B3 Do you think that you could take an active role in a group involved with political issues? Please use this card. [Int. Show Card B2]

Definitely not ₁ Probably not ₂ Not sure either way ₃ Probably ₄ Definitely ₅ DK ₈

B4 How difficult or easy do you find it to make your mind up about political issues? Please use this card. [Int. Show Card B3]

Very difficult ₁ Difficult ₂ Neither difficult nor easy ₃ Easy ₄ Very easy ₅ DK ₈

B5 Using this card, do you think that politicians in general care what people like you think? Please use this card. [Int. Show Card B4]

Hardly any politicians care what people like me think ₁ Very few care ₂ Some care ₃ Many care ₄ Most politicians care what people like me think ₅ DK ₈

B6 Would you say that politicians are just interested in getting people's votes rather than in people's opinions? [Int. Show Card B5]

Nearly all politicians are just interested in votes ₁ Most politicians are just interested in votes ₂ Some politicians are just interested in votes, others aren't ₃ Most politicians are interested in people's opinions ₄ Nearly all politicians are interested in people's opinions ₅ DK ₈

B7 Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust the institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust.

[Int. Show Card B6]

No trust at all
→
 Complete trust DK

	0	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	DK
B7 The Dáil?												
B8 The legal system?												
B9 The Gardaí?												
B10 Politicians?												
B11 The European Parliament?												
B12 The United Nations?												

B13 Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last general election in May 2002?

Yes..... _1 No..... _2 → Go to B15 Not eligible to vote _2 → Go to B15

B14 Which party did you give your first preference vote to in that election?

Fianna Fail	Fine Gael	Labour	Progressive Democrats	Green Party	Sinn Féin	Independent	Other (specify)	Refused	DK
<input type="checkbox"/> _1	<input type="checkbox"/> _2	<input type="checkbox"/> _3	<input type="checkbox"/> _4	<input type="checkbox"/> _5	<input type="checkbox"/> _6	<input type="checkbox"/> _7	<input type="checkbox"/> _8	<input type="checkbox"/> _77	<input type="checkbox"/> _88

B15 There are different ways of trying to improve things in Ireland or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Firstly.....**READ OUT**

	Yes	No	(Don't know)
B15. Contacted a politician, government or local government official.....	<input type="checkbox"/> _1	<input type="checkbox"/> _2	<input type="checkbox"/> _8
B16. Worked in a political party or action group.....	<input type="checkbox"/> _1	<input type="checkbox"/> _2	<input type="checkbox"/> _8
B17. Worked in another organisation or association.....	<input type="checkbox"/> _1	<input type="checkbox"/> _2	<input type="checkbox"/> _8
B18. Worn or displayed a campaign badge/sticker.....	<input type="checkbox"/> _1	<input type="checkbox"/> _2	<input type="checkbox"/> _8
B19. Signed a petition.....	<input type="checkbox"/> _1	<input type="checkbox"/> _2	<input type="checkbox"/> _8
B20. Taken part in a lawful public demonstration.....	<input type="checkbox"/> _1	<input type="checkbox"/> _2	<input type="checkbox"/> _8
B21. Boycotted certain products.....	<input type="checkbox"/> _1	<input type="checkbox"/> _2	<input type="checkbox"/> _8
B22. Deliberately bought certain products for political, ethical or environmental reasons...	<input type="checkbox"/> _1	<input type="checkbox"/> _2	<input type="checkbox"/> _8
B23. Donated money to a political organisation or group.....	<input type="checkbox"/> _1	<input type="checkbox"/> _2	<input type="checkbox"/> _8
B24. Participated in illegal protest activities.....	<input type="checkbox"/> _1	<input type="checkbox"/> _2	<input type="checkbox"/> _8

B25a Is there a particular political party you feel closer to than all the other parties?

Yes..... _1 No..... _2 Don't know _8

B25b Which one?

Fianna Fáil..... <input type="checkbox"/> _1	Green Party..... <input type="checkbox"/> _5
Fine Gael..... <input type="checkbox"/> _2	Sinn Fein..... <input type="checkbox"/> _6
Labour..... <input type="checkbox"/> _3	Other (write in) _____ <input type="checkbox"/> _7
Progressive Democrats..... <input type="checkbox"/> _4	Refused..... <input type="checkbox"/> _77
	Don't know..... <input type="checkbox"/> _88

B25c How close do you feel to this party. Do you feel that you are.....

Very Close Quite Close Not Close Not at all Close Don't Know

_1 _2 _3 _4 _8

B26 Are you a member of any political party?

Yes..... _1 No..... _2 Don't know _8

B27 Which one?

Fianna Fáil..... <input type="checkbox"/> _1	Green Party..... <input type="checkbox"/> _5
Fine Gael..... <input type="checkbox"/> _2	Sinn Fein..... <input type="checkbox"/> _6
Labour..... <input type="checkbox"/> _3	Other (write in) _____ <input type="checkbox"/> _7
Progressive Democrats..... <input type="checkbox"/> _4	Refused..... <input type="checkbox"/> _77
	Don't know..... <input type="checkbox"/> _88

B28 In politics people sometimes talk of “left” and “right”. Using this card, where would you place yourself on this scale, where ‘0’ means the left and ‘10’ means the right? [Int. Show Card B7]

<i>Left</i>	→										<i>Right</i>	<i>DK</i>
0	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

B29 All things considered, how satisfied are you with the following statements? Please answer using this card, where ‘0’ means extremely dissatisfied and ‘10’ means extremely satisfied. [Int. Show Card B8]

		→										<i>Extremely satisfied</i>	<i>DK</i>	
		<i>Extremely dissatisfied</i>	0	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
B29	Your life as a whole nowadays													
B30	The present state of the Irish economy													
B31	The Dáil													
B32	How democracy works in Ireland													

