

APPENDIX 2

ESS Item usage report

ESS ERIC WP11 Science communication and academic impact monitoring
Task 11.4 Bibliographical monitoring (Deliverable 11.9)

Based on 3246 substantive publications for the period 2003 – 2019

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The item usage report is based on **3246 substantive publications** (journal articles, working and conference papers, book chapters) published between **2003** and **2019**. Relevant publications were identified using *Google Scholar* indexing tool. Following the searching exercises, publications were downloaded via University of Ljubljana server which provides access to main academic data bases.

The usage of items from the **A, B and C core sections** of the ESS questionnaire and **rotating modules** was identified via *Data and methods* sections of the downloaded publications, as well as tables, appendices and the text itself. **F section** items are generally not counted due to extensive usage of standard demographic variables, or hidden usage which could result in imprecise estimates. The exception is 13 well used F items whose counts are listed at the end of the Core section of the table. The report includes only those ESS rounds which are 'active' from the perspective of publishing (currently **Rounds 1-9**).

Even though the number of publications on which item usage count is based is quite extensive, it does not represent the entire population of ESS items used in academic publications, the most notable omission being the non-English publications. Its primary aim is therefore to chart relative patterns of item usage, i.e. identify parts of the ESS questionnaires with strong and weak usage.

Organization of the report:

- Part 1 (pages 2-8) presents usage numbers for the A, B, C and F Core items, current and past. Recently added core items from Rounds 7 and 8 have little or no usage yet, so their count cells are empty.
- Part 2 (pages 9-51) presents usage numbers for Rotating module items from Rounds 1 to 9. For repeat modules, only usage numbers for new items are presented at the end of the original module.
- Some items are shared by two or more modules and appear in the table more than once. In such cases their usage count is put in brackets for all but the first repetition.
- The Notes column details how many times the item was repeated and in which module or section.

PART 1 ESS CORE

<u>CURRENT CORE ITEMS</u>				
LABEL 1	LABEL 2	ITEM TEXT	NO. OF USES	NOTES
CURRENT A CORE				
A1 (R8)	nwspol	On a typical week day, about how much time do you spend watching, reading or listening to news about politics and current affairs?	4	Asked from Round 8 on
A2 (R8)	netusoft	People can use the internet on different devices such as computers, tablets and smartphones. How often do you use the internet on these or any other devices?	5	Asked from Round 8 on
A3 (R8)	netustm	Thinking about a typical weekday, approximately how many hours do you spend actively using the internet on a computer, tablet, smartphone or other device?	1	Asked from Round 8 on
A8 (R1)	PplTrst	Would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?	605	All rounds
A9 (R1)	PplFair	Do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair?	302	All rounds
A10 (R1)	PplHlp	Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful or that they are mostly looking out for themselves?	274	All rounds

CURRENT B CORE				
B1 (R1)	PolIntr	How interested would you say you are in politics?	312	All rounds
B1a (R7)	psppsgv	How much would you say the political system in [country] allows people like you to have a say in what the government does?	11	Asked from Round 7 on
B1b (R7)	actrolg	How able do you think you are to take an active role in a group involved with political issues?	9	Asked from Round 7 on
B1c (R7)	psppi	And how much would you say that the political system in [country] allows people like you to have an influence on politics?	11	Asked from Round 7 on
B1d (R7)	cptppol	How confident are you in your own ability to participate in politics?	12	Asked from Round 7 on
B3 (R1)	PolActiv	Do you think that you could take an active role in a group involved with political issues?	26	All rounds
B5 (R1)	PltCare	Do you think that politicians in general care what people like you think?	33	All rounds
B6 (R1)	PltInVt	Would you say that politicians are just interested in getting people's votes rather than in	24	All rounds

		people's opinions?		
B7 (R1)	TrstPrl	Trust in [country]'s parliament	443	All rounds
B8 (R1)	TrstLgl	Trust in the legal system	337	All rounds
B9 (R1)	TrstPlc	Trust in the police	286	All rounds
B10 (R1)	TrstPlt	Trust in politicians?	380	All rounds
B8 (R2)	TrstPrt	Trust in political parties	257	Asked from Round 2 on
B11 (R1)	TrstEP	Trust in the European Parliament?	157	All rounds
B12 (R1)	TrstUN	Trust in the United Nations?	96	All rounds
B13 (R1)	Vote	Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last [country] national election in [month/year]?	311	All rounds
B14 (R1)	PrtVttx	Which party did you vote for in that election?	171	All rounds
B15 (R1)	ContPlt	Contacted a politician, government or local government official	172	All rounds
B16 (R1)	WrkPrty	Worked in a political party or action group	172	All rounds
B17 (R1)	WrkOrg	Worked in another organisation or association	153	All rounds
B18 (R1)	Badge	Worn or displayed a campaign badge/sticker	143	All rounds
B19 (R1)	SgnPtit	Signed a petition	226	All rounds
B20 (R1)	PblDmn	Taken part in a lawful public demonstration	247	All rounds
B21 (R1)	BctPrd	Boycotted certain products	213	All rounds
B22 (R8)	pstplonl	Posted or shared anything about politics online, for example on Facebook, Twitter, blogs or via email?	8	Asked from Round 8 on
B25a (R1)	ClsPrty	Is there a particular political party you feel closer to than all the other parties?	130	All rounds
B25b (R1)	PrtClsxx	Which one?	38	All rounds
B25c (R1)	PrtDgCl	How close do you feel to this party?	16	All rounds
B28 (R1)	LRScale	In politics people sometimes talk of "left" and "right". Where would you place yourself on this scale...	504	All rounds
B29 (R1)	StfLife	All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole nowadays?	420	All rounds
B30 (R1)	StfEco	On the whole how satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in [country]?	244	All rounds
B31 (R1)	StfGov	Now thinking about the [country] government, how satisfied are you with the way it is doing its job?	199	All rounds
B32 (R1)	StfDem	And on the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in [country]?	281	All rounds
B33 (R1)	StfEdu	Now, using this card, please say what you think overall about the state of education in [country] nowadays?	104	All rounds
B34 (R1)	StfHlth	Still using this card, please say what you think overall about the state of health services in [country] nowadays?	127	All rounds

B34 (R2)	EUFtF	Now thinking about the European Union, some say European unification should go further. Others say it has already gone too far...	65	NOT asked in Rounds 1, 4, 5
B35 (R2)	ImSmEtn	To what extent do you think [country] should allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most [country's] people to come and live here?	180	All rounds (part of Immigration module in Rounds 1 and 7)
B36 (R2)	ImDfEtn	How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people?	223	All rounds (part of Immigration module in Rounds 1 and 7)
B37 (R2)	ImPcntr	How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe?	184	All rounds (part of Immigration module in Rounds 1 and 7)
B38 (R2)	ImBGEco	Would you say it is generally bad or good for [country]'s economy that people come to live here from other countries?	333	All rounds (part of Immigration module in Rounds 1 and 7)
B39 (R2)	ImUEClc	Would you say that [country]'s cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries?	362	All rounds (part of Immigration module in Rounds 1 and 7)
B40 (R2)	ImWBCnt	Is [country] made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries?	310	All rounds (part of Immigration module in Rounds 1 and 7)
B43 (R1)	GinvEco	The less that government intervenes in the economy, the better it is for [country]	19	All rounds
B44 (R1)	GincDif	The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels	242	All rounds; a similar item in R6 Democracy (E29)
B45 (R1)	NeedTrU	Employees need strong trade unions to protect their working conditions and wages	25	All rounds
B46 (R1)	FreeHms	Gay men and lesbians should be free to live their own life as they wish	136	All rounds
B35 (R8)	hmsfmlsh	If a close family member was a gay man or a lesbian, I would feel ashamed.	1	Asked from Round 8 on
B36 (R8)	hmsacld	Gay male and lesbian couples should have the same rights to adopt children as straight couples	3	Asked from Round 8 on
E41 (R8)	vteurmmb	Imagine there were a referendum in [country] tomorrow about membership of the European Union. Would you vote for [country] to remain a member of the European Union or to leave the European Union?	5	Asked from Round 8 on
E42 (R8)	vteubcmb	Would you vote for [country] to become a member of the European Union or to remain outside the European Union?	0	Asked from Round 8 on

		CURRENT C CORE		
C1 (R1)	Happy	Taking all things together, how happy would you say you are?	294	All rounds
C2 (R1)	SclMeet	How often do you meet socially with friends, relatives or work colleagues?	282	All rounds
C3 (R1)	InmDisc	Do you have anyone with whom you can discuss intimate and personal matters?	115	All rounds
C4 (R1)	SclAct	Compared to other people of your age, how often would you say you take part in social activities?	97	All rounds
C5 (R1)	CrmVct	Have you or a member of your household been the victim of a burglary or assault in the last 5 years?	70	All rounds
C6 (R1)	AeSfDrk	How safe do you – or would you - feel walking alone in this area after dark?	120	All rounds
C7 (R1)	Health	How is your health in general?	426	All rounds
C8 (R1)	HlthHmp	Are you hampered in your daily activities in any way by any longstanding illness, or disability, infirmity or mental health problem?	98	All rounds
C9 (R8)	atchctr	People might feel different levels of attachment to the country where they live and to Europe. How attached do you feel to [country]?	5	Asked from Round 8 on
C10 (R8)	atcherp	And how attached do you feel to Europe?	6	Asked from Round 8 on
C9 (R1)	RlgBlg	Do you consider yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?	111	All rounds
C10 (R1)	RlgDnm	Which one? (Denomination)	239	All rounds
C11 (R1)	RlgBlgE	Have you ever considered yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?	5	All rounds
C12 (R1)	RlgDnmE	Which one? (Denomination)	3	All rounds
C13 (R1)	RlgDgr	Regardless of whether you belong to a particular religion, how religious would you say you are?	396	All rounds
C14 (R1)	RlgAtnd	Apart from special occasions such as weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services nowadays?	308	All rounds
C15 (R1)	Pray	Apart from when you are at religious services, how often, if at all, do you pray?	87	All rounds
C16 (R1)	DscGrp	Would you describe yourself as being a member of a group that is discriminated against in this country?	154	All rounds
C17 (R1)	DscrRce...	On what grounds is your group discriminated against?	40	All rounds
C18 (R1)	CtzCntr	Are you a citizen of [country]?	147	All rounds
C19 (R1)	Ctzship	What citizenship do you hold?	8	All rounds
C20 (R1)	BrnCntr	Were you born in [country]?	426	All rounds
C21 (R1)	CntBrth	In which country were you born?	154	All rounds
C22 (R1)	LiveCntr	How long ago did you first come to live in [country]?	95	All rounds

C23 (R1)	LngHom	What language or languages do you speak most often at home?	73	All rounds
C24 (R1)	BlgEtMG	Do you belong to a minority ethnic group in [country]?	216	All rounds
C25 (R1)	FaCntr	Was your father born in [country]?	223	All rounds
C26 (R1)	FaCntn	In which country was your father born?	100	Asked from Round 2 on (Continent level in Round 1)
C27 (R1)	MoCntr	Was your mother born in [country]?	222	All rounds
C28 (R1)	MoCntn	In which country was your mother born?	100	Asked from Round 2 on (Continent level in Round 1)

		CURRENT F CORE (SELECTION)		
F14 (R1)	WrkCtr	Do/did you have a work contract of limited 7 unlimited duration	127	All rounds
F18 (R2)	WkDcOrg	How much the management at your work allows/allowed you to decide how your own daily work is organised?	116	All rounds (part of the Citizenship module in Round 1)
F19 (R2)	Iorgact	How much the management at your work allows/allowed you to influence policy decisions about activities of the organisation?	69	Asked from Round 2 on
F19a (R1)	wkdcpc	How much the management at your work allows/allowed you to choose or change your pace of work?	51	All rounds
F25 (R1)	Uemp3M	Have you ever been unemployed and seeking work for a period of more than three months?	76	All rounds
F26 (R1)	Uempl12M	Has any of these periods lasted for 12 months or more?	38	All rounds
F27 (R1)	Uemp5Yr	Have any of these periods been within the past 5 years?	43	All rounds
F26 (R2)	Wrkac6m	In the last 10 years have you done any paid work in another country for a period of 6 months or more?	17	All rounds
F28 (R1)	MbTrU	Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union or similar organisation?	217	All rounds
F29 (R1)	HincSrc	What is the main source of income in your household?	43	All rounds
F31 (R1)	HincFel	Which of the descriptions on this card comes closest to how you feel about your household's income nowadays?	476	All rounds
F57 (R1)	AtnCrse	During the last twelve months, have you taken any course or attended any lecture or conference to improve your knowledge or skills for work?	31	All rounds
F61 (R7)	anctry1	How would you describe your ancestry?	3	Asked from Round 7 on

