

CRONOS CODEBOOK

WAVE 6: MAIN DATASET

EDITION 1.1

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SERISS (Synergies for Europe's Research Infrastructures in the Social Sciences) aims to exploit synergies, foster collaboration and develop shared standards between Europe's social science infrastructures in order to better equip these infrastructures to play a major role in addressing Europe's grand societal challenges and ensure that European policymaking is built on a solid base of the highest-quality socio-economic evidence.

The four-year project (2015-19) is a collaboration between the three leading European Research Infrastructures in the social sciences – the European Social Survey (ESS ERIC), the Survey for Health Aging and Retirement in Europe (SHARE ERIC) and the Consortium of European Social Science Data Archives (CESSDA AS) – and organisations representing the Generations and Gender Programme (GGP), European Values Study (EVS) and the WageIndicator Survey.

Work focuses on three key areas: Addressing key challenges for cross-national data collection, breaking down barriers between social science infrastructures and embracing the future of the social sciences.

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More information on CRONOS and CRONOS data available for download can be found on the ESS website.



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IDNO

Unique identifier

Notes: This identifier corresponds to the IDNO value used in the ESS8 datasets.

CNTRY

Country

Filter for: [W6Q68EE](#) [W6Q68SI](#) [W6Q68GB1](#) [W6Q68GB2](#)

Values:

GB Great Britain
EE Estonia
SI Slovenia

LANGUAGE

Corresponds to the language used for CRONOS

Notes: Corresponds to the language used during the ESS8 face-to-face interview.

Values:

1 English
2 Estonian
3 Russian
4 Slovenian

W6EXP0

Experiment 0 - Information about the consequences of careful/careless responding

Notes: The respondents were split into three groups upon accessing wave 2. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. Based on the group they were assigned to in wave 2, respondents received different information about the consequences of careful/careless responding throughout wave 6.

Values:

0 Control group: no information about the consequences of careful/careless responding
1 Experimental information 1: positive consequences of careful responding
2 Experimental information 2: negative consequences of careless responding

W6EXP1

Experiment 1 - ESS9 Pretest MTMM - w6q1 to w6q3

Filter for: [W6Q1A](#) [W6Q2A](#) [W6Q3A](#) [W6Q1B](#) [W6Q2B](#) [W6Q3B](#) [W6Q1C1](#) [W6Q2C1](#) [W6Q3C1](#) [W6Q73A](#) [W6Q74A](#) [W6Q75A](#) [W6Q73B](#) [W6Q74B](#) [W6Q75B](#) [W6Q73C1](#)

Notes: The respondents were split into three groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. Each group was shown a slightly different version of questions w6q1 to w6q3: Method 1, Method 2, and Method 3. Towards the end of the survey (w6q73, w6q74, w6q75), respondents were asked the same questions again using a different method to the one presented first.

Values:

- 1 M1 + M2
- 2 M2 + M3
- 3 M3 + M1

W6EXP2

Experiment 2 - SERISS translation experiment - w6q4

Filter for: [W6Q4A](#) [W6Q4B](#) [W6Q4C](#) [W6Q76A](#) [W6Q76B](#) [W6Q76C](#)

Notes: Respondents answering in Estonian and Slovene were split into three groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to with respect to questions w6q4 and w6q76. The approach and team used to produce each version varied across experimental groups.

Values:

- 0 English/Russian: Only one question version implemented
- 1 Close translation instructions, team 1
- 2 Adaption instructions, team 2
- 3 Close translation instructions, team 3

W6EXP3

Experiment 3 - Order of response options - w6q33

Filter for: [W6Q33A](#) [W6Q33B](#)

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The experiment determines the order in which response options for w6q33 were presented.

Values:

- 1 Plenty first
- 2 Used up first

W6EXP4

Experiment 4 - Order of response options - w6q34

Filter for: [W6Q34A](#) [W6Q34B](#)

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The experiment determines the order in which response options for w6q34 were presented.

Values:

- 1 Company sets own prices first
- 2 Companies set prices together first

W6EXP5

Experiment 5 - Order of response options - w6q35

Filter for: [W6Q35A](#) [W6Q35B](#)

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The experiment determines the order in which response options for w6q35 were presented.

Values:

- 1 Government first
- 2 Each person first

W6EXP6

Experiment 6 - Order of response options - w6q36

Filter for: [W6Q36A](#) [W6Q36B](#)

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The experiment determines the order in which response options for w6q36 were presented.

Values:

- 1 Higher first
- 2 Lower first

W6EXP7

Experiment 7 - Order of response options - w6q37

Filter for: [W6Q37A](#) [W6Q37B](#)

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The experiment determines the order in which response options for w6q37 were presented.

Values:

- 1 Most people can be trusted first
- 2 Can't be too careful first

W6EXP8

Experiment 8 - Order of response options - w6q38

Filter for: [W6Q38A](#) [W6Q38B](#)

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The experiment determines the order in which response options for w6q38 were presented.

Values:

- 1 Agree first
- 2 Disagree first

W6EXP9

Experiment 9 - Acquiescence in agree/disagree questions - w6q39

Filter for: [W6Q39A](#) [W6Q39B](#)

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. Each group was presented an agree/disagree question or a construct-specific question.

Values:

- 1 Agree first
- 2 Item-specific version

W6EXP10

Experiment 10 - Acquiescence in agree/disagree questions- w6q40

Filter for: [W6Q40A](#) [W6Q40B](#)

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. Each group was presented an agree/disagree question or a construct-specific question.

Values:

- 1 Agree first
- 2 Item-specific version

W6EXP11

Experiment 11 - Effect of 'no opinion' options - w6q41 to w6q43

Filter for: [W6Q41A](#) [W6Q42A](#) [W6Q43A](#) [W6Q41B](#) [W6Q42B](#) [W6Q43B](#)

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The experiment determines whether the question presented included a "don't know" option or not.

Values:

- 1 Don't know option present
- 2 No don't know option

W6EXP12

Experiment 12 - 'Check all that apply' instruction wording - w6q57 and w6q58

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The experiment determines whether the question presented included a request for respondents to read each response option or not.