B33 Now, using this card, please say what you think overall about the state of the following services in Ireland nowadays? [Int. Show Card B9]

		→										<i>Extremely good</i>	<i>DK</i>	
		<i>Extremely bad</i>	0	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
B33	Education													
B34	The Health Services													

B35 Policies can be decided at different levels. Using this card, at which level do you think the following policies should mainly be decided? [Int. Show Card B10]
READ OUT AND CODE ONE ON EACH LINE

	International level	European level	National level	Regional or local level	Don't know
B35 protecting the environment.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
B36 fighting against organised crime...	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
B37 agriculture.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
B38 defence.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
B39 social welfare.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
B40 aid to developing countries.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
B41 immigration and refugees.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
B42 interest rates.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 8

B43 Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.
READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE ONE ON EACH LINE [Int. Show Card B11]

	Agree Strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree Strongly	Don't know
B43 The less that government intervenes in the economy, the better it is for Ireland.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
B44 The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
B45 Employees need strong trade unions to protect their working conditions and wages.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
B46 Gay men and lesbians should be free to live their own life as they wish.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
B47 Whatever the circumstances, the law must always be obeyed.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
B48 Political parties that wish to overthrow democracy should be banned.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
B49 Economic growth always ends up harming the environment.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
B50 Modern science can be relied on to solve our environmental problems.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 8

B51 Many people think of themselves as being part of a particular nationality, for example as French or American or whatever. Do you think of yourself as Irish or as belonging to another nationality, or do you not think of yourself in this way?

I think of myself as Irish ₁ I think of myself as another nationality..... ₂ No, I don't think of myself in this way ₃ → to B55 Don't Know ₈

B52 Which one? _____

B53 Overall, how important is it to you that you are [nationality answered in B51 or B52]

Extremely Important..... ₁ Somewhat important ₂ Only a little important..... ₃ Not important at all ₄ Don't Know..... ₈

B54 Overall, has being [nationality answered in B51 or B52] become more important or less important to you, or has its importance stayed much the same over the last 10 years?

Extremely Important..... ₁ Somewhat important..... ₂ Stayed the same ₃ Somewhat less important..... ₄ Much less important..... ₅ Don't Know..... ₈

B55 Some people also think of themselves as belonging to part of a larger group which includes people from other countries. For example, European, North American, African, Asian, Chinese, Islamic etc. What about you? Do you think of yourself in this way as part of a larger group?

Yes..... ₁ **B56** Which one? _____ No ₂ → Go to C1

B57 Overall, how important is it to you that you are [group mentioned in B56]

Extremely Important..... ₁ Somewhat important ₂ Only a little important..... ₃ Not important at all ₄ Don't Know..... ₈

B58 Overall, has being part of [group mentioned in B56] become more important or less important to you, or has its importance stayed much the same over the last 10 years?

Extremely Important..... ₁ Somewhat important..... ₂ Stayed the same ₃ Somewhat less important..... ₄ Much less important..... ₅ Don't Know..... ₈

AND NOW A FEW QUESTIONS ABOUT YOU AND YOUR LIFE.

C1 Taking all things together, how happy would you say you are? [Int. Show Card C1]

	<i>Extremely unhappy</i> → <i>Extremely happy</i> <i>DK</i>											
	0	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88

C2 Using this card, how often do you meet *socially* with friends, relatives or work colleagues? [Int. Show Card C2]

Never..... ₁ Once a week..... ₅
 Less than once a month.... ₂ Several times a week..... ₆
 Once a month..... ₃ Every day..... ₇
 Several times a month..... ₄ Don't know..... ₈₈

C3 Do you have anyone with whom you can discuss intimate and personal matters?

Yes..... ₁ No ₂ Don't know ₈

C4 Compared to other people of your age, how often would you say you take part in social activities? [Int. Show Card C3]

Much less than most ₁ Less than most ₂ About the same ₃ More than most ₄ Much more than most ₅ DK ₈

C5 Have you or a member of your household been the victim of burglary or assault in the last 5 years?

Yes....._1 No....._2 Don't know _8

C6 How safe do you feel walking alone in this area after dark? Do you feel.... ..

Very Safe Safe Unsafe Very unsafe DK
_1 _2 _3 _4 _8

C7 How is your health in general? Would you say it isREAD OUT

Very good Good Fair Bad Very bad DK
_1 _2 _3 _4 _5 _8

C8 Are you hampered in your daily activities in any way by any longstanding illness, or disability, infirmity or mental health problem? PROMPT IN RELATION TO PRECODES.

Yes a lot Yes to some extent No DK
_1 _2 _3 _8

C9 Do you consider yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?

Yes....._1 No....._2 → Go to C11..... Don't know _8 → Go to C11

C10 Which one? Record as fully as possible Ask about specific denomination e.g. if Protestant, record if whether C of I, Presbyterian, Methodist etc.

GO TO C13

C11 Have you *ever* considered yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?

Yes....._1 No....._2 → Go to C13..... Don't know _8 → Go to C13

C12..... Which one? Record as fully as possible

ASK ALL

C13 Regardless of whether you belong to a particular religion, how religious would you say you are? Please use this card. [Int. Show Card C4]

Not at all religious *Very religious* *DK*

0	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88

C14 Apart from special occasions such as weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services nowadays? [Int. Show Card C5]

Every day More than once a week Once a week At least once a month Only on special holy days Less often Never DK
_1 _2 _3 _4 _5 _6 _7 _88

C15 Apart from when you are at religious services, how often, if at all, do you pray? [Int. Show Card C6]

Every day More than once a week Once a week At least once a month Only on special holy days Less often Never DK
_1 _2 _3 _4 _5 _6 _7 _88

C16 Would you describe yourself as being a member of a group that is discriminated against in this country?