		CURRENT H CORE		
PVQ		Human values scale - Portrait Values Questionnaire (any item)	456	All rounds

		<i>FORMER CORE ITEMS</i>		
A1 (R1)	TvTot	On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend watching television?	107	Asked in rounds 1-7
A2 (R1)	TvPol	On an average weekday, how much of your time watching television is spent watching news or programmes about politics and current affairs?	108	Asked in rounds 1-7
A3 (R1)	RdTot	On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend listening to the radio?	38	Asked in rounds 1-7
A4 (R1)	RdPol	On an average weekday, how much of your time listening to the radio is spent listening to news or programmes about politics and current affairs	52	Asked in rounds 1-7
A5 (R1)	NwspTot	On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend reading the newspapers?	61	Asked in rounds 1-7
A6 (R1)	NwspPol	And how much of this time is spent reading about politics and current affairs?	58	Asked in rounds 1-7
A7 (R1)	NetUse	How often do you use the internet, the World Wide Web or e-mail – whether at home or at work – for your personal use?	83	Asked in rounds 1-7
		<i>FORMER B CORE</i>		
B1e (R7)	ptcpplt	How much would you say that politicians care what people like you think?	2	Asked in Round 7
B1f (R7)	etapapl	How easy do you personally find it to take part in politics	5	Asked in Round 7
B2 (R1)	PolCmpl	How often does politics seem so complicated that you can't really understand what is going on?	70	Asked in Rounds 1-4
B4 (R1)	PolDcs	How difficult or easy do you find it to make your mind up about political issues?	54	Asked in Rounds 1-4
B26 (R1)	MmbPrty	Are you a member of any political party?	79	Asked in rounds 1-5
B27 (R1)	PrtMbxx	Which one?	2	All rounds
B48 (R1)	PrtyBan	Political parties that wish to overthrow democracy should be banned	17	Asked in Rounds 1-5
B49 (R1)	EcoHEnv	Economic growth always ends up harming the environment	1	Asked in Round 1
B50 (R1)	SciSEnv	Modern science can be relied on to solve our environmental problems	3	Asked in Rounds 1-5

FORMER C CORE				
C7 (R3)	Brghmwr	How often, if at all, do you worry about your home being burgled?	25	Asked in Rounds 3, 4 and 5
C8 (R3)	Brghmef	Does this worry about your home being burgled have a...serious effect on the quality of your life?	7	Asked in Rounds 3, 4 and 5
C9 (R3)	Crvctwr	How often, if at all, do you worry about becoming a victim of violent crime?	31	Asked in Rounds 3, 4 and 5
C10 (R3)	crvctef	Does this worry about becoming a victim of violent crime have a...serious effect on the quality of your life?	4	Asked in Rounds 3, 4 and 5
C11 (R3)	trrenyr	(how likely) Do you think a terrorist attack somewhere in Europe during the next twelve months is?	4	Asked in Rounds 3 and 4
C12 (R3)	trrcnyr	(how likely) Do you think a terrorist attack somewhere somewhere in [COUNTRY] during the next twelve months is?	9	Asked in Rounds 3 and 4
C13 (R3)	trrprsn	If a man is suspected of planning a terrorist attack in [COUNTRY], the police should have the power to keep him in prison until they are satisfied he was not involved.	7	Asked in Rounds 3 and 4
C14 (R3)	trrtort	Torturing a prisoner in a [COUNTRY's] prison is never justified, even if it might provide information that could prevent a terrorist attack.	3	Asked in Rounds 3 and 4
FORMER F CORE				
F32 (R1)	BrwMny	If for some reason you were in serious financial difficulties and had to borrow money to make ends meet, how difficult or easy would that be?	27	Asked in Rounds 1-5

PART 2 ROTATING MODULES

		ROUND 1: IMMIGRATION		
D1	ImgEtn	Thinking of people coming to live in [country] nowadays from other countries, would you say that...most are of the same race or ethnic group as the majority?...	1	
D2	ElmGrpC	Would you say that...most come from the richer countries of Europe...	2	
D3	ImgRpc	Would you say that...most come from the richer countries outside Europe?...	2	
D4	ImSmEtn	To what extent do you think [country] should allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most [country's] people to come and live here?	(180)	made into a core item
D5	ImDfEtn	How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people?	(223)	made into a core item
D6	ElmRcnt	To what extent do you think [country] should allow people from the richer countries in Europe to come and live here?	25	
D7	ElmPcnt	And how about people from the poorer countries in Europe?	53	B30a in R7 Immigration
D8	ImRcntr	To what extent do you think [country] should allow people from the richer countries outside Europe to come and live here?	31	
D9	ImPcntr	How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe?	(184)	made into a core item
D10	QflmEdu	Have good educational qualifications (how important to allow immigration)	25	D1 in R7 Immigration
D11	QflmFml	Have close family living here? (how important to allow immigration)	5	
D12	QflmLng	Be able to speak [country]'s official language(s) (how important to allow immigration)	25	D2 in R7 Immigration
D13	QflmChr	Come from a Christian background? (how important to allow immigration)	27	D3 in R7 Immigration
D14	QflmWht	Be white? (how important to allow immigration)	29	D4 in R7 Immigration
D15	QflmWlt	Be wealthy? (how important to allow immigration)	3	
D16	QflmWSk	Have work skills that [country] needs? (how important to allow immigration)	22	D5 in R7 Immigration
D17	QflmCmt	Be committed to the way of life in [country]? (how important to allow immigration)	28	D6 in R7 Immigration
D18	ImWgDwn	Average wages and salaries are generally brought down by people coming to live and work here	31	
D19	ImHEcoP	People who come to live and work here generally harm the economic prospects of the poor more than the rich	22	
D20	ImFIJob	People who come to live and work here help to fill jobs where there are shortages of workers	13	
D21	ImUnpLv	If people who have come to live and work here are unemployed for a long period, they should be made to leave	23	
D22	ImSmRgt	People who have come to live here should be given the same rights as everyone else	19	

D23	ImSCrLv	If people who have come to live here commit a serious crime, they should be made to leave	15	
D24	ImACrLv	If people who have come to live here commit any crime, they should be made to leave	17	
D25	ImTCJob	Would you say that people who come to live here generally take jobs away from workers in [country], or generally help to create new jobs?	102	D7 in R7 Immigration
D26	ImBleCo	On balance, do you think people who come here take out more than they put in or put in more than they take out?	97	D8 in R7 Immigration
D27	ImBGEco	Would you say it is generally bad or good for [country]'s economy that people come to live here from other countries?	(333)	made into a core item
D28	ImUEClc	Would you say that [country]'s cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries?	(362)	made into a core item
D29	ImWBCnt	Is [country] made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries?	(310)	made into a core item
D30	ImWBCrm	Are [country]'s crime problems made worse or better by people coming to live here from other countries?	79	D9 in R7 Immigration
D31	ImBGHct	When people leave their countries to come to live in [country], do you think it has a bad or good effect on those countries in the long run?	1	
D32	CtBfSMv	All countries benefit if people can move to countries where their skills are most needed	4	
D33	ImRspRc	Richer countries have a responsibility to accept people from poorer countries	3	
D34	ImSEtBs	Now thinking again of people who have come to live in [country] from another country who are of the same race or ethnic group as most [country] people, how much would you mind or not mind if someone like this was appointed as your boss?	8	
D35	ImSEtMr	Married a close relative of yours?	10	
D36	ImDEtBs	And now thinking of people who have come to live in [country] from another country who are of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people, how much would you mind or not mind if someone like this was appointed as your boss?	28	D11 in R7 Immigration
D37	ImDetMr	Married a close relative of yours?	31	D12 in R7 Immigration
D38	IdEtALv	Suppose you were choosing where to live. Which of the three types of area on this card would you ideally wish to live in?	5	
D39	AcEtALv	And now using this card, how would you describe the area where you currently live?	38	D12 in R7 Immigration
D40	PplSTrd	It is better for a country if almost everyone shares the same customs and traditions	50	D13 in R7 Immigration
D41	VrtRlg	It is better for a country if there are a variety of different religions	18	
D42	ComnLng	It is better for a country if almost everyone is able to speak at least one common language	9	
D43	AlwSpSc	Communities of people who have come to live here should be allowed to educate their	4	

		children in their own separate schools if they wish		
D44	StImRdT	If a country wants to reduce tensions it should stop immigration	11	
D45	LwDscWp	A law against racial or ethnic discrimination in the workplace. (how good or bad)	12	D14 in R7 Immigration
D46	LwPEth	A law against promoting racial or ethnic hatred (how good or bad)	4	
D47	ImgFrnd	Do you have any friends who have come to live in [country] from another country?	52	<i>similar D19 in R7</i>
D48	ImgClg	Do you have any colleagues at work who have come to live in [country] from another country?	21	
D49	ShrRfg	[country] has more than its fair share of people applying for refugee status	7	
D50	RfgAWrk	While their applications for refugee status are being considered, people should be allowed to work in [country]	6	
D51	GvRfgAp	The government should be generous in judging people's applications for refugee status	35	D15 in R7 Immigration
D52	RfgFrPc	Most applicants for refugee status aren't in real fear of persecution in their own countries	6	
D53	RfgDtCn	While their cases are being considered, applicants should be kept in detention centres	5	
D54	RfgGvFn	While their cases are being considered, the [country] government should give financial support to applicants	6	
D55	RfgBFml	Refugees whose applications are granted should be entitled to bring in their close family members	10	
D56	NolmBro	Out of every 100 people living in [country], how many do you think were born outside [country]?	23	D16 in R7 Immigration
D57	CplmPop	Compared to other European countries of about the same size as [country], do you think that more or fewer people to come and live here from other countries?	5	
D58	BLnCmlg	How do you think the number of people <i>leaving</i> [country] nowadays compares to the number <i>coming to live</i> in [country]?	0	
		ROUND 7: IMMIGRATION 2 (repeat module, only NEW items)		
D17	gvtrimg	Compared to people like yourself who were born in [country], how do you think the government treats those who have recently come to live here from other countries?	10	
D18	rlgueim	Do you think the religious beliefs and practices in [country] are generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries?	18	
D19	dfegcf	Do you have any close friends who are of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people? IF YES, is that several or a few?	17	
D20	dfegcon	How often do you have any contact with people who are of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people when you are out and about?	25	

D21	dfeghbg	Thinking about this contact, in general how bad or good is it?	15	
D22	fclcntr	How close do you feel to [country]?	18	
D23	smegbli	Do you think some races or ethnic groups are born less intelligent than others?	22	
D24	smegbhw	Do you think some races or ethnic groups are born harder working than others?	18	
D25	smctmbe	Thinking about the world today, would you say that some cultures are much better than others or that all cultures are equal?	15	
D26	aljewlv	To what extent you think [country] should allow...Jewish people from other countries to come and live in [country]?	17	
D27	almuslv	...Muslims from other countries to come and live in [country]?	34	
D28	algyplv	...Gypsies from other countries to come and live in [country]?	14	
D30	alpfpe	Please tell me to what extent you think [country] should allow professionals from [poor European country providing largest number of migrants] to come to live in [country]?	8	
D31	alfpne	To what extent you think [country] should allow professionals from [poor country outside Europe providing largest number of migrants] to come to live in [country]?	8	
D32	allbpe	To what extent you think [country] should allow unskilled labourers from [poor European country providing largest number of migrants] to come to live in [country]?	9	
D33	allbpne	To what extent you think [country] should allow unskilled labourers from [poor country outside Europe providing largest number of migrants] to come to live in [country]?	8	