Values:

- 0 No request to read all options
- 1 Request to read all options presented

W6EXP13

Experiment 13 - Order of presentation of questions w6q44 and w6q45

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The order in which questions w6q44 to w6q45 were shown was randomised for each respondent.

Values:

- 1 Q44-Q45
- 2 Q45-Q44

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off

W6EXP14

Experiment 14 - Order of presentation of questions w6q46 and w6q47

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The order in which questions w6q46 to w6q47 were shown was randomised for each respondent.

Values:

- 1 Q46-Q47
- 2 Q47-Q46

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off

W6EXP15

Experiment 15 - Order of presentation of questions w6q78 and w6q79

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The order in which questions w6q78 to w6q79 were shown was randomised for each respondent.

Values:

- 1 Q78-Q79
- 2 Q79-Q78

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off

W6Q1A

Please think about the top 10% of employees working full-time in [country], earning an average income of [UK: £66,000 per year / SI: 48.200 € per year/ EE: 2000 € per month]. In your opinion, are these incomes unfairly low, fair, or unfairly high?

If you think these incomes are unfairly low, please use one of the categories in the top of the list below.

If you think these incomes are fair, please use that category

If you think these incomes are unfairly high, please use one of the categories in the bottom of the list below.

Asked if: [W6EXP1](#) equal 1

Values:

- 4 Extremely unfair
- 3
- 2
- 1 Slightly unfair
- 0
- 1 Slightly unfair
- 2
- 3

- 4 Extremely unfair
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q2A

And now please think about middle-income employees working full-time in [country], earning an average income of [UK: £21,600 per year/ SI: 15.900 € per year/ EE: 1000 € per month]. In your opinion, are these incomes unfairly low, fair, or unfairly high?

If you think these incomes are unfairly low, please use one of the categories in the top box.

If you think these incomes are fair, please use that category.

If you think these incomes are unfairly high, please use one of the categories in the bottom box.

Asked if: [W6EXP1](#) equal 1

Values:

- 4 Extremely unfair
- 3
- 2
- 1 Slightly unfair
- 0
- 1 Slightly unfair
- 2
- 3
- 4 Extremely unfair
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q3A

And now please think about the bottom 10% of employees working full-time in [country], earning an average income of [UK: £9,900 per year / SI: 5.200 € per year / EE: 500 € per month]. In your opinion, are these incomes unfairly low, fair, or unfairly high?

If you think these incomes are unfairly low, please use one of the categories in the top box.

If you think these incomes are fair, please use that category.

If you think these incomes are unfairly high, please use one of the categories in the bottom box.

Asked if: [W6EXP1](#) equal 1

Values:

- 4 Extremely unfair
- 3
- 2
- 1 Slightly unfair
- 0
- 1 Slightly unfair
- 2

- 3
- 4 Extremely unfair
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q1B

Please think about the top 10% of employees working full-time in [country], earning an average income of [UK: £66,000 per year / SI: 48.200 € per year/ EE: 2000 € per month]. In your opinion, are these incomes unfairly low, fair, or unfairly high?

Asked if: W6EXP1 equal 2

Values:

- 1 Extremely unfair, low incomes
- 2 Very unfair, low incomes
- 3 Somewhat unfair, low incomes
- 4 Slightly unfair, low incomes
- 5 Fair incomes
- 6 Slightly unfair, high incomes
- 7 Somewhat unfair, high incomes
- 8 Very unfair, high incomes
- 9 Extremely unfair, high incomes
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q2B

And now please think about middle-income employees working full-time in [country], earning an average income of [UK: £21,600 per year/ SI: 15.900 € per year/ EE: 1000 € per month]. In your opinion, are these incomes unfairly low, fair, or unfairly high?

Asked if: W6EXP1 equal 2

Values:

- 1 Extremely unfair, low incomes
- 2 Very unfair, low incomes
- 3 Somewhat unfair, low incomes
- 4 Slightly unfair, low incomes
- 5 Fair incomes
- 6 Slightly unfair, high incomes
- 7 Somewhat unfair, high incomes
- 8 Very unfair, high incomes
- 9 Extremely unfair, high incomes
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer

- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q3B

And now please think about the bottom 10% of employees working full-time in [country], earning an average income of [UK: £9,900 per year / SI: 5.200 € per year / EE: 500 € per month]. In your opinion, are these incomes unfairly low, fair, or unfairly high?

Asked if: W6EXP1 equal 2

Values:

- 1 Extremely unfair, low incomes
- 2 Very unfair, low incomes
- 3 Somewhat unfair, low incomes
- 4 Slightly unfair, low incomes
- 5 Fair incomes
- 6 Slightly unfair, high incomes
- 7 Somewhat unfair, high incomes
- 8 Very unfair, high incomes
- 9 Extremely unfair, high incomes
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q1C1

Please think about the top 10% of employees working full-time in [country], earning an average income of [UK: £66,000 per year / SI: 48.200 € per year/ EE: 2000 € per month]. In your opinion, are these incomes unfairly low, fair, or unfairly high?

Asked if: W6EXP1 equal 3

Filter for: W6Q1C2 W6Q1C3

Values:

- 1 Unfairly low incomes
- 2 Fair incomes
- 3 Unfairly high incomes
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q1C2

You mentioned that these incomes are unfairly low. How unfair do you consider them to be?

Asked if: W6Q1C1 equal 1

Values:

- 1 Slightly unfair
- 2 Somewhat unfair
- 3 Very unfair
- 4 Extremely unfair
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q1C3

You mentioned that these incomes are unfairly high. How unfair do you consider them to be?

Asked if: [W6Q1C1](#) equal 3

Values:

- 1 Slightly unfair
- 2 Somewhat unfair
- 3 Very unfair
- 4 Extremely unfair
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q2C1

And now please think about middle-income employees working full-time in [country], earning an average income of [UK: £21,600 per year/ SI: 15.900 € per year/ EE: 1000 € per month]. In your opinion, are these incomes unfairly low, fair, or unfairly high?