Yes..... 1 Go to C17

No 2 Go to C18

Don't know 8 Go to C18

C17 On what grounds is your group discriminated against? PROBE: "What other grounds?" Tick all that apply

Colour or race.... 1

Nationality..... 2

Religion..... 3

Language..... 4

Ethnic group..... 5

Age..... 6

Gender..... 7

Sexuality..... 8

Disability..... 9

Other (WRITE IN) _____ 10

Don't know..... 88

C18 Are you a citizen of Ireland?

Yes..... 1

No..... 2

Don't know 8

C19 What citizenship do you hold? _____ Don't know..... 8

C20 Were you born in Ireland?

Yes..... 1

No..... 2

Don't know 8

C21 In which country were you born? _____ Don't know 8

C22 How long ago did you first come to live in Ireland? [Int. Show Card C7]

Within the
last year
1

1-5 years
ago
2

6-10 years
ago
3

11-20 years
ago
4

More than 20
years ago
5

DK
88

C23 What language or languages do you speak most often at home?

WRITE IN UP TO 2 LANGUAGES _____

Don't know..... 8

C24 Do you belong to a minority ethnic group in Ireland?

Yes..... 1

No..... 2

Don't know 8

C25 Was your father born in Ireland?

Yes..... 1

No..... 2

Don't know 8

C26 From which of these continents does your father originally come? [Int. Show Card C8]

Europe
1

Africa
2

Asia
3

North America
4

South America and
the Caribbean
5

Australasia
6

DK
88

C27 Was your mother born in Ireland?

Yes 1

No..... 2

Don't know..... 8

C28 From which of these continents does your mother originally come? [Int. Show Card C8]

Europe
1

Africa
2

Asia
3

North America
4

South America and
the Caribbean
5

Australasia
6

DK
88

SECTION D

People come to live in Ireland from other countries for different reasons. Some have ancestral ties. Others come to work here, or to join their families. Others come because they're under threat. Here are some questions about this issue.

D1 Thinking of people coming to live in Ireland nowadays from other countries, would you say that:

Most are of the <u>same</u> race or ethnic group as the majority of Irish people	Most are of a <u>different</u> race or ethnic group	It is about half and half	DK
<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₈₈

D2 Now thinking of people coming to live in Ireland nowadays from other countries within Europe, would you say that:

Most come from the <u>richer</u> countries of Europe	Most come from the <u>poorer</u> countries of Europe	It is about half and half	DK
<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₈₈

D3 And what about people who come to live in Ireland nowadays from other countries outside Europe, would you say that:

Most come from the <u>richer</u> countries outside Europe	Most come from the <u>poorer</u> countries outside Europe	It is about half and half	DK
<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₈₈

D4 Now, using this card, to what extent do you think Ireland should allow the groups of people we have just mentioned to come and live here?
[Int. Show Card D1]

	Allow many to come and live here	Allow some	Allow a few	Allow none	Don't know
D4 Of the same race or ethnic group as Irish people <input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₈
D5 Of a different race or ethnic group from Irish people <input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₈
D6 From richer countries in Europe <input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₈
D7 From poorer countries in Europe <input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₈
D8 From richer countries outside Europe <input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₈
D9 From poorer countries outside Europe <input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₈

Please tell me how important you think each of these things should be in deciding whether someone born, brought up and living outside Ireland should be able to come and live here. Please use this card. Firstly, how important should it be for them to.... READ OUT [Int. Show Card D2]

	Extremely Unimportant → Extremely important											(DK)	
	0	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10		
D10 have good educational qualifications													
D11 have close family living here?													
D12 be able to speak English or Irish?													
D13 come from a Christian background?													
D14 be white?													
D15 be wealthy?													
D16 have work skills that Ireland needs?													
D17 be committed to the way of life in Ireland?													

Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.
 Firstly.... READ OUT [Int. Show Card D3]

	Agree Strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree Strongly	Don't know
D18 Average wages and salaries are generally brought down by people coming to live and work here.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
D19 People who come to live and work here generally harm the economic prospects of the poor more than the rich.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
D20 People who come to live and work here help to fill jobs where there are shortages of workers.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
D21 If people who have come to live and work here are unemployed for a long period, they should be made to leave.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
D22 People who have come to live here should be given the same rights as everyone else.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
D23 If people who have come to live here commit a serious crime, they should be made to leave.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
D24 If people who have come to live here commit <u>any</u> crime, they should be made to leave.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 8

D.25 Would you say people who come to live here generally take jobs away from workers in Ireland or generally help to create new jobs? [Int. Show Card D4]

<i>Create new jobs</i>	—————→										<i>Take jobs away</i>	<i>DK</i>
0	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

D.26 Most people who come to live here work and pay taxes. They also use the health and welfare services. On balance, do you think people who come here take out more than they put in or put in more than they take out? [Int. Show Card D5]

<i>Generally take more out (e.g using health & social welfare)</i>	—————→										<i>Generally put more in (eg paying taxes)</i>	<i>DK</i>
0	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

D27 Would you say that it is generally bad or good for Ireland's economy that people come to live here from other countries? [Int. Show Card D6]

<i>Bad for the Economy</i>	—————→										<i>Good for the Economy</i>	<i>DK</i>
0	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

D28 Would you say that Ireland's cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries? [Int. Show Card D7]

<i>Cultural life undermined</i>	—————→										<i>Cultural life enriched</i>	<i>DK</i>
0	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

D29 Is Ireland made a worse or better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries? [Int. Show Card D8]