		ROUND 1: CITIZENSHIP, INVOLVEMENT AND DEMOCRACY		
B22 (R1)	BghtPrd	Deliberately bought certain products for political, ethical or environmental reasons	53	Core in Round 1
B23 (R1)	DntMny	Donated money to a political organisation or group	33	Core in Round 1
B24 (R1)	IlgIPst	Participated in illegal protest activities	31	Core in Round 1
B35 (R1)	DcLEnv	Protecting the environment - at which level the policies should mainly be decided?	7	Core in Round 1
B36 (R1)	DcLCrm	Fighting against organised crime - at which level the policies should mainly be decided?	7	Core in Round 1
B37 (R1)	DcLAgr	Agriculture - at which level the policies should mainly be decided?	7	Core in Round 1
B38 (R1)	DcLDef	Defence - at which level the policies should mainly be decided?	6	Core in Round 1
B39 (R1)	DcLWifr	Social welfare - at which level the policies should mainly be decided?	8	Core in Round 1
B40 (R1)	DcLAid	Aid to developing countries - at which level the policies should mainly be decided?	7	Core in Round 1
B41 (R1)	DcLMig	Immigration and refugees - at which level the policies should mainly be decided?	8	Core in Round 1
B42 (R1)	DcLIntr	Interest rates - at which level the policies should mainly be decided?	7	Core in Round 1
B47 (R1)	LawObey	Whatever the circumstances, the law should always be obeyed	5	Core in Round 1
E1	Sptc	A sports club or club for out-door activities? (member, participant, donated money, voluntary work, friends)	109	
E2	Clto	An organization for cultural or hobby activities?	108	
E3	TrU	A trade union?	112	
E4	PrFO	A business, professional, or farmers' organisation?	109	
E5	CnsO	A consumer or automobile organisation?	103	
E6	HmnO	An organisation for humanitarian aid, human rights, minorities, or immigrants?	108	
E7	EPAO	Organisation for environmental protection, peace or animal rights	105	
E8	RlgO	A religious or church organisation?	105	
E9	Prty	A political party?	96	
E10	SETO	An organisation for science, education, or teachers and parents?	103	
E11	ScIC	A social club, club for the young, the retired/elderly, women, or friendly societies?	101	
E12	OthV	Any other voluntary organization such as the ones I've just mentioned?	85	
E13	ImpFml	Family - how important in your life?	7	
E14	ImpFrds	Friends - how important in your life?	12	
E15	ImpLsrT	Leisure time - how important in your life?	5	
E16	ImpPol	Politics - how important in your life?	10	
E17	ImpWrk	Work - how important in your life?	12	
E18	ImpRlg	Religion - how important in your life?	21	

E19	ImpVo	Voluntary organizations - how important in your life?	8	
E20	HlpPpl	Not counting anything you do for your family, in your work, or within voluntary organisations, how often, if at all, do you actively provide help for other people?	17	also in R3 Well-being (E2)
E21	DiscPol	Still using this card, how often would you say you discuss politics and current affairs?	17	
E22	ImpSPpl	To be a good citizen, how important would you say it is for a person to...support people who are worse off than themselves?	21	
E23	ImpVote	Vote in elections?	18	
E24	ImpOblw	Always obey laws and regulations?	15	
E25	ImpOpin	Form their own opinion, independently of others?	13	
E26	ImpAvo	Be active in voluntary organisations?	17	
E27	ImpAPol	Be active in politics?	14	
E28	YrLvdAe	How long have you lived in this area?	15	
E30	WrkFlex	How much the management at your work allows you... to be flexible in your working hours?	11	
E31	WkDcOrg	To decide how your own daily work is organised?	(116)	made into a core item
E32	WkEnvin	To influence your environment?	7	
E33	WkDcsin	To influence decisions about the general direction of your work?	8	
E34	WkChTsk	To change your work tasks if you wish to?	9	
E35	SmBtJob	How difficult or easy would it be for you ... to get a similar or better job with another employer if you wanted to?....	22	also in R2 Family (G79)
E36	STrtBsn	To start your own business if you wanted to?	3	
E37	TruWrkp	Can I just check, is there a trade union or similar organisation at your work place?	7	
E38	TruSay	How difficult or easy is it ...to have a say in the actions taken by the trade union?	1	
E39	TruIWkp	For the trade union to influence conditions at your place of work?	2	
E40	StfHWkp	During the last 12 months, how satisfied or dissatisfied have you generally been with the way things have been handled in your work or workplace?	4	
E41	ImprWkc	During the last 12 months, have you made any attempt to improve conditions at work, or to prevent them from getting worse?	1	
E42	ImprWCR	Did any improvements result?	1	
E43	ImprWCT	Regardless of the outcome, how fairly or unfairly were you treated in your attempt to improve things at work?	2	

		ROUND 2: OPINIONS ON HEALTH & CARE SEEKING		
D1	mdlswgt	How much do you approve or disapprove if otherwise healthy people use medicines to... lose weight?	1	
D2	mdhair	...reduce hair loss?	1	
D3	mdmemo	...improve their memory?	1	
D4	mdhappy	...feel happier	1	
D5	mdsexf	...improve their sex life?	1	
D6	hltherb	When you have a health problem, how often do you use herbal remedies?	0	
D7	mldsdef	When you are prescribed a medicine, how often do you worry about side effects?	1	
D8	prfmdc	When you have a health problem, how often do you prefer a medicine prescribed by a medical doctor as opposed to one that you can just buy or one that is recommended by some other practitioner?	0	
D9	ddprsm	Please think back to the last time a doctor prescribed you a medicine you had not had before. Which statement on the card comes closest to what you did with this prescription?	6	
D10	usmdprs	Are you regularly taking any pills or using any medication prescribed for you?	2	
D11	usmprse	Many people occasionally use medicine prescribed for somebody else. In the last 5 years, how often have you taken or used a prescribed medicine that was prescribed for someone else?	2	
D12	advsthr	Suppose you had a very sore throat. Who, if anyone, would you go to first for advice or treatment?	1	
D12a	prcsthr	Which if any of these types of practitioner do you think you would go to first for advice or treatment?	0	
D13	advhach	Suppose now that you had a serious headache. Who, if anyone, would you go to first for advice or treatment?	2	
D13a	prchach	Which if any of these types of practitioner do you think you would go to first for advice or treatment?	0	
D14	advslp	Suppose now that you had serious sleeping problems. Who, if anyone, would you go to first for advice or treatment?	2	
D14a	prcslep	Which if any of these types of practitioner do you think you would go to first for advice or treatment?	0	
D15	advbach	Suppose now that you had serious backache. Who, if anyone, would you go to first for advice or treatment?	2	
D15a	prcbach	Which if any of these types of practitioner do you think you would go to first for advice	0	

		or treatment?		
D16	chsrgp	In choosing your regular GP, do you feel that you have... .. enough choice, or not enough choice?	3	
D17	prfsmdc	Some people prefer to see the same doctor for all their everyday health problems. Others prefer to see different doctors for different everyday health problems. How about you...	2	
D18	tmcnsdc	How many times in the past twelve months have you consulted a doctor for yourself?	4	
D19	illcure	How much you agree or disagree with each of these statements:... Most illnesses cure themselves without having to go to a doctor.	0	
D20	pplcure	When suffering from illnesses like the common cold, people can cure themselves.	1	
D21	pprlydc	People rely too much on their doctors rather than themselves to keep healthy.	1	
D22	psmdcpr	When people are sure about what medicine they need, their doctor should just prescribe it for them.	1	
D23	followdc	It is best to follow doctors' orders.	1	
D24	dsplvpr	I generally feel a bit disappointed when I leave a doctor's surgery without a prescription.	2	
D25	dckptrt	How often you think the following applies to doctors in general: Doctors keep the whole truth from their patients.	2	
D26	dctreql	GPs treat their patients as their equals.	3	
D27	dcdisc	Before doctors decide on a treatment, they discuss it with their patient.	3	
D28	ptnrlcq	Patients are reluctant to ask their doctor all the questions they'd like to ask.	2	
D29	dcadmms	Doctors are willing to admit their mistakes to their patients.	2	
D30	dcdfcwr	Doctors use words or phrases that their patients find difficult to understand	2	

ROUND 2: ECONOMIC MORALITY IN EUROPE: MARKET SOCIETY & CITIZENSHIP				
E1	ctzhlp	Citizens should spend at least some of their free time helping others	7	
E2	scbevts	Society would be better off if everyone just looked after themselves	3	
E3	ctzcht	Citizens should not cheat on their taxes	17	
E4	tstrprh	How much would you trust Plumbers, builders, car mechanics and other repair people	5	
E5	tstfnch	Financial companies such as banks or insurers	8	
E6	tstpboh	Public officials	8	
E7	rprochg	How often things happened to you in the last five years... A plumber, builder, car mechanic or other repair person overcharged you or did unnecessary work	5	
E8	fodcncl	You were sold food that was packed to conceal the worse bits	5	
E9	bnkfldl	A bank or insurance company failed to offer you the best deal you were entitled to	6	
E10	scndhfl	You were sold something second-hand that quickly proved to be faulty	5	
E11	pboafvr	A public official asked you for a favour or a bribe in return for a service	12	
E12	wrytrdh	Experiences of being treated dishonestly over the past five years.... How worried are you that things like this will happen to you?	4	
E13	pyavtxw	...Someone paying cash with no receipt so as to avoid paying VAT or other taxes? (how wrong)	6	
E14	slcnflw	...Someone selling something second-hand and concealing some or all of its faults?	6	
E15	flinsrw	...Someone making an exaggerated or false insurance claim?	14	also in R5 Criminal Justice (D1)
E16	pbofvrw	...A public official asking someone for a favour or bribe in return for their services?	12	
E17	mnyacth	If you want to make money, you can't always act honestly	6	
E18	olwmsop	You should always strictly obey the law even if it means missing good opportunities	8	
E19	ignrlaw	Occasionally, it is alright to ignore the law and do what you want to	2	
E20	bsnprft	Nowadays businesses are only interested in making profits and not in improving service or quality for customers	3	
E21	frmwktg	Nowadays large firms work together in order to keep their prices unnecessarily high	1	
E22	cmprcti	Nowadays customers and consumers are in a better position to protect their interests	1	
E23	frdbnft	Suppose you planned to get benefits or services you were not entitled to. How many of your friends or relatives do you think you could ask for support?	4	
E24	kptchnng	... Kept the change from a shop assistant or waiter knowing they had given you too much? (how often in 5 years)	7	
E25	payavtx	...Paid cash with no receipt so as to avoid paying VAT or other taxes?	10	

E26	slcnsfl	...Sold something second-hand and concealed some or all of its faults?	7	
E27	musdocm	...Misused or altered a card or document to pretend you were eligible for something you were not?	7	
E28	flinsr	...Made an exaggerated or false insurance claim?	12	also in R5 Criminal Justice (D43)
E29	pbofvr	...Offered a favour or bribe to a public official in return for their services?	12	
E30	flgvbnf	...Over-claimed or falsely claimed government benefits such as social security or other benefits?	8	