Asked if: [W6EXP1](#) equal 3

Filter for: [W6Q2C2](#) [W6Q2C3](#)

Values:

- 1 Unfairly low incomes
- 2 Fair incomes
- 3 Unfairly high incomes
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q2C2

You mentioned that these incomes are unfairly low. How unfair do you consider them to be?

Asked if: [W6Q2C1](#) equal 1

Values:

- 1 Slightly unfair
- 2 Somewhat unfair
- 3 Very unfair
- 4 Extremely unfair
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q2C3

You mentioned that these incomes are unfairly high. How unfair do you consider them to be?

Asked if: [W6Q2C1](#) equal 3

Values:

- 1 Slightly unfair
- 2 Somewhat unfair
- 3 Very unfair
- 4 Extremely unfair
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q3C1

And now please think about the bottom 10% of employees working full-time in [country], earning an average income of [UK: £9,900 per year / SI: 5.200 € per year / EE: 500 € per month]. In your opinion, are these incomes unfairly low, fair, or unfairly high?

Asked if: [W6EXP1](#) equal 3

Filter for: [W6Q3C2](#) [W6Q3C3](#)

Values:

- 1 Unfairly low incomes
- 2 Fair incomes
- 3 Unfairly high incomes
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q3C2

You mentioned that these incomes are unfairly low. How unfair do you consider them to be?

Asked if: [W6Q3C1](#) equal 1

Values:

- 1 Slightly unfair
- 2 Somewhat unfair
- 3 Very unfair
- 4 Extremely unfair
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q3C3

You mentioned that these incomes are unfairly high. How unfair do you consider them to be?

Asked if: [W6Q3C1](#) equal 3

Values:

- 1 Slightly unfair
- 2 Somewhat unfair
- 3 Very unfair
- 4 Extremely unfair
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q4A

How much was the overall income, after taxes and contributions, that your entire household had in an average month in 2017?

Asked if: [W6EXP2](#) equal 0 or 1

Filter for: [W6Q4A_OE](#)

Values:

- 1 Open-ended answer given, see [W6Q4A_OE](#)
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q4A_OE

How much was the income your household had in an average month in 2017 - w6exp2G1 (value)

Asked if: [W6Q4A](#) equal 1

Values:

- 66 Not applicable
- 97 Value removed due to disclosure risk
- 98 Invalid answer: Not numeric
- 99 No answer

W6Q4B

How much was the overall income, after taxes and contributions, that your entire household had in an average month in 2017?

Asked if: [W6EXP2](#) equal 2

Filter for: [W6Q4B_OE](#)

Values:

- 1 Open-ended answer given, see [W6Q4B_OE](#)
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q4B_OE

How much was the income your household had in an average month in 2017 - w6exp2G2 (value)

Asked if: [W6Q4B](#) equal 1

Values:

- 66 Not applicable
- 97 Value removed due to disclosure risk
- 98 Invalid answer: Not numeric
- 99 No answer

W6Q4C

How much was the overall income, after taxes and contributions, that your entire household had in an average month in 2017?

Asked if: [W6EXP2](#) equal 3

Filter for: [W6Q4C_OE](#)

Values:

- 1 Open-ended answer given, see [W6Q4C_OE](#)
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q4C_OE

How much was the income your household had in an average month in 2017 - w6exp2G3 (value)

Asked if: [W6Q4C](#) equal 1

Values:

- 66 Not applicable
- 97 Value removed due to disclosure risk

- 98 Invalid answer: Not numeric
- 99 No answer

W6Q5

Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

Please tell us on a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means you can't be too careful and 10 means that most people can be trusted.

Values:

- 0 You can't be too careful
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Most people can be trusted
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q6

Do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair?

Values:

- 0 Most people would try to take advantage of me
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Most people would try to be fair
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q7

Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful or that they are mostly looking out for themselves?

Values:

- 0 People mostly look out for themselves
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 People mostly try to be helpful
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q8

Please indicate on a scale from 0 to 10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions presented in the next questions. Firstly, how much do you personally trust [country's] parliament?
0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust.

Values:

- 0 No trust at all
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Complete trust
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q9

And how much do you personally trust the legal system?

Values:

- 0 No trust at all
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8

- 9
- 10 Complete trust
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q10

How much do you personally trust the police?

Values:

- 0 No trust at all
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Complete trust
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q11

How much do you personally trust politicians?

Values:

- 0 No trust at all
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Complete trust
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q12

How much do you personally trust political parties?

Values:

- 0 No trust at all
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Complete trust
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q13

How much do you personally trust the European Parliament?

Values:

- 0 No trust at all
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Complete trust
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q14

And how much do you personally trust the United Nations?

Values:

- 0 No trust at all
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Complete trust
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer

- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q15

Now some questions on how the political system works in [COUNTRY]. How much does the political system in [COUNTRY] ensure that everyone has a fair chance to participate in politics?

Values:

- 1 Not at all
 - 2 Very little
 - 3 Some
 - 4 A lot
 - 5 A great deal
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
 - 77 Prefer not to answer
 - 88 Don't know
 - 99 No answer

W6Q16

How much do you think that the government in [COUNTRY] equally takes into account the interests of all citizens?

Values:

- 1 Not at all
 - 2 Very little
 - 3 Some
 - 4 A lot
 - 5 A great deal
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
 - 77 Prefer not to answer
 - 88 Don't know
 - 99 No answer

W6Q17

How much would you say that decisions in [COUNTRY] politics are transparent, meaning that everyone can see how they were made?

Values:

- 1 Not at all
 - 2 Very little
 - 3 Some
 - 4 A lot
 - 5 A great deal
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
 - 77 Prefer not to answer
 - 88 Don't know
 - 99 No answer

W6Q18

The next few questions are about access to education and job opportunities. To what extent do you feel this statement applies to you? Compared to other people in [COUNTRY], I have had a fair chance of achieving my current level of education.