<i>Ireland is a worse place to live because of them</i>	—————→										<i>Ireland is a better place to live</i>	<i>DK</i>
0	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

D30 Are Ireland's crime problems made worse or better by people coming to live here from other countries? [Int. Show Card D9]

<i>Crime problems made worse</i>										<i>Crime problems made better</i>		<i>DK</i>
0	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

D31 When people leave their countries to come to live in Ireland, do you think it has a bad or good effect on those countries in the long run? [Int. Show Card D10]

<i>Bad for those countries in the long run</i>										<i>Good for those countries in the long run</i>		<i>DK</i>
0	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. Firstly....READ OUT [Int. Show Card D11]

	Agree Strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree Strongly	Don't know
D32 <u>All</u> countries benefit if people can move to countries where their skills are most needed.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₈
D33 Richer countries have a responsibility to accept people from poorer countries.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₈

Now thinking again of people who have come to live in Ireland from another country who are of the same race or ethnic group as most Irish people, how much would you mind or not mind if someone like this.....READ OUT [Int. Show Card D12]

	Not mind at all										Mind a lot	(DK)
	0	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
D34 ...was appointed as your boss?												
D35 ...married a close relative of yours?												

And now thinking again of people who have come to live in Ireland from another country who are of a different race or ethnic group from most Irish people, how much would you mind or not mind if someone like this.....READ OUT [Int. Show Card D13]

	Not mind At all										Mind a lot	(DK)
	0	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
D36 ...was appointed as your boss?												
D37 ...married a close relative of yours?												

D38 Suppose you were choosing where to live. Which of the three types of area on this card would you ideally wish to live in? [Int. Show Card D14]

- An area where almost nobody was of a different race or ethnic group from most Irish people..... ₁
- Some people were of a different race or ethnic group from most Irish people..... ₂
- Many people were of a different race or ethnic group..... ₃
- It would make no difference..... ₄
- Don't know..... ₈

D39 And now using this card, how would you describe the area where you currently live? [Int. Show Card D15]

- An area where almost nobody is of a different race or ethnic group from most Irish people..... ₁
- Some people are of a different race or ethnic group from most Irish people..... ₂
- Many people are of a different race or ethnic group..... ₃
- Don't know..... ₈

Using this card, please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements.
 Firstly....READ OUT [Int. Show Card D16]

	Agree Strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree Strongly	DK
D40 It is better for a country if almost everyone shares the same customs and traditions.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
D41 It is better for a country if there are a variety of different religions.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
D42 It is better for a country if almost everyone is able to speak at least one common language.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
D43 Communities of people who have come to live here should be allowed to educate their children in their own separate schools if they wish.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
D44 If a country wants to reduce tensions it should stop immigration.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 8

How bad or good are each of these things for a country? Firstly...READ OUT [Int. Show Card D17]

	Extremely Bad → Extremely Good										(DK)	
	0	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09		10
D45 ...a law against racial or ethnic discrimination in the workplace.												
D46 ...a law against promoting racial or ethnic hatred.												

D47 Do you have any friends who have come to live in Ireland from another country?

Yes, several <input type="checkbox"/> 1	Yes, a few <input type="checkbox"/> 2	No, none at all <input type="checkbox"/> 3	DK <input type="checkbox"/> 88
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D48 Do you have any colleagues at work who have come to live in Ireland from another country?

Yes, several <input type="checkbox"/> 1	Yes, a few <input type="checkbox"/> 2	No, none at all <input type="checkbox"/> 3	Not currently working <input type="checkbox"/> 4	DK <input type="checkbox"/> 88
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Some people come to Ireland and apply for refugee status on the grounds that they fear persecution in their own country. Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.
 Firstly...READ OUT [Int. Show Card D18]

	Agree Strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree Strongly	Don't know
D49 Ireland has more than its fair share of people applying for refugee status.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
D50 While their applications for refugee status are being considered, people should be allowed to work in Ireland.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
D51 The government should be generous in judging people's applications for refugee status.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
D52 Most applicants for refugee status aren't in real fear of persecution in their own countries.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
D53 While their cases are being considered, applicants should be kept in detention centres.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
D54 While their cases are being considered, the Irish government should give financial support to applicants.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
D55 Refugees whose applications are granted should be entitled to bring in their close family members.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 8

D56 Out of every 100 people living in the Republic of Ireland, how many do you think were born outside the Republic of Ireland?

WRITE IN: out of 100Don't Know ₈₈

D57 Compared to other European countries of about the same size as Ireland, do you think that more or fewer people come to live here from other countries? [Int. Show Card D19]

Far more people come to live in Ireland <input type="checkbox"/> ₁	More people come to live in Ireland <input type="checkbox"/> ₂	About the same number of people come to live in Ireland <input type="checkbox"/> ₃	Fewer people come to live in Ireland <input type="checkbox"/> ₄	Far fewer people come to live in Ireland <input type="checkbox"/> ₅	DK <input type="checkbox"/> ₈₈
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D58 How do you think the number of people *leaving* Ireland nowadays compares to the number *coming to live* in Ireland? [Int. Show Card D20]

Many more people leaving <input type="checkbox"/> ₁	More people leaving <input type="checkbox"/> ₂	About the same arriving and leaving <input type="checkbox"/> ₃	More people arriving <input type="checkbox"/> ₄	Many more people arriving <input type="checkbox"/> ₅	DK <input type="checkbox"/> ₈₈
--	---	---	--	---	--

D59 How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statement

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
Ireland should limit the import of foreign products	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₈₈

And, turning to the Northern Ireland issue.....

D60 Do you think the long-term policy for Northern Ireland should be for it.....Read out first two options only.....