		ROUND 2: FAMILY, WORK & WELL-BEING		
G1	gdsprt	I have felt cheerful and in good spirits (over the last two weeks)	32	G1-G5: WHO-Five Well-being index; G1 in R5 Family
G2	clmrlx	I have felt calm and relaxed	30	G2 in R5 Family
G3	actvgrs	I have felt active and vigorous	28	G3 in R5 Family
G4	frshrst	I have woken up feeling fresh and rested	20	
G5	lfintr	My daily life has been filled with things that interest me	19	
G6	wmcpwrk	A woman should be prepared to cut down on her paid work for the sake of her family	92	also in R4 Welfare (D3); G4 in R5 Family
G7	mnrspbm	Men should take as much responsibility as women for the home and children	35	
G8	mnrgrtjb	When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women	101	also in R4 Welfare (D6) and R8 Welfare (B33a); G5 in R5 Family
G9	prntghr	When there are children in the home, parents should stay together even if they don't get along	13	
G10	prrfmly	A person's family ought to be his or her main priority in life	21	
G12	yrlvptn	In which year did you first start living in the same household as your husband/wife/partner?	0	
G13	dsgrhwk	How often do you and your husband/wife/partner disagree about ... How to divide house-work?	10	
G14	dsgrmny	...Money?	3	G78 in R5 Family
G15	dsgrpwk	...The amount of time spent on paid work?	5	
G16	gwhhprc	When you and your husband/wife/partner make decisions, who generally gets their way on... occasional more expensive purchases for the household?	0	
G17	gwdvhwk	... How to divide housework?	1	
G19	wkengtp	How often partner's work involves... Working evenings or nights?	6	G80 in R5 Family
G20	wkovtmp	...Having to work overtime at short notice?	6	G81 in R5 Family
G21	ptnwkwe	...Working at weekends?	7	G82 in R5 Family
G22	hwktd1	On a typical weekday about how many hours, in total, do people in your household spend on housework for your home? (respondents living with a partner)	33	
G23	hwkpwd1	And about how much of this time do you spend yourself?	44	G76 in R5 Family (modified version)
G24	hwkpwdp	And about how much of this time does your husband/wife/partner spend on	23	G77 in R5 Family

		housework?		(modified version)
G25	hwktwe1	About how many hours are spent doing housework during a typical weekend?	27	
G26	hwkpwe1	And about how much of this time do you spend yourself?	32	G76 in R5 Family (modified version)
G27	hwkpwep	And about how much of this time does your husband/wife/partner spend on housework?	18	G77 in R5 Family (modified version)
G29	hwktdw2	On a typical weekday about how many hours, in total, do people in your household spend on housework for your home? (respondents not living with a partner)	14	
G30	hwkpwd2	And about how much of this time do you spend yourself?	15	
G31	hwktwe2	About how many hours are spent doing housework during a typical weekend?	12	
G32	hwkpwe2	And about how much of this time do you spend yourself?	12	
G34	tngdohm	There are so many things to do at home, I often run out of time before I get them all done	5	
G35	hwkmono	I find my housework monotonous	4	
G36	chdohwk	I can choose myself when and how to do housework	0	
G37	hwkstrs	I find my housework stressful	9	
G38	hmeqphw	How well equipped is your home for housework?	0	
G39	lkafohh	And apart from housework, do you look after others in your household, such as small children or someone ill, disabled or elderly?	4	
G40	updhrlr	Apart from your own children, how often, if at all, do you give unpaid help to a family member or relative outside your household with childcare, other care, housework or home maintenance?	4	
G41	updhlrp	And if you needed help, is there anyone outside your household you can count on to give you unpaid help with childcare, other care, housework or home maintenance?	5	
G43	cldcrot	What is the main type of childcare that the youngest child receives?	3	
G44	cldcrmr	In your present situation, would you ideally like much more childcare, slightly more childcare, or is the amount you have about right?	1	
G45	cldnhh	Do you have any children, of any age, who do not currently live in your household?	0	
G46	cldnhhn	How many children is that?	0	
G48	cldnhhg	Is this a son or a daughter?	0	hidden usage
G49	clnhhyb	In which year was he/she born?	0	hidden usage
G50	clnhhbo	Thinking about your oldest child who does not currently live in your household, in which year was he/she born?	0	hidden usage
G51	clnhhby	And in which year was your youngest child who does not currently live in your household	0	hidden usage

		born?		
G52	cldnhhd	How many of the children who do not currently live in your household are daughters?	0	hidden usage
G53	clfnfsp	Please tell me how much financial support you currently provide to your child(ren) or grandchildren who live apart from you?	1	
G54	clhwksp	How much support in everyday housework or care do you provide for your grown up children or grandchildren who live apart from you?	2	
G55	clfnrc	And how much financial support do you currently receive from your grown up children or grandchildren who live apart from you?	1	
G56	clhwkrc	How much support with your everyday housework or care do you currently receive from your grown up children or grandchildren who live apart from you?	2	
G58	plnchld	Do you plan to have a child within the next three years?	22	G88 in R5 Family
G61	jbcoedu	If someone was applying nowadays for the job you do now, would they need any education or vocational schooling beyond compulsory education?	7	G23 in R5 Family
G62	jbedyrs	About how many years of education or vocational schooling beyond compulsory education would they need?	8	G24 in R5 Family
G63	jblrn	If somebody with the right education and qualifications replaced you in your job, how long would it take for them to learn to do the job reasonably well?	24	G25 in R5 Family
G64	vrtwyrk	There is a lot of variety in my work.	22	G26 in R5 Family
G65	jbrqlrn	My job requires that I keep learning new things.	30	G27 in R5 Family
G66	jbscr	My job is secure.	50	G32 in R5 Family
G67	wgdpeft	My wage or salary depends on the amount of effort I put into my work.	10	G28 in R5 Family
G68	hlpcowk	I can get support and help from my co-workers when needed.	20	G29 in R5 Family
G69	dcswrk	I can decide the time I start and finish work.	28	G31 in R5 Family
G70	hlthrwk	My health or safety is at risk because of my work.	15	G30 in R5 Family
G71	wrkhrd	My job requires that I work very hard.	27	G34 in R5 Family
G72	nevdnjb	I never seem to have enough time to get everything done in my job.	34	G35 in R5 Family
G73	oprtad	My opportunities for advancement are good.	25	G36 in R5 Family
G74	nbsrsp	How many people is your immediate supervisor or boss responsible for?	0	
G75	bsmw	Is your immediate supervisor/boss a man or a woman?	5	G37 in R5 Family
G75a	ppwwkp	What is the proportion of women at your workplace?	5	G38 in R5 Family
G76	yrcremp	In what year did you (first) start working for your current employer?	13	
G77	trndnjb	I would turn down another job with higher pay in order to stay with this organisation.	7	
G78	wrkspv	My work is closely supervised.	7	
G79	smbtjoba	How difficult or easy would it be for you to get a similar or better job with another	8	first asked in R1

		employer if you wanted to?		Citizenship (E35), G40 in R5 Family (modified)
G80	rpljbde	In your opinion, how difficult or easy would it be for your employer to replace you if you left?	6	G41 in R5 Family
G81	tmtowrk	How long does it usually take you to get to work on a normal workday?	1	
G82	wrkengt	How often respondent's work involves ... Working evenings or nights?	26	G15 in R5 Family
G83	wkovrtm	...Having to work overtime at short notice?	27	G16 in R5 Family
G84	wrkwe	How often does your work involve working at weekends?	26	G17 in R5 Family
G85	wrywprb	How often do you...keep worrying about work problems when you are not working?	34	G46 in R5 Family
G86	trdawrk	...feel too tired after work to enjoy the things you would like to do at home?	42	G47 in R5 Family
G87	jbprtfp	...find that your job prevents you from giving the time you want to your partner or family?	36	G48 in R5 Family
G89	pfmfdjb	How often do you...find that your partner or family gets fed up with the pressure of your job?	20	G50 in R5 Family
G90	dfcnswk	...find it difficult to concentrate on work because of your family responsibilities?	4	G52 in R5 Family
G91	grspay	What is your usual gross pay before deductions for tax and insurance?	0	G56 in R5 Family
G92	netpay	And what is your usual net pay (after deductions for tax and insurance)?	0	G57 in R5 Family
G93	payprd	How long a period does that pay cover?	0	
G94	stdlvl	At what level are you studying?	0	
G95	prmpls	Thinking about the place where you study... The premises are pleasant.	0	
G96	quclss	There is usually peace and quiet during classes/lectures.	0	
G97	tchtruf	There are teachers who treat me badly or unfairly.	0	
G98	stdtruf	There are students who treat me badly or unfairly.	0	
G99	tchints	Teachers are interested in the students.	0	
G100	tchlcr	When I criticise something, my teachers listen to what I have to say.	0	
G101	stdask	There are students in my classes/course(s) who I can ask for help and discuss problems with.	0	
G102	stpvtfm	My studies prevent me from spending as much time with my family as I would like to.	0	
G103	fmpvtst	Family responsibilities prevent me from spending as much time on my studies as I would like to.	0	
G104	tchlp	Do you feel you get the help you need from the teachers about your course(s)?	0	
G105	stdhrsw	How many hours do you spend studying during an average term-time week?	1	
G106	stdmcdo	And thinking about your studies, do you usually feel you have...(far too much / little to do)	0	

G107	crspce	Do you find the pace of your course(s) too slow, about right, or too fast?	0	
G108	rtryr	In what year did you retire?	4	G84 in R5 Family
G109	wntrr	Did you want to retire then or would you have preferred to continue in paid work?	2	G85 in R5 Family
G111	ipjbscr	A secure job (how important when choosing a job)	18	G66 in R5 Family
G112	ipjbhin	A high income	9	G67 in R5 Family
G113	ipjbprm	A job with good promotion opportunities	7	
G114	ipjbini	A job that enabled you to use your own initiative	12	G65 in R5 Family
G115	ipjbwfm	A job which allowed you to combine work and family responsibilities	16	G68 in R5 Family
G116	wkhsch	How many hours a week, if any, would you choose to work, bearing in mind that your earnings would go up or down according to how many hours you work?	17	G72 in R5 Family
G117	fstjbyr	Thinking back, in what year did you start working in your first job?	6	
G118	yrspdwk	In total, how many years have you been in paid work?	2	
G121	flthmcc	Including any time spent on maternity or parental leave, around how long in total have you spent full-time at home because you were caring for your child(ren)?	8	
G122	fthcnr	Do you think that this has had negative consequences for your occupational career?	5	
G123	ptmhmc	And around how long in total, have you spent in part-time work rather than full-time work because you were caring for your child(ren)?	4	
G124	pthcnr	Do you think that this has had negative consequences for your occupational career?	0	
		ROUND 5: WORK, FAMILY AND WELL-BEING: THE IMPLICATIONS OF ECONOMIC RECESSION (repeat module, only NEW items)		
G6	gvprppv	The government should do much more to prevent people falling into poverty.	3	
G7	fltlnla	Please tell me how much of the time during the past week you felt lonely?	(102)	first asked in R3 Well-being (E12)
G8	mlohinc	(In the last three years) I have had to manage on a lower household income.	15	
G9	dsdclve	I have had to draw on my savings or get into debt to cover ordinary living expenses.	14	
G10	cuthheq	I have had to cut back on holidays or new household equipment.	12	
G13	jbtsktm	In your main job, which one of the following tasks do you generally spend most time on?	2	
G14	yrskdwk	Including all the jobs you have ever had, how many years in total have you been doing the kind of work you currently do?	1	
G20	emprjrb	Do you know of any other employers who would have good use for what you have learnt in your present job?	2	
G21	mnrsefw	People put effort into their work for many different reasons. Which of the reasons shown on this card is the main reason why you put effort into your work?	3	