Values:

- 0 Does not apply at all
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Applies completely
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q19

Imagine you were looking for a job today. To what extent do you feel this statement applies to you? Compared to other people in [country], I would expect to have a fair chance of getting the jobs I seek.

Values:

- 0 Does not apply at all
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Applies completely
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q20

To what extent do you feel this statement applies in [COUNTRY]? Overall, everyone in [COUNTRY] has a fair chance of achieving the level of education they seek.

Values:

- 0 Does not apply at all
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5

- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Applies completely
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q21

To what extent do you feel this statement applies in [COUNTRY]? Overall, everyone in [COUNTRY] has a fair chance to get the jobs they seek.

Values:

- 0 Does not apply at all
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Applies completely
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q22

In your opinion, how much influence DOES THIS FACTOR HAVE on the decision to recruit a person for a job in [COUNTRY]? The person's educational qualifications.

Values:

- 1 Not much or no influence
- 2 Some influence
- 3 Quite a lot of influence
- 4 A great deal of influence
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q23

In your opinion, how much influence does this factor have on the decision to recruit a person for a job in [COUNTRY]?The person's knowledge and skills.

Values:

- 1 Not much or no influence

- 2 Some influence
- 3 Quite a lot of influence
- 4 A great deal of influence
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q24

In your opinion, how much influence does this factor have on the decision to recruit a person for a job in [COUNTRY]?The person's on-the-job experience.

Values:

- 1 Not much or no influence
- 2 Some influence
- 3 Quite a lot of influence
- 4 A great deal of influence
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q25

In your opinion, how much influence does this factor have on the decision to recruit a person for a job in [COUNTRY]?Whether the person knows someone in the organisation.

Values:

- 1 Not much or no influence
- 2 Some influence
- 3 Quite a lot of influence
- 4 A great deal of influence
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q26

In your opinion, how much influence does this factor have on the decision to recruit a person for a job in [COUNTRY]?Whether the person has an immigrant background.

Values:

- 1 Not much or no influence
- 2 Some influence
- 3 Quite a lot of influence
- 4 A great deal of influence
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q27

In your opinion, how much influence does this factor have on the decision to recruit a person for a job in [COUNTRY]?The person's gender.

Values:

- 1 Not much or no influence
- 2 Some influence
- 3 Quite a lot of influence
- 4 A great deal of influence
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q28

In your opinion, how much influence does this factor have on the decision to recruit a person for a job in [COUNTRY]? Whether the person is willing to work for a low wage.

Values:

- 1 Not much or no influence
- 2 Some influence
- 3 Quite a lot of influence
- 4 A great deal of influence
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q29

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?A society is fair when income and wealth are equally distributed among all people.

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q30

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?A society is fair when hard-working people earn more than others.

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree

- 5 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q31

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement? A society is fair when it takes care of those who are poor and in need regardless of what they give back to society.

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q32

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement? A society is fair when people from families with high prestige enjoy privileges in their lives.

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q33A

Now a few general questions regarding our society in [COUNTRY]. We would like to ask you for your personal opinion about these issues. Some people say that we will still have plenty of oil 25 years from now. Others say that at the rate we are using our oil, it will all be used up in 15 years. Which of these ideas would you guess is most nearly right?

Asked if: [W6EXP3](#) equal 1

Values:

- 1 There will be plenty of oil in 25 years
- 2 Oil will be used up in 15 years
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know

-99 No answer

W6Q33B

Now a few general questions regarding our society in [COUNTRY]. We would like to ask you for your personal opinion about these issues. Some people say that at the rate we are using our oil, it will be all used up in 15 years. Others say that we will still have plenty of oil 25 years from now. Which of these ideas would you guess is most nearly right?

Asked if: W6EXP3 equal 2

Values:

- 1 Oil will be used up in 15 years
- 2 There will be plenty of oil in 25 years
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q34A

Which of these statements comes closest to your own idea of how gasoline and oil prices are decided? Each company sets its own prices to meet the competition, or the oil companies get together and set prices for their products.

Asked if: W6EXP4 equal 1

Values:

- 1 Each company sets its own prices
- 2 Oil companies get together
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q34B

Which of these statements comes closest to your own idea of how gasoline and oil prices are decided? The oil companies get together and set prices for their products, or each company sets its own prices to meet the competition.

Asked if: W6EXP4 equal 2

Values:

- 1 Oil companies get together
- 2 Each company sets its own prices
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q35A

Some people feel the government should see to it that all people have adequate housing, while others feel each person should provide for his or her own housing. Which comes closest to how you feel about this?

Asked if: W6EXP5 equal 1

Values:

- 1 Government should see to adequate housing
- 2 Let each person provide for own housing
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q35B

Some people feel each person should provide for his or her own housing, while others feel the government should see to it that all people have adequate housing. Which comes closest to how you feel about this?

Asked if: W6EXP5 equal 2

Values:

- 1 Let each person provide for own housing
- 2 Government should see to adequate housing
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q36A

As far as you know, would you say that average temperatures around the world have been higher in the last three years than before that, lower, or about the same?

Asked if: W6EXP6 equal 1

Values:

- 1 Higher
- 2 Lower
- 3 About the same
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q36B

As far as you know, would you say that average temperatures around the world have been lower in the last three years than before that, higher, or about the same?

Asked if: W6EXP6 equal 2

Values:

- 1 Lower
- 2 Higher
- 3 About the same
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q37A

Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

Asked if: W6EXP7 equal 1

Values:

- 1 Most people can be trusted
- 2 Can't be too careful
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q37B

Generally speaking, would you say that you can't be too careful in dealing with people or that most people can be trusted?

Asked if: W6EXP7 equal 2

Values:

- 1 Can't be too careful
- 2 Most people can be trusted
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q38A

Do you agree or disagree that inequality continues to exist because it benefits the rich and powerful? Would you say...