To remain part of the United Kingdom.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁
Or to reunify with the rest of Ireland?.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂
Other answer (Write in).....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃
Don't know.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₈₈

D61 If the majority of people in Northern Ireland ever voted to become part of a United Ireland do you think you.....READ OUT....

Would <u>happily</u> accept it,.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁
Would not like it, but <u>could live with it</u> if you had to,.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂
Would find this almost <u>impossible</u> to accept.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃
Don't know.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₈₈

D62 Thinking back to the Good Friday Agreement now, would you say that it has benefited unionists more than nationalists, nationalists more than unionists, or that unionists and nationalists have benefited equally? PROBE: A lot more or a little more? [Int Show Card D21]

Unionists benefited a <u>lot</u> more than Nationalists	Unionists benefited a <u>little</u> more than Nationalists	Unionists and Nationalists benefited <u>equally</u>	Nationalists benefited a <u>lot</u> more than Unionists	Nationalists benefited a <u>little</u> more than Unionists	Other Answer (SPECIFY)	DK
<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆	<input type="checkbox"/> ₈₈

↓ ↓ ↓
SPECIFY _____

D 63 If you were told tomorrow that the European Union had to be scrapped would you be very sorry about it; indifferent about it; very relieved about it?

Very Sorry	Indifferent	Very Relieved
<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃

SECTION E

E1 The next few questions are about the organisations some people take part in. I am going to read out a list of voluntary organisations. I would like you to tell me :

(a) whether or not you personally are involved today or were involved over the last 12 months in any of the 4 ways outlined on the card in each organisation. [Tick all that apply]

(b) do you have personal friends in the organisations [Int. Show Card E1]

	(a) Are/were you involved:					(b) Personal friends?		
	None	Member	Participated in	Donated Money	Voluntary work	Yes	No	Don't know
E1 Firstly, a sports club or club for out-door activities?	<input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
E2 an organisation for cultural or hobby activities?	<input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
E3 a trade union?	<input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
E4 a business, professional, or farmers' organisation?	<input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
E5 a consumer or automobile organisation?	<input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
E6 an organisation for humanitarian aid, human rights, minorities, or immigrants?	<input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
E7 an organisation for environmental protection, peace or animal rights?	<input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
E8 a religious or church organisation?	<input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
E9 a political party?	<input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
E10 an organisation for science, education, or teachers and parents?	<input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
E11 a social club, club for the young, the retired/elderly, women or friendly societies?	<input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
E12 any other voluntary organisation similar to the ones I've just mentioned?	<input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 8

Look at this card, how important is each of these things in your life? Firstly.... READ OUT [Int. Show Card E2]

Extremely unimportant Extremely Important (DK)

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88
E13 ...family?												
E14 ...friends?												
E15 ...leisure time?												
E16 ...politics?												
E17 ...work?												
E18 ...religion?												
E19 ...voluntary organisations?												

E20 Not counting anything you do for your family, in your work, or within voluntary organisations, how often if at all, do you actively provide help for other people? [Int Show Card E3]

Several times Several times

Every day a week Once a week a month Once a month Less often Never DK

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 88

E21 Still using this card, how often would you say you discuss politics and current affairs? [Int. Show Card E3]

Several times Several times

Every day a week Once a week a month Once a month Less often Never DK

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 88

E22 To be a good citizen, how important would you say it is for a person to... READ OUT [Int. Show Card E4]

	Extremely unimportant → Extremely important											(DK)	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10		
E22 ...support people who are worse off than themselves?													88
E23 ...vote in elections?													
E24 ...always obey laws and regulations?													
E25 ...form their own opinion, Independently of others?													
E26 ...be active in voluntary organisations?													
E27 ...be active in politics?													

E28 How long have you lived in this area? No of Years _____ Don't Know 888

The next set of questions is about working life.

E29 Can I just check, are you currently..... READ OUT

Employed 1 → Go to E30 Self-employed 2 → Go to F1 Not in paid work 3 → Go to F1 Don't know 8 → Go to F1

E30 I am going to read out a list of things about your working life. Using this card, please say how much influence the management at your work allows you....READ OUT [Int. Show Card E5]

	I have no influence → I have Complete Control											(DK)	
	0	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10		
E30 ..to be flexible in your working hours?													
E31 ..to decide how your own daily work is organised?													
E32 ..to influence your environment?													
E33 ..to influence decisions about the general direction of your work?													
E34 ..to change your work tasks if you wish to?													

E35 Now using this card, how difficult or easy would it be for you...READ OUT [Int. Show Card E6]

	Extremely difficult → Extremely Easy											(DK)	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10		
E35 ...to get a similar or better job with another employer if you wanted to?													
E36 ...to start your own business if you wanted to?													

E37 Can I just check, is there a trade union or similar organisation at your work place?

Yes.....1 No.....2 →Go to E40 Don't know8→Go to E40

E38: How difficult or easy is it....READ OUT [Int. Show Card E7]

	Extremely Difficult → Extremely Easy											(DK)	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10		
E38 ...to have a say in the actions taken by the trade union?													
E39 ...for the trade union to influence conditions at your place of work?													

ASK ALL EMPLOYEES

E40 During the last 12 months, how satisfied or dissatisfied have you generally been with the way things have been handled in your work or workplace? [Int. Show Card E8]

Extremely dissatisfied Extremely satisfied **DK**

00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88

E41 During the last 12 months, have you made any attempt to improve conditions at work, or to prevent them from getting worse?

Yes..... ₁ No ₂ →Go to F1 Don't know ₈→Go to F1

E42 Did any improvements result?

Yes..... ₁ No ₂ Still Uncertain ₃ Don't know..... ₈

E43 Regardless of the outcome, how fairly or unfairly were you treated in your attempt to improve things at work? [Int. Show Card E9]

Treated very unfairly Treated very fairly **DK**

00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88

SECTION F

In this final section I would like to ask you for a few details about yourself and the others in your household.