G22	scrsefw	And what is the second most important reason?	1	
G33	lsintjb	I may have to move to a less interesting job in my organisation in the next 12 months.	0	
G39	bseftwk	How difficult or easy do you think it is for your immediate boss to know how much effort you put into your work?	2	
G42	wpmwkcp	At your workplace are there regular meetings between representatives of the employer and employees, in which working conditions and practices can be discussed?	5	
G43	indisdc	How much influence would you say these discussions generally have on decisions that affect your working conditions and practices?	4	
G44	truinwk	How much influence would you say that trade unions at your workplace generally have over decisions that affect your working conditions and practices?	6	
G45	pdaprpa	Considering all my efforts and achievements in my job, I feel I get paid appropriately?	(17)	first asked in R3 Well-being (E53)
G52	dfcnswka	Finds it difficult to concentrate on work because of your family responsibilities (how often)	2	
G53	stfmjob	All things considered, how satisfied are you in your main job?	44	first asked in R3 Well-being (E48), modified version
G54	stfjbot	And how satisfied are you with the balance between the time you spend on your paid work and the time you spend on other aspects of your life?	(29)	first asked in R3 Well-being (E49)
G55	wkjbndm	I would enjoy working in my current job even if I did not need the money.	4	
G58	linwk3y	...had to do less interesting work? (happened to you in the last three years)	8	
G59	rdpay3y	...had to take a reduction in pay?	10	
G60	wkshr3y	...had to work shorter hours?	11	
G61	lscjb3y	...had less security in your job?	9	
G62	orgfd3y	Financial difficulty in the organisation for which you work, last 3 years	5	
G63	npemp3y	And during the last three years, would you say that the number of people employed at the organisation for which you work has... (decreased / increased)	4	
G69	ipjbtro	A job that offered good training opportunities (important when choosing a job)	2	
G70	pdjbndm	I would enjoy having a paid job even if I did not need the money?	2	
G71	uemp3y	Thinking just of the last 3 years, what was the longest period in months, if any, that you were continuously unemployed and seeking work?	1	
G74	pwkhsch	If you could choose, how many hours a week, if any, would you like your partner to work bearing in mind that your partner's earnings would go up or down according to how many hours s/he works?	2	
G75	puemp3y	Thinking just of the last 3 years, what was the longest period in months, if any, that your	0	

		partner was continuously unemployed and seeking work?		
G87	agertr	At what age would you like to /would you have liked to retire?	5	

ROUND 3: THE TIMING OF LIFE: THE ORGANISATION OF THE LIFE COURSE IN EUROPE				
D1	evpdemp	Have you ever been in paid employment or a paid apprenticeship of 20 hours or more per week for at least 3 months?	3	
D2	pdempyr	In what year did you first start working in a job like this?	6	
D3	lvpntyr	In what year, if ever, did you first leave your parent(s) for 2 months or more to start living separately from them?	11	
D4	evlvptn	Have you ever lived with a spouse or partner for three months or more?	8	
D5	lvptnyr	In what year did you first live with a spouse or partner for three months or more?	12	
D6	evmar	Are you or have you ever been married?	5	
D7	maryr	In what year did you first marry	8	
D8	bthclد	Have you ever given birth to/fathered a child?	11	
D9	nbthclد	How many children have you ever given birth to/fathered?	2	
D10	fclدbrن	In what year was your (first) child born?	11	
D11	yclدbyر	In what year was your youngest child born?	0	
D12	ngchld	How many grandchildren do you have, if any?	0	
D13	ygcdbyر	In what year was your first grandchild born?	1	
D14	ggchld	Do you have any great grandchildren?	0	
D15	brنmm	In what month were you born?	0	
D17	ageadlt	At what age, approximately, would you say girls/boys or women/men become adults?	4	
D18	agemage	And at what age, approximately, would you say women/men reach middle age?	1	
D19	ageoage	And at what age, approximately, would you say women/men reach old age?	2	
D20	adllvhm	To be considered an adult how important is it for a woman/man to have left the parental home?	5	
D21	adftjob	To be considered an adult how important is it for a woman/man to have a full-time job?	5	
D22	adlvptن	To be considered an adult how important is it for a woman/man to have lived with a spouse or partner?	5	
D23	adpnt	And to be considered an adult how important is it for a woman/man to have become a mother?	6	
D24	oldfrl	To be considered old how important is it for a woman/man to be physically frail?	0	
D25	oldgpnt	To be considered old how important is it for a woman/man to be a grandmother/grandfather?	0	
D26	oldhlpو	And to be considered old, how important is it for a woman/man to need the help of	0	

		others to look after her?		
D27	iaglptn	In your opinion, what is the ideal age for a girl/boy or woman/man to start living with a partner she/he is not married to?	1	
D28	iaglvmr	In your opinion, what is the ideal age for a girl/boy or woman/man to get married and live with her husband/ his wife?	2	
D29	iagpnt	In your opinion, what is the ideal age for a girl/boy or woman/man to become a mother/father?	4	
D30	iagrtr	In your opinion, what is the ideal age for a woman/man to retire permanently?	3	
D31	tygledu	Before what age would you say a girl/boy or woman/man is generally too young to leave full-time education?	1	
D32	tygsexi	Before what age would you say a woman/man is generally too young to have sexual intercourse?	4	
D33	tyglvp	Before what age would you say a woman/man is generally too young to start living with a partner she/he is not married to?	1	
D34	tyglvmr	Before what age would you say a woman/man is generally too young to get married and live with her husband/ his wife?	1	
D35	tygpnt	Before what age would you say a woman/man is generally too young to become a mother/ father?	4	
D36	tygrtr	And before what age would you say a woman/man is generally too young to retire permanently?	4	
D37	tolvpnt	After what age would you say a woman/man is generally too old to still be living with her parents?	2	
D38	tochld	After what age would you say a woman/man is generally too old to consider having any more children?	6	
D39	towkht	After what age would you say a woman/man is generally too old to be working 20 hours or more per week?	4	
D40	anvcld	Do you approve or disapprove if a woman/man ...chooses never to have children?	9	
D41	alvgptn	...lives with a partner without being married to him/her?	8	
D42	aclnmr	...has a child with a partner she/he lives with but is not married to?	8	
D43	aftjbyc	...has a full-time job while she/he has children aged under 3?	9	
D44	advccyc	...gets divorced while she/he has children aged under 12?	5	
D45	rpntyng	How do you think most people would react if a woman/man they knew well ...became a mother/ father before the age of 18?	0	
D46	rwkold	...carried on working after the age of 70?	1	
D47	rnvclld	...chose never to have children?	2	

D48	rlvgptn	...lived with a partner without being married to him/her?	1	
D49	rcldnmr	...had a child with a partner she/he lived with but was not married to?	1	
D50	rftjbyc	...had a full-time job while she/he had children aged under 3?	2	
D51	rdvcyc	...got divorced while she/ he had children under 12?	1	
D52	plnftr	Do you generally plan for your future or do you just take each day as it comes?	5	
D53	wrinco	How worried are you, if at all, that your income in old age will not be adequate enough to cover your later years.	3	
D54	rspslvo	Please tell me who you think should be mainly responsible for providing people with an adequate standard of living in their old age?	0	
D55	svclvo	Are you currently saving or have you saved in the past specifically in order to live comfortably in your old age?	3	

ROUND 3: PERSONAL & SOCIAL WELL-BEING: CREATING INDICATORS FOR A FLOURISHING EUROPE				
E1	wkvlorg	In the past 12 months, how often did you get involved in work for voluntary or charitable organisations?	55	D1 in R6 Well-being
E2	hlpoth	Not counting anything you do for your family, in your work, or within voluntary organisations, how often, in the past 12 months, did you actively provide help for other people?	(18)	counted together with R1 Citizenship (E20)
E3	atnoact	And in the past 12 months, how often did you help with or attend activities organised in your local area?	14	
E4	optftr	I'm always optimistic about my future	35	D2 in R6 Well-being
E5	pstvms	In general I feel very positive about myself.	24	D3 in R6 Well-being
E6	flrms	At times I feel as if I am a failure	17	D4 in R6 Well-being
E7	lfclk	On the whole my life is close to how I would like it to be	7	
E8	fltdpr	... you felt depressed? (during the past week)	107	CES-D Depression scale (E8-E15); D5-D12 in R6 Well-being; Also in R7 Health Ineq (E20-E27)
E9	flteeff	... you felt that everything you did was an effort?	79	
E10	slprl	... your sleep was restless?	83	
E11	wrhpp	... you were happy?	84	
E12	fltlnl	... you felt lonely?	102	also in R5 Family (G7)
E13	enjlf	... you enjoyed life?	81	
E14	fltsd	... you felt sad?	85	
E15	cldgng	... you could not get going?	76	
E16	enrglot	... you had a lot of energy?	26	D13 in R6 Well-being
E17	fltanx	... you felt anxious?	22	D14 in R6 Well-being
E18	flttrd	... you felt tired?	11	
E19	absddng	... you were absorbed in what you were doing?	14	D32 in R6 Well-being (modified)
E20	fltpcfl	... you felt calm and peaceful?	19	D15 in R6 Well-being
E21	fltbrd	... you felt bored?	9	
E22	fltrstm	... you felt really rested when you woke up in the morning?	9	
E23	dclvlf	I feel I am free to decide for myself how to live my life.	25	D16 in R6 Well-being

E24	enjstm	In my daily life, I seldom have time to do the things I really enjoy.	6	
E25	lchshcp	In my daily life I get very little chance to show how capable I am.	16	D17 in R6 Well-being
E26	lrrnew	I love learning new things.	7	
E27	accdng	Most days I feel a sense of accomplishment from what I do.	27	D18 in R6 Well-being
E28	plprftr	I like planning and preparing for the future.	2	
E29	wrbknrm	When things go wrong in my life, it generally takes me a long time to get back to normal.	18	D19 in R6 Well-being
E30	pactlot	My life involves a lot of physical activity.	2	
E31	stflfsf	How satisfied are you with how your life has turned out so far?	13	
E32	stfsdlv	And how satisfied are you with your present standard of living?	11	
E33	fmlenj	How much of the time spent with your immediate family is... enjoyable?	7	
E34	fmlstrs	...stressful?	5	
E35	chlrrnw	Please tell me to what extent... you get a chance to learn new things?	9	D20 in R6 Well-being
E36	pplahlp	...you feel that people in your local area help one another?	19	D21 in R6 Well-being
E37	trtrsp	... you feel that people treat you with respect?	16	D22 in R6 Well-being
E38	trtunf	... you feel that people treat you unfairly?	9	
E39	rcndsrv	... you feel that you get the recognition you deserve for what you do?	9	
E40	dngval	I generally feel that what I do in my life is valuable and worthwhile	22	D23 in R6 Well-being
E41	hlprtrn	If I help someone I expect some help in return	2	
E42	nhpftr	The way things are now, I find it hard to be hopeful about the future of the world	10	D24 in R6 Well-being
E43	ppllfc	There are people in my life who really care about me	15	
E44	lfwrs	For most people in [COUNTRY] life is getting worse rather than better	11	D26 in R6 Well-being
E45	flclpla	I feel close to the people in my local area	20	D27 in R6 Well-being
E46	fstwttv	Do you ever feel frustrated by having watched too much television?	0	
E48	stfjb	All things considered, how satisfied are you with your present job?	44	also in R5 Family (G53)
E49	stfjbot	How satisfied are you with the balance between the time you spend on your paid work and the time you spend on other aspects of your life?	29	also in R5 Family (G54)
E50	jbintr	How much of the time do you find your job... interesting?	8	
E51	jbstrs	... stressful?	9	
E52	uempnyr	How likely would you say it is that you will become unemployed in the next 12 months?	28	
E53	pdappr	Considering all my efforts and achievements in my job, I feel I get paid appropriately	17	also in R5 Family (G45)
E54	inccmp	How important is it for you to compare your income with other people's incomes?	7	
E55	inccmpw	Whose income would you be most likely to compare your own with?	6	

ROUND 6: PERSONAL AND SOCIAL WELL-BEING (repeat module, only NEW items)				
D25	lotsgot	There are lots of things I feel I am good at	6	
D28	tmdotwa	To what extent do you make time to do the things you really want to do?	4	
D29	flapppl	To what extent do you feel appreciated by the people you are close to?	10	
D30	deaimpp	How difficult or easy do you find it to deal with important problems that come up in your life?	7	
D31	tmimdng	How much of the time would you generally say you are...interested in what you are doing?	7	
D33	tmendng	... enthusiastic about what you are doing?	7	
D34	tnapsur	On a typical day, how often do you take notice of and appreciate your surroundings ?	1	
D35	sedirIf	To what extent do you feel that you have a sense of direction in your life	12	
D36	rehlpppl	To what extent do you receive help and support from people you are close to when you need it?	20	
D37	prhlpppl	And to what extent do you provide help and support to people you are close to when they need it?	9	
D38	plinsoc	There are people who tend to be towards the top of our society and people who tend to be towards the bottom. Where would you place yourself on this scale nowadays?	18	
D39	physact	Please tell me on how many of the last 7 days you were physically active continuously for 20 minutes or longer?	3	