Asked if: W6EXP8 equal 1

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q38B

**Do you disagree or agree that inequality continues to exist because it benefits the rich and powerful?
Would you say...**

Asked if: W6EXP8 equal 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Agree
- 5 Strongly agree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q39A

**Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Individuals are more to blame than social conditions
for crime and lawlessness in this country.**

Asked if: W6EXP9 equal 1

Values:

- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q39B

**Which in your opinion is more to blame for crime and lawlessness in this country – individuals or
social conditions?**

Asked if: W6EXP9 equal 2

Values:

- 1 Individuals are more to blame
- 2 Social conditions are more to blame
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q40A

**Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Most men are better suited emotionally for politics
than are most women.**

Asked if: W6EXP10 equal 1

Values:

- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q40B

Would you say that most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women, that men and women are equally suited, or that women are better suited than men in this area?

Asked if: W6EXP10 equal 2

Values:

- 1 Men are better suited
- 2 Men and women equally
- 3 Women are better suited
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q41A

In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals, or don't you know?

Asked if: W6EXP11 equal 1

Values:

- 1 Too harshly
- 2 Not harshly enough
- 3 I don't know
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 99 No answer

W6Q41B

In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?

Asked if: W6EXP11 equal 2

Values:

- 1 Too harshly
- 2 Not harshly enough
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 99 No answer

W6Q42A

Do you feel that almost all of the people running the government are smart people, or do you think that quite a few of them don't seem to know what they are doing, or don't you know?

Asked if: W6EXP11 equal 1

Values:

- 1 Are smart
- 2 They don't know what they're doing
- 3 I don't know
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 99 No answer

W6Q42B

Do you feel that almost all of the people running the government are smart people, or do you think that quite a few of them don't seem to know what they are doing?

Asked if: W6EXP11 equal 2

Values:

- 1 Are smart
- 2 They don't know what they're doing
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 99 No answer

W6Q43A

Do you think that quite a few of the people running the government are corrupt, not very many are, hardly any of them are corrupt, or don't you know?

Asked if: W6EXP11 equal 1

Values:

- 1 Quite a few
- 2 Not many
- 3 Hardly any
- 4 I don't know
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 99 No answer

W6Q43B

Do you think that quite a few of the people running the government are corrupt, not very many are, or hardly any of them are corrupt?

Asked if: W6EXP11 equal 2

Values:

- 1 Quite a few
- 2 Not many
- 3 Hardly any

- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 99 No answer

W6Q44

Do you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if she is married and does not want any more children?

Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q45

Do you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?

Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q46

Do you think labor unions should be permitted to spend their money to help elect or defeat candidates for political offices?

Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q47

Do you think businesses should be permitted to spend their money to help elect or defeat candidates for political offices?

Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q48

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement? Going online is an efficient way to find information.

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q49

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement? The Internet makes life easier.

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q50

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement? The Internet helps me save time.

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q51

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement? Going online helps me pass the time when I am bored.

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree

- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q52

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement? When I am online I do not feel lonely.

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q53

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement? Going online allows me to keep in touch with people.

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q54

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement? It is easier for me to meet people online than in person.

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q55A

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement? The Internet is frustrating to use.

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q55B

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement? There is too much inappropriate and bad material online.

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q56

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement? It is difficult to protect personal information once it is online.

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q57

Which of the following things have you done online IN THE LAST WEEK?

Please select all that apply / Please READ ALL ANSWERS below carefully and select all that apply

Variables:

W6Q57_A1	Find or check a fact		
W6Q57_A2	Play games		
W6Q57_A3	Download or watch videos for entertainment	0	Not marked
W6Q57_A4	Download or listen to music	1	Marked
W6Q57_A5	Comment on a political or social issue online		
W6Q57_A6	Follow the news	-33	Not asked: Survey break-off
W6Q57_A7	Look for information about events		
W6Q57_A8	Post photos on social media platforms		
W6Q57_NONE	None of these		
W6Q57_REF	Prefer not to answer		

W6Q58

Which of the following things have you done online IN THE LAST 3 MONTHS?

Please select all that apply / Please READ ALL ANSWERS below carefully and select all that apply

Variables:

W6Q58_A1	Learn how to do something new		
W6Q58_A2	Downloading or reading books		
W6Q58_A3	Look for work opportunities	0	Not marked
W6Q58_A4	Used any online facility of public administration	1	Marked
W6Q58_A5	Look for health information		
W6Q58_A6	Make travel reservations/bookings	-33	Not asked: Survey break-off
W6Q58_A7	Shopping or ordering products		
W6Q58_A8	Used online banking facilities		
W6Q58_NONE	None of these		
W6Q58_REF	Prefer not to answer		

W6Q59

How difficult or easy is it for you to get help and advice from others when you need it?

Values:

- 1 Very difficult
 - 2 Difficult
 - 3 Neither difficult nor easy
 - 4 Easy
 - 5 Very easy
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
-77 Prefer not to answer
-88 Don't know
-99 No answer

W6Q60

To what extent has your participation in voluntary associations increased or decreased in the last 12 months?

Values:

- 1 Increased a lot
- 2 Increased somewhat
- 3 It has not changed

- 4 Decreased somewhat
- 5 Decreased a lot
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q61

How difficult or easy is it for you to stay up-to-date about current issues?

Values:

- 1 Very difficult
- 2 Difficult
- 3 Neither difficult nor easy
- 4 Easy
- 5 Very easy
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q62

How difficult or easy is it for you to find people who share your interests?

Values:

- 1 Very difficult
- 2 Difficult
- 3 Neither difficult nor easy
- 4 Easy
- 5 Very easy
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q63

Would you say that you are now happier, less happy, or about as happy as 12 months ago?

Values:

- 1 Much happier now
- 2 Moderately happier now
- 3 About as happy
- 4 Moderately less happy now
- 5 Much less happy now
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q64

Would you say that you are now healthier, less healthy, or about as healthy as 12 months ago?

Values:

- 1 Much healthier now
- 2 Moderately healthier now
- 3 About as healthy
- 4 Moderately less healthy now
- 5 Much less healthy now
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q65

Would you say that your fitness level is better, worse, or about the same as 12 months ago?

Values:

- 1 Much better now
- 2 Moderately better now
- 3 About the same
- 4 Moderately worse now
- 5 Much worse now
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q66

To what extent has your job situation improved or worsened in the last 12 months?