F1 How many people in total (including yourself and all children of all ages/live here regularly as members of this household? _____ persons.

Int. Record respondent on line 1 below and list other members in descending order of age

F2 Record Gender of each person

F3 Record year of birth of each person

F4 Record relationship of each person TO THE RESPONDENT (listed on line 1)

Person Number	Name (or Initial)	(a)		(b) Year of Birth (4 digits)	(c) Relationship to respondent (yellow card)
		Male	Female		
1.	(Respondent)	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂		0
2.		<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂		
3.		<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂		
4.		<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂		
5.		<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂		
6.		<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂		
7.		<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂		
8.		<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂		
9.		<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂		
10.		<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂		
11.		<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂		
12.		<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂		

F5 Which phrase on this card best describes the area where you live? [Int. Show Card F1]

A big city	The suburbs or outskirts of a big city	A town or small city	A country village	A farm or home in the countryside	Don't Know
<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₈

F6 What is the highest level of education you have completed to date? [Int. Show Card F2]

None/Primary not completed	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁
Primary or equivalent	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂
Intermediate/Junior/Group Certificate or equivalent	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃
Leaving Certificate or equivalent	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄
Diploma/Certificate	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅
Primary degree	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆
Post graduate/higher degree	<input type="checkbox"/> ₇
Don't know	<input type="checkbox"/> ₈₈

F7 How many years of full-time education have you completed?
 [Int: If a respondent did not return to full-time education as an adult calculate as (age when left full-time education minus 5)

WRITE IN: _____ Don't Know 88

**F8a Using this card, which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days? PROMPT: Which others? [Int. Tick all that apply Show Card F3]
 IF MORE THAN ONE CODED AT F8a**

F8b (Show Card F3 and tick one only in F8b): And which of these descriptions BEST describes your situation (in the last seven days)?

	F8a	F8b
In <u>paid work</u> (or away temporarily) (employee, self-employed, working for your family business)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
In <u>education</u> , even if on vacation (not paid for by employer)	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
<u>Unemployed</u> and actively looking for a job	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
<u>Unemployed</u> , wanting a job but not actively looking for a job	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
Permanently <u>sick or disabled</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
<u>retired</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
Doing <u>housework</u> , looking after children or other persons	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 7
Other	<input type="checkbox"/> 8	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
Don't know	<input type="checkbox"/> 88	<input type="checkbox"/> 88

ASK IF NOT IN PAID WORK AT F8a. THOSE IN PAID WORK (CODE 01), GO TO F12.

F9 Can I just check, did you do any paid work (of an hour or more) in the last seven days?

Yes..... 1 →Go to F12 No 2 →Go to F10 Don't know..... 8 →Go to F10

F10 Have you ever had a paid job?

Yes..... 1 No 2 →Go to F25, p.17 Don't know 8 →Go to F25

F11 In what year were you last in a paid job? _____ yr Don't Know..... 88

INTERVIEWER: If Respondent currently in work (at F8a or F9), ask F12 to F24 about current job; if not in paid work but had a job in the past (1 at F10), ask F12 to F24 about last job.

F12 In your main job are/were you....READ OUT

An employee..... 1 →Go to F14 Self-employed..... 2 Work in own family's business..... 3 →Go to F14 Don't know..... 8

F13 How many employees (if any) do/did you have?

WRITE IN number of employees: **GO TO F15** Don't Know 88

ASK IF EMPLOYEE OR FAMILY BUSINESS OR DON'T KNOW (CODES 1,3,8 AT F12)

F14 Do/did you have a work contract of....READ OUT

Unlimited duration 1 Limited duration 2 Don't know..... 8

ASK ALL WORKING/PREVIOUSLY WORKED

F15 Including yourself, about how many people are/were employed at the place where you usually work/worked?

READ OUT

Under 10 10 to 24 25 to 99 100 to 499 500 or more Don't know
1 2 3 4 5 8

F16 In your main job, do/did you have any responsibility for supervising the work of other employees?
 Yes....._1 No....._2→Go to F18 Don't know_8→Go to F18

F17 How many people are/were you responsible for? _____ persons Don't Know....._88

F18 To what extent can/could you organise your own work? Can you....READ OUT
 To a large extent _1 To some extent _2 Very Little _3 Not at all _4 Don't know _8

F19 What are/were your total 'basic' or contracted hours each week (in your main job), excluding any paid and unpaid overtime?
 _____ hours Don't Know....._88

F20 Regardless of your basic or contracted hours, how many hours do/did you normally work a week (in your main job), including any paid or unpaid overtime?
 _____ hours Don't Know_88

F21 What is/was the name or title of your main job? Please record as fully as possible

F22 In your main job, what kind of work do/did you do most of the time? Please record as fully as possible

F23 What training or qualifications are/were needed for the job? Please record as fully as possible [Int. If none please write NONE – do not leave blank]

F24 What does/did the firm/organisation you work/worked for mainly make or do? Please record as fully as possible

ASK ALL

F25 Have you ever been unemployed and seeking work for a period of more than three months?
 Yes....._1 No....._2→Go to F28 Don't know_8→Go to F28

F26 Has any of these periods lasted for 12 months or more?
 Yes....._1 No....._2 Don't know_8

F27 Have any of these periods been within the past 5 years?
 Yes....._1 No....._2 Don't know_8

ASK ALL

F28 Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union or similar organisation?
PROMPT IN RELATION TO PRECODES
 Yes, currently_1 Yes, previously_2 No....._3 Don't know....._8