ROUND 4: WELFARE ATTITUDES IN A CHANGING EUROPE				
D1	dfincac	Large differences in people's incomes are acceptable to properly reward differences in talents and efforts.	30	E1 in R8 Welfare
D2	schtaut	Schools must teach children to obey authority.	6	
D3	wmcpwrk	A woman should be prepared to cut down on her paid work for the sake of her family.	(92)	first asked in R2 Family (G6)
D4	smdfslv	For a society to be fair, differences in people's standard of living should be small.	34	E2 in R8 Welfare
D5	hrshsnt	People who break the law should be given much harsher sentences than they are these days.	18	also in R5 Criminal justice (D33)
D6	mnrgtjb	When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.	(101)	first asked in R2 Family (G8); B33a in R8 Welfare
D7	uemplwk	Of every 100 people of working age in [country] how many would you say are unemployed and looking for work?	7	E3 in R8 Welfare
D8	sickdsb	And of every 100 people of working age in [country] how many would you say are long-term sick or disabled?	4	
D9	nmnybsc	And of every 100 people of working age in [country] how many would you say do not have enough money for basic necessities?	3	
D10	brnocnt	And of every 100 people of working age in [country] about how many would you say were born outside [country]?	12	
D11	slvpens	Using this card, what do you think overall about the standard of living of pensioners?	16	E4 in R8 Welfare
D12	slvuemp	What do you think overall about the standard of living of people who are unemployed?	20	E5 in R8 Welfare
D13	cldcrsv	And what do you think overall about the provision of affordable child care services for working parents?	15	
D14	yngfnjb	And what do you think overall about the opportunities for young people to find their first full-time job in [country]?	11	
D15	gvjbevn	...ensure a job for everyone who wants one? (should it be governments' responsibility)	47	
D16	gvhlthc	...ensure adequate health care for the sick?	46	
D17	gvslvol	...ensure a reasonable standard of living for the old?	45	E6 in R8 Welfare
D18	gvslvue	...ensure a reasonable standard of living for the unemployed	54	E7 in R8 Welfare
D19	gvclcr	...ensure sufficient child care services for working parents?	36	E8 in R8 Welfare
D20	gvpdlwk	...provide paid leave from work for people who temporarily have to care for sick family members?	28	
D21	sbstrec	Social benefits and services in [country] ...place too great a strain on the economy	27	E9 in R8 Welfare

D22	sbprvpv	...prevent widespread poverty?	25	E10 in R8 Welfare
D23	sbeqsoc	...lead to a more equal society	24	E11 in R8 Welfare
D24	sbenccm	...encourage people from other countries to come and live here?	4	
D25	sbbsntx	...cost businesses too much in taxes and charges?	16	E12 in R8 Welfare
D26	sbcwkfm	...make it easier for people to combine work and family life?	15	
D27	sblazy	...make people lazy?	25	E13 in R8 Welfare
D28	sblwcoa	...make people less willing to care for one another?	18	E14 in R8 Welfare
D29	sblwlka	...make people less willing to look after themselves and their family?	13	
D30	hlthcef	Please tell me how efficient you think the provision of health care in [country] is.	10	
D31	txautef	And how efficient do you think the tax authorities are at things like handling queries on time, avoiding mistakes and preventing fraud?	11	
D32	dcndleq	Please tell me whether you think doctors and nurses in [country] give special advantages to certain people or deal with everyone equally?	7	
D33	txadleq	Please tell me whether you think the tax authorities in [country] give special advantages to certain people or deal with everyone equally?	11	
D34	ditxssp	If the government had to choose between increasing taxes and spending more on social benefits and services, or decreasing taxes and spending less on social benefits and services, which should they do?	29	
D35	txearn	Think of two people, one earning twice as much as the other. Which of the three statements on this card comes closest to how you think they should be taxed?	5	
D36	earnpen	Some people say that higher earners should get larger old age pensions because they have paid in more. Others say that lower earners should get larger old age pensions because their needs are greater.	9	
D37	earnueb	Some people say that higher earners should get more benefit when they are temporarily unemployed because they paid more in tax, whilst others think that lower earners should get more because they are in greater need...	10	
D38	imsclbn	Thinking of people coming to live in [country] from other countries, when do you think they should obtain the same rights to social benefits and services as citizens already living here?	20	E15 in R8 Welfare
D39	imrcccon	On balance, do you think people who come to live in [country] receive more than they contribute or contribute more than they receive?	6	
D40	uentrjb	Most unemployed people do not really try to find a job.	23	E16 in R8 Welfare
D41	lbenent	Many people with very low incomes get less benefit than they are legally entitled to.	10	E17 in R8 Welfare
D42	bennent	Many people manage to obtain benefits and services to which they are not entitled.	18	E18 in R8 Welfare
D43	insfben	There are insufficient benefits in [country] to help the people who are in real need.	8	

D44	prtsick	Employees often pretend they are sick in order to stay at home.	12	
D45	lvpbhlt	There is some debate nowadays about the cost of providing public health care in [country]. Thinking about 10 years from now, which of the statements on this card comes closest to your own opinion?	3	
D46	lvoapen	There is also some debate nowadays about the cost of pensions in [country]. Thinking of ten years from now, which of the statements on this card comes closest to your own opinion?	3	
D47	lkuemp	Using this card, please tell me how likely it is that during the next 12 months you will be unemployed and looking for work for at least four consecutive weeks?	16	E38 in R8 Welfare
D48	lklpwcf	How likely is it that during the next 12 months you will have to spend less time in paid work than you would like, because you have to take care of family members or relatives?	6	
D49	lknemny	And during the next 12 months how likely is it that there will be some periods when you don't have enough money to cover your household necessities?	29	E39 in R8 Welfare
D50	lknhlcn	And during the next 12 months how likely is it that you will not receive the health care you really need if you become ill?	14	
		ROUND 8: WELFARE ATTITUDES (repeat module, only NEW items)		
E20	ubpay	Imagine someone who is unemployed and looking for work. What do you think should happen to this person's unemployment benefit if ...they turn down a job because it pays a lot less than they earned previously?	1	
E21	ubedu	...they turn down a job because it needs a much lower level of education than the person has?	1	
E22	ubunp	... they refuse to regularly carry out unpaid work in the area where they live in return for unemployment benefit?	1	
E23	ub50pay	Imagine someone in their 50s who is unemployed and looking for work. What do you think should happen to this person's unemployment benefit if ... they turn down a job because it pays a lot less than they earned previously?	0	
E24	ub50edu	...they turn down a job because it needs a much lower level of education than the person has?	0	
E25	ub50unp	... they refuse to regularly carry out unpaid work in the area where they live in return for unemployment benefit?	0	
E26	ub20pay	Imagine someone in their early 20s who is unemployed and looking for work. What do you think should happen to this person's unemployment benefit if ... they turn down a job because it pays a lot less than they earned previously?	0	

E27	ub20edu	...they turn down a job because it needs a much lower level of education than the person has?	0	
E28	ub20unp	... they refuse to regularly carry out unpaid work in the area where they live in return for unemployment benefit?	0	
E29	ubspay	Imagine a single parent with a 3-year-old child who is unemployed and looking for work. What do you think should happen to this person's unemployment benefit if ... they turn down a job because it pays a lot less than they earned previously?	0	
E30	ubspedu	...they turn down a job because it needs a much lower level of education than the person has?	0	
E31	ubspunp	... they refuse to regularly carry out unpaid work in the area where they live in return for unemployment benefit?	0	
E32	bnlwinc	Would you be against or in favour of the government providing social benefits and services only for people with the lowest incomes, while people with middle and higher incomes are responsible for themselves?	0	
E33	eduunmp	Would you be against or in favour of the government spending more on education and training programs for the unemployed at the cost of reducing unemployment benefit?	0	
E34	wrkprbf	Would you be against or in favour of the government introducing extra social benefits and services to make it easier for working parents to combine work and family life even if it means much higher taxes for all?	0	
E35	basinc	Overall, would you be against or in favour of having this (basic income) scheme in [country]?	9	
E36	eusclbf	Overall, would you be against or in favour of having a European Union-wide social benefit scheme?	1	
E37	eudcnbf	If, in future, more decisions are made by the European Union rather than by national governments, do you think the level of social benefits and services provided in [country] will become higher or lower?	1	

ROUND 4: EXPERIENCES AND EXPRESSIONS OF AGEISM				
E1	agdcyng	At what age do you think people generally stop being described as young?	4	
E2	agdcold	At what age do you think people generally start being described as old?	7	
E3	agegrbl	Please tell me which box best describes the age group you see yourself as belonging to.	5	
E4	agrpblg	Using this card, please tell me if you have a strong or weak sense of belonging to this age group.	2	
E5	stsp20	Where most people would place the status of ...people in their 20s?	2	
E6	stsp40	...people in their 40s?	1	
E7	stsp70	...people over 70?	3	
E8	wr20crm	How worried are you...by the level of crime committed by people in their 20s these days?	0	
E9	wr20emp	...that employers might prefer to give jobs to people in their 20s rather than to people in their 40s or older?	0	
E10	p20cust	Please tell me whether you think most people in their 20s have a good or bad effect on [country]'s customs and way of life?	2	
E11	p20cnec	All things considered, do you think people in their 20s contribute very little or a great deal economically to [country] these days?	2	
E12	p70hlbt	Using this card, please tell me whether or not you think people over 70 are a burden on [country]'s health service these days?	1	
E13	p70cust	Please tell me whether you think most people over 70 have a good or bad effect on [country]'s customs and way of life?	2	
E14	p70cnec	All things considered, do you think people over 70 contribute very little or a great deal economically to [country] these days?	5	
E15	v20frnd	Please tell me how likely it is that most people in [country] view those in their 20s...as friendly?	3	
E16	v20comp	...as competent?	3	
E17	v20mrst	...as having high moral standards?	3	
E18	v20resp	...with respect?	3	
E19	v70frnd	Please tell me how likely it is that most people in [country] view those over 70... as friendly?	8	
E20	v70comp	...as competent?	5	
E21	v70mrst	...as having high moral standards?	4	
E22	v70resp	...with respect?	2	

E23	acq30bs	Please tell me how acceptable or unacceptable you think most people in [country] would find it if a suitably qualified 30 year old was appointed as their boss?	1	
E24	acq70bs	And please tell me how acceptable or unacceptable you think most people in [country] would find it if a suitably qualified 70 year old was appointed as their boss?	1	
E25	v20envy	Please tell me how likely it is that most people in [country] view those in their 20s... with envy?	1	
E26	v20pity	...with pity?	1	
E27	v20adm	...with admiration?	2	
E28	v20cntm	...with contempt?	1	
E29	v70envy	And now please tell me how likely it is that most people in [country] view those over 70... with envy?	3	
E30	v70pity	...with pity?	2	
E31	v70adm	...with admiration?	3	
E32	v70cntm	...with contempt?	1	
E33	oaf120	Tell me overall how negative or positive you feel towards people in their 20s?	6	
E34	oaf170	And overall, how negative or positive do you feel towards people over 70?	8	
E35	predage	Please tell me how often, in the past year, anyone has shown prejudice against you or treated you unfairly because of... your age?	8	
E36	predsex	...your sex?	1	
E37	predetn	...your race or ethnic background?	1	
E38	lkrspag	And how often, if at all, in the past year have you felt that someone showed you a lack of respect because of your age, for instance by ignoring or patronising you?	7	
E39	trtbdag	In particular, how often in the past year has someone treated you badly because of your age, for example by insulting you, abusing you or refusing you services?	7	
E40	frndy30	About how many friends, other than members of your family, do you have who are younger than 30?	5	
E41	dprsy30	Which option on this card best describes whether or not you can discuss personal issues such as feelings, beliefs or experiences with any of these friends?	1	
E42	frndo70	About how many friends, other than members of your family, do you have who are aged over 70?	5	
E43	dprso70	Which option on this card best describes whether or not you can discuss personal issues such as feelings, beliefs or experiences with any of these friends?	0	
E44	ageyo30	Please tell me how old you are?	0	
E45	chg1530	Do you have any children or grandchildren who are between the ages of 15 and 30?	2	
E46	dprschg	Which option on this card best describes whether or not you can discuss personal issues	1	

		such as feelings, beliefs or experiences with any of these children or grandchildren		
E47	mbfmo70	Are any members of your family aged over 70?	3	
E48	dprsf70	Which option on this card best describes whether or not you can discuss personal issues such as feelings, beliefs or experiences with any of these members of your family?	2	
E49	pvolwrk	In the last month have you done any paid or voluntary work?	7	
E50	twcol20	How much of this time was spent working with colleagues or volunteers in their 20s?	2	
E51	twcol70	And how much of this time was spent working with colleagues or volunteers aged over 70?	3	
E52	sgr2070	Taking all things into account, please say how you see people in their 20s and people over 70 in [country] today?	1	
E53	buproag	Please tell me how important it is for you to be unprejudiced against people of other age groups.	4	
E54	suproag	And now please tell me how important it is for you to be seen as being unprejudiced against people of other age groups.	3	
E55	srdsdag	How serious, if at all, would you say discrimination is in [country] against people because of their age – whether they are old or young	4	