Values:

- 1 Improved a great deal
- 2 Improved somewhat
- 3 Neither improved nor worsened
- 4 Worsened somewhat
- 5 Worsened a great deal
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q67

How much has your income increased or decreased in the last 12 months?

Values:

- 1 Increased a great deal
- 2 Increased somewhat
- 3 Has not changed
- 4 Decreased somewhat
- 5 Decreased a great deal

- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q68EE

What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed?

Asked if: **CNTRY** equal **EE**

Notes: Option 16, the "other" category, has been removed during processing. The "other" answers have been postcoded into the appropriate categories.

Values:

- 1 Not completed ISCED level 1
- 2 ISCED 1, completed primary education
- 3 Vocational ISCED 2C < 2 years, no access ISCED 3
- 4 General ISCED 2A, access ISCED 3A general/all 3
- 5 Vocational ISCED 3C < 2 years, no access ISCED 5
- 6 General ISCED 3A, access upper tier ISCED 5A/all 5
- 7 Vocational ISCED 3C >= 2 years, no access ISCED 5
- 8 Vocational ISCED 3A, access upper tier ISCED 5A/all 5
- 9 Vocational ISCED 4A, access upper tier ISCED 5A/all 5
- 10 ISCED 5B short, advanced vocational qualifications
- 11 ISCED 5A medium, bachelor/equivalent from lower tier tertiary
- 12 ISCED 5A medium, bachelor/equivalent from upper/single tier tertiary
- 13 ISCED 5A long, master/equivalent from lower tier tertiary
- 14 ISCED 5A long, master/equivalent from upper/single tier tertiary
- 15 ISCED 6, doctoral degree
- 99 No answer
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable

W6Q68SI

What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed?

Asked if: **CNTRY** equal **SI**

Values:

- 1 Not completed primary education
- 2 Achieved certificate from an ISCED 1 programme, or completed an ISCED 1 programme that does not provide any certificate
- 3 Achieved certificate from a general ISCED 2 programme giving access to ISCED 3A general
- 4 Achieved certificate from a long vocational ISCED 3 programme not giving access to ISCED 5
- 5 Achieved certificate from a vocational ISCED 3 programme giving access to upper/single tier ISCED 5A
- 6 Achieved certificate from a general ISCED 3 programme preparing for upper/single tier ISCED 5A
- 7 Achieved vocational tertiary certificate below bachelor's level (level 6xx) after 2-3 years of study
- 8 Achieved first polytechnic/applied/lower tier college degree after 3-4 years of study
- 9 Achieved first upper/single tier university degree after 3-4 years of study
- 10 2nd stage of bologna master
- 11 Bachelors degree
- 12 Masters degree
- 13 Doctoral degree

- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q68GB1

We are going to present two questions showing some different examinations or qualifications. Firstly, have you passed any of the examinations listed below? Please choose the section into which your HIGHEST level of education falls.

If you have a foreign qualification, please choose the closest equivalent from the list.

Asked if: [COUNTRY](#) equal GB

Values:

- 1 2 or more A-levels or equivalent
- 2 GNVQ or GSVQ Intermediate
- 3 Vocational GCSE, SCOTVEC/SQA National certificate modules/National Courses, BTEC First/General Certificate
- 4 5 or more GCSEs A*-C or equivalent
- 5 1-4 or more GCSEs A*-C or equivalent
- 6 Skills for Life (including Basic Skills, Key Skills, Entry Level Certificates).
- 7 None of these
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q68GB2

And have you passed any of the examinations below? Please choose the section into which your HIGHEST level of education falls.

If you have a foreign qualification, please choose the closest equivalent from the list.

Asked if: [COUNTRY](#) equal GB

Values:

- 1 Ph.D, D.Phil or equivalent
- 2 Masters Degree, M.Phil, Post-Graduate Diplomas and Certificates
- 3 5 year University/CNAA first Degree (MB, BDS, BV etc)
- 4 3-4 year University/CNAA first Degree (BA, BSc., BEd., BEng. etc)
- 5 Nursing certificate, Teacher training, HE Diploma, or equivalent
- 6 Foundation Degree (FdA, FdSc etc)
- 7 Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC - Higher National Certificate (HNC) or equivalent
- 8 HE Access
- 9 Vocational A level or equivalent
- 10 Modern apprenticeship or equivalent
- 11 None of these
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q69_MONTH

In which year and month did you complete your highest educational qualification?

Please enter month and year in their corresponding box. If you are unsure, please provide an estimate.

Values:

- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 97 Value removed due to disclosure risk
- 98 Invalid answer: Not numeric
- 99 No answer

W6Q69_YEAR

In which year and month did you complete your highest educational qualification?

Please enter month and year in their corresponding box. If you are unsure, please provide an estimate.

Values:

- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 97 Value removed due to disclosure risk
- 98 Invalid answer: Not numeric
- 99 No answer

W6Q70

About how many years of education have you completed, whether full-time or part-time? Please report these in full-time equivalents and include compulsory years of schooling.

Please round your answer up or down to the nearest whole year.

Filter for: [W6Q70_OE](#)

Values:

- 1 Open-ended answer given, see W6Q70_OE
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 99 No answer

W6Q70_OE

About how many years of education have you completed, whether full-time or part-time (value) - w6exp0

Asked if: [W6Q70](#) equal 1

Values:

- 55 Postcoding required
- 66 Not applicable
- 99 No answer

W6Q71

Please select the option that best describes the highest educational qualification you have completed.

Tertiary education is provided by universities and other higher education institutions.

Values:

- 1 Less than primary education
- 2 Primary education
- 3 Lower secondary education
- 4 Upper secondary education
- 5 Programme beyond secondary education, but not tertiary
- 6 Short-cycle tertiary education (less than Bachelor)
- 7 Bachelor's or equivalent level
- 8 Master's or equivalent level
- 9 Doctoral's or equivalent level
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q72

And what is the name of your highest educational qualification?