F29 Please consider the income of all household members and any income which may be received by the household as a whole. What is the main source of income in your household? Show Card F4. TICK ONE BOX ONLY

Wages or salaries... <input type="checkbox"/> _1	Income from investment, savings, insurance or property <input type="checkbox"/> _6
Income from self-employment or farming.. <input type="checkbox"/> _2	Income from other sources.... <input type="checkbox"/> _7
Pension... <input type="checkbox"/> _3	(Refused).... <input type="checkbox"/> _77
Unemployment/redundancy benefit... <input type="checkbox"/> _4	Don't know... <input type="checkbox"/> _88
Any other Social Welfare payment... <input type="checkbox"/> _5	

F30 Which of the descriptions on this card comes closest to how you feel about your household's income nowadays? [Int. Show Card F5]
 Living comfortably on present income _1
 Coping on present income _2
 Finding it difficult on present income _3
 Finding it very difficult on present income _4

F31 Using this card, if you add up the income from *all* sources, which letter describes your household's total *net* income? If you don't know the exact figure, please give an estimate. Use the part of the card that you know best: weekly, monthly or annual income. [Int Show Card F6]

Total Net Household Income

Per Week	Per Month	Per Year	Category
Under €130	Under €575	Under €6,900	A
€130 - €215.....	€576 - €900.....	€6,901 - €11,150.....	B
€216 - €300.....	€901 - €1,300.....	€11,151 - €16,000.....	C
€301 - €400.....	€1,301 - €1,750.....	€16,001 - €21,400.....	D
€401 - €530.....	€1,751 - €2,300.....	€21,401 - €27,500.....	E
€531 - €650.....	€2,301 - €2,850.....	€27,501 - €34,500.....	F
€651 - €800.....	€2,851 - €3,500.....	€34,501 - €42,150.....	G
€801 - €1,000.....	€3,501 - €4,400.....	€42,151 - €52,850.....	H
€1,001 - €1,300.....	€4,401 - €5,800.....	€52,851 - €69,500.....	I
€1,301 or more	€5,801 or more.....	€69,501 or more.....	J

F32 If for some reason you were in serious financial difficulties and had to borrow money to make ends meet, how difficult or easy would that be? [Int. Show Card F7]

Very difficult 1 Quite difficult 2 Neither easy nor difficult 3 Quite easy 4 Very Easy 5 Don't Know 8

ASK ALL F33 INTERVIEWER CODE:

RESP LIVES WITH SPOUSE/PARTNER AT F4, p.15
DOES NOT

1	ASK F34
2	GO TO F45, p.19

F34 What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has achieved? [Int. Show Card F8]

None/Primary not completed. 1 Diploma/Certificate... 5
 Primary or equivalent..... 2 Primary degree... 6
 Junior/Inter Cert/Group Cert or equivalent..... 3 Post graduate/higher degree... 7
 Leaving Cert or equivalent..... 4 Don't know.... 88

F35a Which of the descriptions on this card applies to what he/she has been doing for the last 7 days?

PROMPT: "Which others?" CODE ALL THAT APPLY [Show Card F9]

ASK IF MORE THAN ONE CODED AT F35a

F35b : And which of the descriptions on this card *best* describes his/her situation (in the last 7 days)?

	F35a	F35b
In <u>paid work</u> (or away temporarily) (employee, self-employed, working for your family business).....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
In <u>education</u> , even if on vacation (not paid for by employer).....	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
<u>Unemployed</u> and actively looking for a job.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
<u>Unemployed</u> , wanting a job but not actively looking for a job.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
<u>Permanently sick or disabled</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
<u>Retired</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
Doing <u>housework</u> , looking after children or other persons.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 7
Other.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 8	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
Don't know.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 88	<input type="checkbox"/> 88

ASK IF NOT IN PAID WORK AT F35a. IF IN PAID WORK (CODE 01), GO TO F37

F36 Can I just check, did he/she do any paid work (of an hour or more) in the last 7 days?

Yes..... 1 No..... 2 → Go to F45 Don't know 8 → Go to F45

ASK IF PARTNER IN PAID WORK AT F35a OR F36

F37 What is the name or title of his/her main job? Please record as fully as possible

F38 In his/her main job, what kind of work does he/she do most of the time? Please record as fully as possible

F39 What training or qualifications are needed for the job? WRITE IN (IF NONE, WRITE NONE)

F40 In his/her main job is he/sheREAD OUT

An employee..... 1 Self-employed..... 2 Work in own family's business..... 3 Don't know..... 8

F41 How many employees (if any) does he/she have? _____ employees Don't Know..... 88

F42 In his/her main job, does he/she have any responsibility for supervising the work of other employees?

Yes..... 1 No..... 2 →Go to F44 Don't know 8 →Go to F44

F43 How many people is he/she responsible for? _____ persons Don't Know 88

F44 How many hours does he/she normally work a week (in his/her main job)? Please include any paid or unpaid overtime

_____ hours Don't Know 88

FATHER

MOTHER

F45 What was the highest level of education your father completed : [Show Card F8]

- None/Primary not completed 1
- Primary or equivalent..... 2
- Junior/Inter Cert/Group Cert or equivalent... 3
- Leaving Cert or equivalent..... 4
- Diploma/Certificate..... 5
- Primary Degree..... 6
- Post graduate/higher degree..... 7
- Don't know..... 88

F46 When you were 14 did your father work as:

- Employee..... 1 Go to F48
- Self Employed..... 2 Go to F47
- Not working..... 3 Go to F51
- Father died/absent when respondent 14... 4 Go to F51
- Don't Know..... 8 Go to F49

F47 How many employee's did he have?