ROUND 5: TRUST IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE: A COMPARATIVE EUROPEAN ANALYSIS				
D1	insclwr	Please tell me how wrong it is to...make an exaggerated or false insurance claim?	(14)	counted together with R2 Economic morality (E15)
D2	byslwr	...buy something you thought might be stolen?	6	
D3	trfowr	...commit a traffic offence like speeding or crossing a red light?	5	
D4	insclct	Please tell me how likely it is that you would be caught and punished if you... made an exaggerated or false insurance claim?	8	
D5	byslct	...bought something you thought might be stolen?	5	
D6	trfoct	...committed a traffic offence like speeding or crossing a red light?	5	
D7	plcjbcn	Taking into account all the things the police are expected to do, would you say they are doing a good job or a bad job?	1	
D8	plccont	In the past 2 years, did the police in [country] approach you, stop you or make contact with you for any reason?	10	
D9	plcstf	How dissatisfied or satisfied were you with the way the police treated you the last time this happened?	7	
D10	plcvcrp	When victims report crimes, do you think the police treat rich people worse, poor people worse, or are rich and poor treated equally?	8	
D11	plcvcrc	And when victims report crimes, do you think the police treat some people worse because of their race or ethnic group or is everyone treated equally?	3	
D12	plcpvcr	Based on what you have heard or your own experience how successful do you think the police are at preventing crimes in [country] where violence is used or threatened?	13	
D13	plccbrg	And how successful do you think the police are at catching people who commit house burglaries in [country]?	14	
D14	plcarcr	If a violent crime were to occur near to where you live and the police were called, how slowly or quickly do you think they would arrive at the scene?	13	
D15	plcrspc	Based on what you have heard or your own experience how often would you say the police generally treat people in [country] with respect?	16	
D16	plcfrdc	About often would you say that the police make fair, impartial decisions in the cases they deal with?	16	
D17	plcexdc	And when dealing with people in [country], how often would you say the police generally explain their decisions and actions when asked to do so?	12	
D18	bplcdc	(Is it a duty to) ...back the decisions made by the police even when you disagree with them?	14	

D19	doplcsy	... do what the police tell you even if you don't understand or agree with the reasons?	14	
D20	dpcstrb	... do what the police tell you to do, even if you don't like how they treat you?	14	
D21	plcrgwr	The police generally have the same sense of right and wrong as I do.	12	
D22	plcipvl	The police stand up for values that are important to people like me.	10	
D23	gsupplc	I generally support how the police usually act.	9	
D24	plciplt	The decisions and actions of the police are unduly influenced by pressure from political parties and politicians.	5	
D25	plccbrb	How often would you say that the police in [country] take bribes?	8	
D26	ctjbcnt	Taking into account all the things the courts are expected to do, would you say they are doing a good job or a bad job?	2	
D27	ctmtgfr	Please tell me how often you think the courts make mistakes that let guilty people go free?	3	
D28	ctfrdc	How often do you think the courts make fair, impartial decisions based on the evidence made available to them?	4	
D29	wraccrp	Suppose two people - one rich, one poor - each appear in court, charged with an identical crime they did not commit. (who is more likely to be found guilty)	2	
D30	wraccrc	Now suppose two people from different race or ethnic groups each appear in court, charged with an identical crime they did not commit.	3	
D31	jdgcbrb	Tell me how often you would say that judges in [country] take bribes?	4	
D32	ctprpwr	Courts generally protect the interests of the rich and powerful above those of ordinary people.	4	
D33	hrshsnta	People who break the law should be given much harsher sentences than they are these days.	(18)	first asked in R4 Welfare (D5)
D34	dbctvrd	Everyone has a duty to back the final verdict of the courts.	1	
D35	lwstrob	All laws should be strictly obeyed.	8	
D36	rgbrklw	Doing the right thing sometimes means breaking the law.	5	
D37	ctinplt	The decisions and actions of the courts are unduly influenced by pressure from political parties and politicians.	4	
D38	stcbg2t	People have different ideas about the sentences which should be given to offenders. Take for instance the case of a 25 year old man who is found guilty of house burglary for the second time...	1	
D39	tmprs	And which of the answers on this card comes closest to the length of time you think he should spend in prison?	0	
D40	caplcst	Imagine that you were out and saw someone push a man to the ground and steal his wallet. How likely would you be to call the police?	8	

D41	widprsn	How willing would you be to identify the person who had done it?	7	
D42	wevdct	And how willing would you be to give evidence in court against the accused?	7	
D43	flsin5y	Please tell me how often you have ...made an exaggerated or false insurance claim?	(10)	first asked in R2 Economic morality (E28)
D44	bstln5y	...bought something you thought might be stolen?	4	
D45	troff5y	...committed a traffic offence like speeding or crossing a red light?	0	

ROUND 6: EUROPEANS' UNDERSTANDINGS AND EVALUATIONS OF DEMOCRACY				
B18d (R6)	implvdm	How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically?	12	Core in Round 6 (part of Democracy module)
B18e (R6)	dmcntov	How democratic do you think [country] is overall?	5	Core in Round 6 (part of Democracy module)
E1	fairelc	Please tell me how important you think it is for democracy in general... that national elections are free and fair?	33	
E2	dsplvt	...that voters discuss politics with people they know before deciding how to vote?	21	
E3	dfprtal	...that different political parties offer clear alternatives to one another?	28	
E4	oppcrgv	...that opposition parties are free to criticise the government?	32	
E5	medcrgv	...that the media are free to criticise the government?	31	
E6	meprief	...that the media provide citizens with reliable information to judge the government?	29	
E7	rgmgpr	...that the rights of minority groups are protected?	37	
E8	votedir	...that citizens have the final say on the most important political issues by voting on them directly in referendums?	28	
E9	imvtctz	...that immigrants only get the right to vote in national elections once they become citizens?	8	
E10	cttresa	...that the courts treat everyone the same?	31	
E11	ctstogv	...that the courts are able to stop the government acting beyond its authority?	17	
E12	gptpelc	...that governing parties are punished in elections when they have done a bad job?	29	
E13	gvctzpv	...that the government protects all citizens against poverty?	31	
E14	gvexpdc	...that the government explains its decisions to voters?	25	
E15	grdfinc	...that the government takes measures to reduce differences in income levels?	27	
E16	pltavie	...that politicians take into account the views of other European governments before making decisions?	11	
E17	fairelcc	Please tell me to what extent you think each of the following statements applies in [country]... National elections in [country] are free and fair.	16	
E18	dsplvtc	Voters in [country] discuss politics with people they know before deciding how to vote.	7	
E19	dfprtalc	Different political parties in [country] offer clear alternatives to one another.	10	
E20	oppcrgvc	Opposition parties in [country] are free to criticise the government.	13	
E21	medcrgvc	The media in [country] are free to criticise the government.	13	
E22	mepriefc	The media in [country] provide citizens with reliable information to judge the government.	11	

E23	rghmgprc	The rights of minority groups in [country] are protected.	13	
E24	votedirc	Citizens in [country] have the final say on the most important political issues by voting on them directly in referendums.	11	
E25	cttresac	The courts in [country] treat everyone the same?	13	
E26	gptpelcc	Governing parties in [country] are punished in elections when they have done a bad job.	11	
E27	gvctzpsc	The government in [country] protects all citizens against poverty.	15	
E28	gvexpdcc	The government in [country] explains its decisions to voters.	17	
E29	grdfincc	The government in [country] takes measures to reduce differences in income levels.	16	Similar to core item B44 (R1)
E30	pltaviec	Politicians in [country] take into account the views of other European governments before making decisions.	8	
E31	fplvdm	Which one of the statements describes what you think is best for democracy in general? ... Everyone should be free to express their political views openly, even if they are extreme...	0	
E32	fplvdmi	How important do you think it is for democracy in general that everyone is free to express their political views openly, even if they are extreme?	1	
E33	fplvdmc	To what extent do you think everyone in [country] today is free to express their political views openly, even if they are extreme?	0	
E34	pplvdmi	How important do you think it is for democracy in general that those who hold extreme political views are prevented from expressing them openly?	0	
E35	pplvdmc	Using this card, to what extent do you think those who hold extreme political views in [country] today are prevented from expressing them openly?	0	
E36	chpldm	Which one of the statements describes what you think is best for democracy in general?... The government should change its planned policies in response to what most people think...	6	
E37	chpldmi	How important do you think it is for democracy in general that the government changes its planned policies in response to what most people think?	6	
E38	chpldmc	Please tell me how often you think the government in [country] today changes its planned policies in response to what most people think?	9	
E39	stpldmi	How important do you think it is for democracy in general that the government sticks to its planned policies regardless of what most people think?	4	
E40	stpldmc	Please tell me how often you think the government in [country] today sticks to its planned policies regardless of what most people think?	3	
E41	gvspcdm	The government in some countries is formed by a single party; in other countries by two or more parties in coalition. Which option on this card describes what you think is best	2	

		for democracy in general?		
E42	gvspdmi	How important do you think it is for democracy in general that the government is formed by a single party?	0	
E43	gvspdmc	Please tell me how often you think the government in [country] is formed by a single party?	0	
E44	gvcodmi	How important do you think it is for democracy in general that the government is formed by two or more parties in coalition?	1	
E45	gvcodmc	Please tell me how often you think the government in [country] is formed by two or more parties in coalition?	0	

ROUND 7: HEALTH INEQUALITIES				
E1	etfruit	Please tell me how often you eat fruit, excluding drinking juice?	9	
E2	eatveg	Please tell me how often you eat vegetables or salad, excluding potatoes?	9	
E3	dosprt	On how many of the last 7 days did you walk quickly, do sports or other physical activity for 30 minutes or longer?	18	
E4	cgtsmke	Now thinking about smoking cigarettes. Which of the descriptions on this card best describes your smoking behaviour?	11	
E5	cgtsday	How many cigarettes do you smoke on a typical day?	5	
E6	alcfreq	In the last 12 months, that is since [MONTH, YEAR], how often have you had a drink containing alcohol? This could be wine, beer, cider, spirits or other drinks containing alcohol.	14	
E7	alcwkdy	Please think about the last time you were drinking alcohol on a Monday, a Tuesday, a Wednesday or a Thursday. How many of each of the following drinks did you have on that occasion?	6	
E8	alcwknd	Now please think about the last time you were drinking alcohol on a Friday, a Saturday or a Sunday. How many of each of the following drinks did you have on that occasion?	6	
E10	alcbnge	In the last 12 months, how often have you drunk this amount of alcohol or more on a single occasion?	1	
E11	height	What is your height without shoes?	23	
E12	weight	What is your weight without shoes?	21	
E13.1	dshltgp	Discussed health, last 12 months: general practitioner	7	
E13.2	dshltms	Discussed health, last 12 months: medical specialist	6	
E14	medtrun	In the last 12 months, were you ever unable to get a medical consultation or the treatment you needed for any of the reasons listed on this card?	4	
E15.1	medtrnp	No medical consultation or treatment, reason: could not pay	2	
E15.2	medtrnt	No medical consultation or treatment, reason: could not take time off work	2	
E15.3	medtroc	No medical consultation or treatment, reason: other commitments	2	
E15.4	medtrnl	No medical consultation or treatment, reason: not available where you live	2	
E15.5	medtrwl	No medical consultation or treatment, reason: waiting list too long	3	
E15.6	medtrnaa	No medical consultation or treatment, reason: no appointments available	3	
E16	medtrnu	Was that because... You were able to get any medical consultation or treatment you needed, or...	0	
E17	hlpfmyl	Do you spend any time looking after or giving help to family members, friends, neighbours or others because of any of the reasons on this card?	7	