Filter for: [W6Q72_OE](#)

Values:

- 1 Open-ended answer given, see W6Q72_OE
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 99 No answer

W6Q72_OE

What is the name of your highest educational qualification (value)

Asked if: [W6Q72](#) equal 1

Values:

- 66 Not applicable
- 99 No answer
- 97 Value removed due to disclosure risk

W6Q73A

Please think about the top 10% of employees working full-time in [country], earning an average income of [UK: £66,000 per year / SI: 48.200 € per year/ EE: 2000 € per month]. In your opinion, are these incomes unfairly low, fair, or unfairly high?

If you think these incomes are unfairly low, please use one of the categories in the top box.

If you think these incomes are fair, please use that category.

If you think these incomes are unfairly high, please use one of the categories in the bottom box.

Asked if: [W6EXP1](#) equal 3

Values:

- 4 Extremely unfair
- 3
- 2
- 1 Slightly unfair

- 0
- 1 Slightly unfair
- 2
- 3
- 4 Extremely unfair
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q73B

Please think about the top 10% of employees working full-time in [country], earning an average income of [UK: £66,000 per year / SI: 48.200 € per year/ EE: 2000 € per month]. In your opinion, are these incomes unfairly low, fair, or unfairly high?

Asked if: [W6EXP1](#) equal 1

Values:

- 1 Extremely unfair, low incomes
- 2 Very unfair, low incomes
- 3 Somewhat unfair, low incomes
- 4 Slightly unfair, low incomes
- 5 Fair incomes
- 6 Slightly unfair, high incomes
- 7 Somewhat unfair, high incomes
- 8 Very unfair, high incomes
- 9 Extremely unfair, high incomes
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q73C1

Please think about the top 10% of employees working full-time in [country], earning an average income of [UK: £66,000 per year / SI: 48.200 € per year/ EE: 2000 € per month]. In your opinion, are these incomes unfairly low, fair, or unfairly high?

Asked if: [W6EXP1](#) equal 2

Filter for: [W6Q73C2](#) [W6Q73C3](#)

Values:

- 1 Unfairly low incomes
- 2 Fair incomes
- 3 Unfairly high incomes
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q73C2

You mentioned that these incomes are unfairly low. How unfair do you consider them to be?

Asked if: W6Q73C1 equal 1

Values:

- 1 Slightly unfair
- 2 Somewhat unfair
- 3 Very unfair
- 4 Extremely unfair
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q73C3

You mentioned that these incomes are unfairly high. How unfair do you consider them to be?

Asked if: W6Q73C1 equal 3

Values:

- 1 Slightly unfair
- 2 Somewhat unfair
- 3 Very unfair
- 4 Extremely unfair
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q74A

And now please think about middle-income employees working full-time in [country], earning an average income of [UK: £21,600 per year/ SI: 15.900 € per year/ EE: 1000 € per month]. In your opinion, are these incomes unfairly low, fair, or unfairly high?

If you think these incomes are unfairly low, please use one of the categories in the top box.

If you think these incomes are fair, please use that category.

If you think these incomes are unfairly high, please use one of the categories in the bottom box.

Asked if: W6EXP1 equal 3

Values:

- 4 Extremely unfair
- 3
- 2
- 1 Slightly unfair
- 0
- 1 Slightly unfair
- 2
- 3

- 4 Extremely unfair
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q74B

And now please think about middle-income employees working full-time in [country], earning an average income of [UK: £21,600 per year/ SI: 15.900 € per year/ EE: 1000 € per month]. In your opinion, are these incomes unfairly low, fair, or unfairly high?

Asked if: [W6EXP1](#) equal 1

Values:

- 1 Extremely unfair, low incomes
- 2 Very unfair, low incomes
- 3 Somewhat unfair, low incomes
- 4 Slightly unfair, low incomes
- 5 Fair incomes
- 6 Slightly unfair, high incomes
- 7 Somewhat unfair, high incomes
- 8 Very unfair, high incomes
- 9 Extremely unfair, high incomes
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q74C1

And now please think about middle-income employees working full-time in [country], earning an average income of [UK: £21,600 per year/ SI: 15.900 € per year/ EE: 1000 € per month]. In your opinion, are these incomes unfairly low, fair, or unfairly high?

Filter for: [W6Q74C2](#) [W6Q74C3](#)

Values:

- 1 Unfairly low incomes
- 2 Fair incomes
- 3 Unfairly high incomes
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q74C2

You mentioned that these incomes are unfairly low. How unfair do you consider them to be?

Asked if: [W6Q74C1](#) equal 1

Values:

- 1 Slightly unfair
- 2 Somewhat unfair
- 3 Very unfair
- 4 Extremely unfair
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q74C3

You mentioned that these incomes are unfairly high. How unfair do you consider them to be?

Asked if: [W6Q74C1](#) equal 3

Values:

- 1 Slightly unfair
- 2 Somewhat unfair
- 3 Very unfair
- 4 Extremely unfair
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q75A

And now please think about the bottom 10% of employees working full-time in [country], earning an average income of [UK: £9,900 per year / SI: 5.200 € per year / EE: 500 € per month]. In your opinion, are these incomes unfairly low, fair, or unfairly high?

If you think these incomes are unfairly low, please use one of the categories in the top box.

If you think these incomes are fair, please use that category.

If you think these incomes are unfairly high, please use one of the categories in the bottom box.

Asked if: [W6EXP1](#) equal 3

Values:

- 4 Extremely unfair
- 3
- 2
- 1 Slightly unfair
- 0
- 1 Slightly unfair
- 2
- 3
- 4 Extremely unfair
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q75B

And now please think about the bottom 10% of employees working full-time in [country], earning an average income of [UK: £9,900 per year / SI: 5.200 € per year / EE: 500 € per month]. In your opinion, are these incomes unfairly low, fair, or unfairly high?