- None 1
- 1-24 2
- 25 or more 3
- Don't know 88

F48 Did he have any responsibility for supervising the work of other employees?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- Don't know 88

F49 What was the name/title of his main job? Write in:

F50 Which of the descriptions on this card best describes the sort of work he did?

[Int.SHOW CARD F10 WITH FULL DESCRIPTIONS]

- Traditional professional occupations 1
- Modern professional occupations... 2
- Clerical and intermediate occupations 3
- Senior Management or administrators 4
- Technical/craft occupations 5
- Semi-routine manual or service occupations 6
- Routine manual or service occupations 7
- Middle/junior manager 8
- Don't know..... 88

F51 What was the highest level of education your mother completed: [Show Card F8]

- None/Primary not completed 1
- Primary or equivalent..... 2
- Junior/Inter Cert/Group Cert or equivalent..... 3
- Leaving Cert or equivalent..... 4
- Diploma/Certificate..... 5
- Primary Degree..... 6
- Post graduate/higher degree..... 7
- Don't know..... 88

F52 When you were 14 did your mother work as:

- Employee..... 1 Go to F54
- Self Employed..... 2 Go to F53
- Not working..... 3 Go to F57
- Mother died/absent when respondent 14 4 Go to F57
- Don't Know 8 Go to F55

F53 How many employee's did she have?

- None 1
- 1-24 2
- 25 or more 3
- Don't know 88

F54 Did she have any responsibility for supervising the work of other employees?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- Don't know 88

F55 What was the name/title of her main job? Write in

F56 Which of the descriptions on this card best describes the sort of work she did?

[Int.SHOW CARD F10 WITH FULL DESCRIPTIONS]

- Traditional professional occupations 1
- Modern professional occupations... 2
- Clerical and intermediate occupations 3
- Senior Management or administrators 4
- Technical/craft occupations 5
- Semi-routine manual or service occupations 6
- Routine manual or service occupations 7
- Middle/junior manager 8
- Don't know..... 88

ASK ALL

F57 During the last twelve months, have you taken any course or attended any lecture or conference to improve your knowledge or skills for work?

Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Don't know 8

F58 Could you tell me your present marital status and since when you have held this status?

Married ₁ Separated ₂ Divorced ₃ Widowed ₄ Never Married ₅

Since (yr) _____ Since (yr) _____ Since (yr) _____ Since (yr) _____

F59 Are you currently living With your husband/wife?

Yes ₁ No ₂

Go to F62

F61 Are you currently living with a partner? Yes... ₁ No..... ₂

F60 Are you currently living with another partner? Yes ₁ No..... ₂

F62 Have you ever lived with a partner without being married to them?

Yes..... ₁ No ₂ Refused ₇ Don't know ₈

ASK ALL MARRIED, SEPARATED OR WIDOWED (CODES 1,2,4 or 5) AT F58. OTHERS GO TO F64

F63 Have you ever been divorced?

Yes..... ₁ No ₂ Refused ₇ Don't know ₈

ASK ALL F64 INTERVIEWER REFER TO HOUSEHOLD GRID AND CODE: [See Q F4, p15]

F64 RESPONDENT HAS CHILDREN LIVING AT HOME ₁ DOES NOT ₂

F65 Have you ever had any children living in your household? Include your own, your partner's step-children and foster children.

Yes..... ₁ No..... ₂

F66 Does your household own this dwelling or are you a tenant or a sub-tenant? If you are purchasing, please say whether the purchase is through a local authority or with a private mortgage. (Tick one answer)

Owned outright	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	Rented from a private landlord	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅
Owned with a mortgage...	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	Accommodation provided free or subsidised by employer	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆
Owned through a local Authority Tenant Purchase	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	Other (Specify) _____	<input type="checkbox"/> ₇
Rented from a Local Authority	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄		

Finally, I have a few factual questions about politics. Many people may not know the answers to these questions, so, if there are some you don't know, just tell me and we'll go on.

F67 Who is the current Minister for Foreign Affairs? _____ Don't know ₈₈

F68 Who is the current Minister for Justice? _____ Don't know ₈₈

F69 How many member states are there currently in the European Union? _____ Don't know ₈₈

F70 Five countries have permanent seats on the Security Council of the United Nations. Can you tell me the names of any of these five countries? (Write in)

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____ Don't know ₈₈

ENTER TIME **(24 hour clock)**

THANK YOU FOR TAKING THE TIME TO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS

THANK YOU FOR TAKING THE TIME TO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS

THESE QUESTIONS ARE FOR THE INTERVIEWER TO ANSWER

1. How was the supplementary questionnaire administered?

Face to face Interview ₁ Completed by respondent while you were present ₂ Left with respondent to be collected by you ₃ Left with respondent to be returned by post ₄

2. Did the respondent ask for clarification on any questions?

Never ₁ Almost Never ₂ Now and then ₃ Often ₄ Very Often ₅ Don't know ₈

3. Did you feel that the respondent was reluctant to answer any questions?

Never ₁ Almost Never ₂ Now and then ₃ Often ₄ Very Often ₅ Don't know ₈

4. Did you feel that the respondent tried to answer the questions to the best of his or her ability?

Never ₁ Almost Never ₂ Now and then ₃ Often ₄ Very Often ₅ Don't know ₈

5. Overall, did you feel that the respondent understood the questions?

Never ₁ Almost Never ₂ Now and then ₃ Often ₄ Very Often ₅ Don't know ₈

6. Was anyone else present, who interfered with the interview?

Yes ₁ No ₂

7. Who was this? Code all that apply.

Husband/wife/partner ₁
Son/daughter (inc. step, adopted, foster, child of partner) ₂
Parent/parent-in-law/step-parent/partner's parent ₃
Other relative ₄
Other non-relative ₅
Don't know ₈