E18	hlpfmhr	In general, how many hours a week do you spend doing this?	4	
E19.1	trhltacu	Treatments used for own health, last 12 months: acupuncture	4	
E19.2	trhltacp	Treatments used for own health, last 12 months: acupressure	5	
E19.3	trhltcm	Treatments used for own health, last 12 months: chinese medicine	5	
E19.4	trhltch	Treatments used for own health, last 12 months: chiropractics	5	
E19.5	trhltos	Treatments used for own health, last 12 months: osteopathy	5	
E19.6	trhltho	Treatments used for own health, last 12 months: homeopathy	6	
E19.7	trhltht	Treatments used for own health, last 12 months: herbal treatment	5	
E19.8	trhlthy	Treatments used for own health, last 12 months: hypnotherapy	5	
E19.9	trhlmt	Treatments used for own health, last 12 months: massage therapy	5	
E19.10	trhltpt	Treatments used for own health, last 12 months: physiotherapy	5	
E19.11	trhltre	Treatments used for own health, last 12 months: reflexology	5	
E19.12	trhltsh	Treatments used for own health, last 12 months: spiritual healing	5	
E20	fltdpr	I will now read out a list of the ways you might have felt or behaved during the past week ...you felt depressed?	(107)	CES-D Depression scale (E20-E27), first asked in R3 Personal Wellbeing
E21	flteeff	...you felt that everything you did was an effort?	(79)	
E22	slprl	...your sleep was restless?	(83)	
E23	wrhpp	...you were happy?	(84)	
E24	fltlnl	...you felt lonely?	(102)	
E25	enjlf	...you enjoyed life?	(81)	
E26	fltsd	...you felt sad?	(85)	
E27	cldgng	...you could not get going?	(76)	
E28.1	hltprhc	Health problems, last 12 months: heart or circulation problem	20	
E28.2	hltprhb	Health problems, last 12 months: high blood pressure	19	
E28.3	hltprbp	Health problems, last 12 months: breathing problems	17	
E28.4	hltpral	Health problems, last 12 months: allergies	16	
E28.5	hltprbn	Health problems, last 12 months: back or neck pain	12	
E28.6	hltprpa	Health problems, last 12 months: muscular or joint pain in hand or arm	12	
E28.7	hltprpf	Health problems, last 12 months: muscular or joint pain in foot or leg	12	
E28.8	hltprsd	Health problems, last 12 months: stomach or digestion related	12	
E28.9	hltprsc	Health problems, last 12 months: skin condition related	11	

E28.10	hltprsh	Health problems, last 12 months: severe headaches	12	
E28.11	hltprdi	Health problems, last 12 months: diabetes	18	
E29.1	hltphhc	Health problems, hampered, last 12 month: heart or circulation problem	1	
E29.2	hltphhb	Health problems, hampered, last 12 month: high blood pressure	1	
E29.3	hltphbp	Health problems, hampered, last 12 month: breathing problems	1	
E29.4	hltphal	Health problems, hampered, last 12 month: allergies	1	
E29.5	hltphbn	Health problems, hampered, last 12 month: back or neck pain	2	
E29.6	hltphpa	Health problems, hampered, last 12 month: muscular or joint pain in hand or arm	2	
E29.7	hltphpf	Health problems, hampered, last 12 month: muscular or joint pain in foot or leg	2	
E29.8	hltphsd	Health problems, hampered, last 12 month: stomach or digestion related	1	
E29.9	hltphsc	Health problems, hampered, last 12 month: skin condition related	1	
E29.10	hltphsh	Health problems, hampered, last 12 month: severe headaches	1	
E29.11	hltphdi	Health problems, hampered, last 12 month: diabetes	1	
E30	hltprca	Do you have or have you ever had any of the health problems listed on this card? (cancer)	16	
E31	cnfpplh	Please tell me how often there was serious conflict between the people living in your household when you were growing up?	11	
E32	fnsdfml	Using the same card, please tell me how often you and your family experienced severe financial difficulties when you were growing up?	1	
F14a	anypacc	Do any of the problems listed on this card apply to your accommodation?	6	
F35a.1	jbexpvi	In any job, ever exposed to: vibrations from hand tools or machinery	5	
F35a.2	jbexpti	In any job, ever exposed to: tiring or painful positions	5	
F35a.3	jbexpml	In any job, ever exposed to: manually lifting or moving people	5	
F35a.4	jbexpmc	In any job, ever exposed to: manually carrying or moving heavy loads	5	
F35b.1	jbexevl	In any job, ever exposed to: very loud noise	6	
F35b.2	jbexevh	In any job, ever exposed to: very hot temperatures	5	
F35b.3	jbexevc	In any job, ever exposed to: very cold temperatures	5	
F35b.4	jbexera	In any job, ever exposed to: radiation such as X-rays	4	
F35b.5	jbxecp	In any job, ever exposed to: contact with chemical products, vapours, substances	4	
F35b.6	jbexebs	In any job, ever exposed to: breathing in other types of smoke, fumes, powder, dust	4	

		ROUND 8: CLIMATE CHANGE		
D1	eneffap	If you were to buy a large electrical appliance for your home, how likely is it that you would buy one of the most energy efficient ones?	5	
D2	rdcenr	There are some things that can be done to reduce energy use, such as switching off appliances... In your daily life, how often do you do things to reduce your energy use?	3	
D3	cflsenr	Overall, how confident are you that you could use less energy than you do now?	3	
D4	elgcoal	First, how much of the electricity used in [country] should be generated from coal?	1	
D5	elngas	And how about natural gas?	1	
D6	elghydr	And how about hydroelectric power generated by flowing water from rivers, dams and seas?	3	
D7	elgnuc	How much of the electricity used in [country] should be generated by nuclear power?	2	
D8	elgsun	And how about sun or solar power?	3	
D9	elgwind	And how about wind power?	3	
D10	elgbio	And how about biomass energy generated from materials like wood, plants and animal waste?	2	
D11	wrpwrct	How worried are you that there may be power cuts in [country]?	3	
D12	wrenexp	How worried are you that energy may be too expensive for many people in [country]?	5	
D13	wrdpimp	How worried are you about [country] being too dependent on energy imports from other countries?	3	
D14	wrdpfos	How worried are you about [country] being too dependent on using energy generated by fossil fuels such as oil, gas and coal?	2	
D15	wrntdis	How worried are you that energy supplies could be interrupted... by natural disasters or extreme weather?	3	
D16	wrinspw	...and by insufficient power being generated?	3	
D17	wrtcfl	...and by technical failures?	3	
D18	wrtratc	And how worried are you that energy supplies could be interrupted by terrorist attacks?	3	
D19	clmchnng	What is your personal opinion on this? Do you think the world's climate is changing?	7	
D20	clmthgt1	How much have you thought about climate change before today?	1	
D22	ccnthum	Do you think that climate change is caused by natural processes, human activity, or both?	7	
D23	ccrdprs	To what extent do you feel a personal responsibility to try to reduce climate change?	6	
D24	wrclmch	How worried are you about climate change?	6	

D25	ccgdbd	How good or bad do you think the impact of climate change will be on people across the world?	4	
D26	lkredcc	Now imagine that large numbers of people limited their energy use. How likely do you think this would be to reduce climate change?	1	
D27	lklmten	How likely do you think it is that large numbers of people will limit their energy use to try to reduce climate change?	2	
D28	gvsrdcc	And how likely do you think it is that governments in enough countries will take action that reduces climate change?	1	
D29	ownrdcc	How likely do you think it is that limiting your own energy use would help reduce climate change?	4	
D30	inctxff	Increasing taxes on fossil fuels, such as oil, gas and coal (to what extent R in favour or against the policies)	8	
D31	sbsrnen	Using public money to subsidise renewable energy such as wind and solar power.	7	
D32	banhhap	A law banning the sale of the least energy efficient household appliances.	7	

		ROUND 9: JUSTICE AND FAIRNESS		
G1	frprtpl	How much would you say that the political system in [country] ensures that everyone has a fair chance to participate in politics?	0	
G2	gvintcz	How much would you say that the government in [country] takes into account the interests of all citizens?	0	
G3	poltran	How much would you say that decisions in [country] politics are transparent, meaning that everyone can see how they were made?	0	
G4	ifredu	Compared to other people in [country], I have had a fair chance of achieving the level of education I was seeking	0	
G5	ifrjob	Compared to other people in [country], I would have a fair chance of getting the job I was seeking.	0	
G6	evfredu	Overall, everyone in [country] has a fair chance of achieving the level of education they seek.	0	
G7	evfrjob	Overall, everyone in [country] has a fair chance of getting the jobs they seek.	0	
G8	infqbst	Thinking about your usual pay (pensions, social benefits), which one do you know best? Please choose your answer from this card.	0	
G9	grspnum	What is your usual weekly/monthly/annual gross pay before tax and compulsory deductions?	1	
G10	grsplet	Would you be able to tell me which letter describes your gross pay? If you don't know the exact figure, please give an estimate.	0	
G11	netinum	And what is your usual weekly/monthly/annual net pay (net income from pensions, net income from social benefits) after tax and compulsory deductions?	0	
G12	netilet	Would you be able to tell me which letter describes your net pay (net income from pensions, net income from social benefits)? If you don't know the exact figure, please give an estimate.	0	
G13	grspfr	Would you say your gross pay is unfairly low, fair, or unfairly high?	1	
G14	netifr	Would you say your net pay (net income from pensions, net income from social benefits) is unfairly low, fair, or unfairly high?	0	
G15	frlgrsp	In your opinion, what would be a fair level of weekly/monthly/annual gross pay for you?	0	
G16	frlneti	In your opinion, what would be a fair level of weekly/monthly/annual net pay (net income from pensions, net income from social benefits) for you?	0	
G17	occinfr	In general, do you think the pay (pensions, income from social benefits) of people who work in the same occupation as you in [country] is unfairly low, fair, or unfairly high?	0	

G18	topinfr	Please think about the top 10% of employees working full-time in [country], earning more than [amount per month or per year]. In your opinion, are these incomes unfairly low, fair, or unfairly high?	1	
G19	btminfr	And now please think about the bottom 10% of employees working full-time in [country], earning less than [amount per month or per year]. In your opinion, are these incomes unfairly low, fair, or unfairly high?	1	
G20	wltdffr	In your opinion, are differences in wealth in [country] unfairly small, fair, or unfairly large?	0	
G21	recskil	In your opinion, how much influence does each of the following factors have on the decision to recruit or not to recruit a person for a job in [country]? The person's knowledge and skills.	0	
G22	recexp	The person's on-the-job experience.	0	
G23	recknow	Whether the person knows someone in the organization.	0	
G24	recimg	Whether the person has an immigrant background.	0	
G25	recgndr	The person's gender.	0	
G26	sofrdst	A society is fair when income and wealth are equally distributed among all people.	2	
G27	sofrwrk	A society is fair when hard-working people earn more than others.	2	
G28	sofrpr	A society is fair when it takes care of those who are poor and in need regardless of what they give back to society.	2	
G29	sofrprv	A society is fair when people from families with high social status enjoy privileges in their lives.	2	
G30	ppldsrv	I think that, by and large, people get what they deserve.	1	
G31	jstprev	I am confident that justice always prevails over injustice.	0	
G32	pcmpinj	I am convinced that in the long run people will be compensated for injustices.	0	