Asked if: [W6EXP1](#) equal 1

Values:

- 1 Extremely unfair, low incomes
- 2 Very unfair, low incomes
- 3 Somewhat unfair, low incomes
- 4 Slightly unfair, low incomes
- 5 Fair incomes
- 6 Slightly unfair, high incomes
- 7 Somewhat unfair, high incomes
- 8 Very unfair, high incomes
- 9 Extremely unfair, high incomes
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q75C1

And now please think about the bottom 10% of employees working full-time in [country], earning an average income of [UK: £9,900 per year / SI: 5.200 € per year / EE: 500 € per month]. In your opinion, are these incomes unfairly low, fair, or unfairly high?

Filter for: [W6Q75C2](#) [W6Q75C3](#)

Values:

- 1 Unfairly low incomes
- 2 Fair incomes
- 3 Unfairly high incomes
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q75C2

You mentioned that these incomes are unfairly low. How unfair do you consider them to be?

Asked if: [W6Q75C1](#) equal 1

Values:

- 1 Slightly unfair
- 2 Somewhat unfair
- 3 Very unfair
- 4 Extremely unfair

- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q75C3

You mentioned that these incomes are unfairly high. How unfair do you consider them to be?

Asked if: [W6Q75C1](#) equal 3

Values:

- 1 Slightly unfair
- 2 Somewhat unfair
- 3 Very unfair
- 4 Extremely unfair
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q76A

How much was the overall income, after taxes and contributions, that your entire household had in an average month in 2017?

Asked if: [W6EXP2](#) equal 0 or 1

Filter for: [W6Q76A_OE](#)

Values:

- 1 Open-ended answer given, see [W6Q76A_OE](#)
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q76A_OE

How much was the income your household had in an average month in 2017 repeat (value) - w6exp2G1

Asked if: [W6Q76A](#) equal 1

Values:

- 66 Not applicable
- 97 Value removed due to disclosure risk
- 98 Invalid answer: Not numeric
- 99 No answer

W6Q76B

How much was the overall income, after taxes and contributions, that your entire household had in an average month in 2017?

Asked if: [W6EXP2](#) equal 2

Filter for: [W6Q76B_OE](#)

Values:

- 1 Open-ended answer given, see [W6Q76B_OE](#)
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q76B_OE

How much was the income your household had in an average month in 2017 repeat (value) - w6exp2G2

Asked if: [W6Q76B](#) equal 1

Values:

- 66 Not applicable
- 97 Value removed due to disclosure risk
- 98 Invalid answer: Not numeric
- 99 No answer

W6Q76C

How much was the overall income, after taxes and contributions, that your entire household had in an average month in 2017?

Asked if: [W6EXP2](#) equal 3

Filter for: [W6Q76C_OE](#)

Values:

- 1 Open-ended answer given, see [W6Q76C_OE](#)
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q76C_OE

How much was the income your household had in an average month in 2017 repeat (value) - w6exp2G3

Asked if: [W6Q76C](#) equal 1

Values:

- 66 Not applicable
- 97 Value removed due to disclosure risk

- 98 Invalid answer: Not numeric
- 99 No answer

W6Q77

To help us improve our questions in the future, here are some questions about your experience completing this survey. How difficult was it for you to understand and answer the questions in this survey?

Values:

- 1 Not at all difficult
- 2 Slightly difficult
- 3 Moderately difficult
- 4 Very difficult
- 5 Extremely difficult
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q78

And how much did you work at providing the most accurate answers you can to the questions in this survey?

Values:

- 1 Not at all
- 2 A little
- 3 A moderate amount
- 4 A lot
- 5 A great deal
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q79

And how much care did you put in making sure that your answers in this survey were as accurate as possible?

Values:

- 1 None at all
- 2 A little
- 3 A moderate amount
- 4 A lot
- 5 A great deal
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q80

How much did you enjoy answering this survey?

Values:

- 1 Not at all
- 2 A little
- 3 A moderate amount
- 4 A lot
- 5 A great deal
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q81

Approximately, how many minutes did it take you to answer all the questions in this survey?

Filter for: [W6Q81_OE](#)

Values:

- 1 Open-ended answer given, see W6Q81_OE
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q81_OE

How many minutes did it take you to answer all the questions in this survey (value)

Asked if: [W6Q81](#) equal 1

Values:

- 55 Postcoding required
- 66 Not applicable
- 99 No answer

W6Q82

Was today's survey longer than you expected, shorter than you expected, or about as long as you expected?

Values:

- 1 Much longer
- 2 Somewhat longer
- 3 About as long as I expected
- 4 Somewhat shorter
- 5 Much shorter
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W6Q83

Where did you answer this survey?

Please read all answers below carefully and select all that apply.

Variables:

W6Q83_A1	At home		
W6Q83_A2	At work		
W6Q83_A3	At school/university/library		
W6Q83_A4	At a café, pub or restaurant	0	Not marked
W6Q83_A5	While travelling by public transport	1	Marked
W6Q83_A6	While travelling by car or taxi	-33	Not asked: Survey break-off
W6Q83_A7	While walking		
W6Q83_A8	Somewhere else		
W6Q83_DK	Don't know		
W6Q83_REF	Prefer not to answer		

W6Q84

We would like to ask you about what you were doing while you completed this survey. Sometimes people are busy and need to do multiple things at a time. While you were completing this questionnaire, which of the following activities did you also engage in?

Please select all that apply. If you were not doing any other activities while completing this survey, please select 'I wasn't doing anything besides answering the survey'.

Variables:

W6Q84_A1	Talking to someone		
W6Q84_A2	Playing a game on the computer or phone		
W6Q84_A3	Eating		
W6Q84_A4	Checking your email		
W6Q84_A5	Checking your phone	0	Not marked
W6Q84_A6	Listening to music	1	Marked
W6Q84_A7	Watching TV, YouTube		
W6Q84_A8	Visiting other websites	-33	Not asked: Survey break-off
W6Q84_A9	Household chores		
W6Q84_A10	Something else		
W6Q84_A11	Wasn't doing anything else		
W6Q84_DK	Don't know		
W6Q84_REF	Prefer not to answer		

W6WEIGHT

Weights, CRONOS Wave 6

Values:

-66 Not applicable